from

A Bibliography of Literary Theory, Criticism and Philology

<http://bit.ly/abibliog>

by José Ángel García Landa

(University of Zaragoza, Spain)

# David J. Herman (1962)

(Professor of English, Durham U; formerly Ohio State U; formerly North Carolina State U, and adjunct professor of English Linguistics, Duke U; Raleigh, NC; formerly Purdue U; narratologist, member of the Advisory Board of *Narrative*)

**Works**

Herman, David J. "Modernism versus Postmodernism: Towards an Analytic Distinction." *Poetics Today* 12.1 (1991): 55-86.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Hypothetical Focalization."*Narrative* 2.3 (1994): 230-253.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "'Sirens' after Schoenberg." *James Joyce Quarterly* 31 (1994): 473-94.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Universal Grammar and Narrative Form.* (Sound and Meaning: The Roman Jakobson Series in Linguistics and Poetics). Durham (NC): Duke UP, 1995.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Scripts, Sequences, and Stories: Elements of a Postclassical Narratology." *PMLA* 112.5 (1997): 1046-59.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Limits of Order: Toward a Theory of Polychronic Narrative." *Narrative* 6 (1998): 72-95.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Introduction: Narratologies." In *Narratologies.* Ed. David Herman. Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999. 1-30.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Toward a Socionarratology: New Ways of Analyzing Natural-Language Narratives." In *Narratologies.* Ed. David Herman. Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999. 218-46.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Story Logic in Conversational and Literary Narratives." *Narrative* 9.2 (2001): 130-37.

\_\_\_\_\_. Rev. of *New Perspectives on Narrative Perspective.* Ed. Willie van Peer and Seymour Chatman. *Style* 35.3 (Fall 2001): 561-66. In *Literature Online.*\*

<http://lion.chadwyck.co.uk>

5/7/04

\_\_\_\_\_. *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* (Frontiers of Narrative). Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002.\* (Part One: Narrative Microdesigns. Part Two: Narrative Macrodesigns).

\_\_\_\_\_. "Introduction." In Herman, *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002. 1-24.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "States, Events, and Actions." In Herman, *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002. 27-52.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Action Representations." In Herman, *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002. 53-84.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Scripts, Sequences, and Stories." In Herman, *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002. 85-114.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Participant Roles and Relations." In Herman, *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002. 115-70.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Dialogues and Styles." In Herman, *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002. 171-208.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Temporalities." In Herman, *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002. 211-62.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Spatialization." In Herman, *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002. 263-300.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Perspectives." In Herman, *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002. 301-30.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Contextual Anchoring." In Herman, *Story Logic: Problems and Possibilities of Narrative.* Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2002. 331-72.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Encyclopedic Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 137-38.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Genealogy." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 198-99.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Narrative: A User's Manual." Rev. of *Living Narrative: Creating Lives in Everyday Storytelling.* By Elinor Ochs and Lisa Capps. Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 2001. *Style* 36.3 (Fall 2002). Eletronic ed. in *Literature Online.* <http://lion.chadwyck.co.uk> 9/7/04\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Roland Barthes." In *Postmodernism: The Key Figures.* Ed. Hans Bertens and Joseph Natoli. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Regrounding Narratology: The Study of Narratively Organized Systems for Thinking." In *What Is Narratology? Questions and Answers Regarding the Status of a Theory.* Ed. Tom Kindt and Hans-Harald Müller. (Narratologia, 1). Berlin and New York: De Gruyter, 2003. 303-32.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Narrative Theory and the Cognitive Sciences*. Stanford (CA): CSLI Publications, 2003.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Toward a Transmedial Narratology." In *Narrative across Media: The Languages of Storytelling.* Ed. Marie-Laure Ryan. Lincoln: U of Nebraska P, 2004. 47-75.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Actant." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 1-2.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Action Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 2-3.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Atomic and Molecular Narratives." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 29.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Conflict." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 83.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Events and Event-Types." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 151-52.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Existent." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 154-55.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Histories of Narrative Theory (I): A Genealogy of Early Developments." In *A Companion to Narrative Theory.* Ed. James Phelan and Peter J. Rabinowitz. Malden (MA): Blackwell, 2005. 19-35.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Quantitative Methods in Narratology: A Corpus-Based Study of Motion Events in Stories." In *Narratology beyond Literary Criticism: Mediality-Disciplinarity.* Ed. Jan Christoph Meister with Tom Kindt and Wilhelm Schernus. Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter, 2005. 125-49.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Genette Meets Vygotsky: Narrative Embedding and Distributed Intelligence." *Language and Literature* 15.4 (Nov. 2006): 357-80.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Narratology as a Cognitive Science."

<http://www.imageandnarrative.be/narratology/davidherman.htm>

2006-02-11

\_\_\_\_\_. "Storytelling and the Sciences of Mind: Cognitive Narratology, Discursive Psychology, and Narratives in Face-to-Face Interaction." *Narrative* 15.3 (2007): 306-34.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Dialogue in a Discourse Context." In *Narrative: State of the Art.* Ed. Michael Bamberg. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins, 2007. 91-101.\* Rpt. of *Narrative Inquiry* 16.1 (2006).

\_\_\_\_\_. "Project Narrative: An Interview with David Herman on the State of the Art in Narrative Studies " *Semiotix* 13 (2008)

<http://www.semioticon.com/semiotix/semiotix13/sem-13-05-02.html>

2008

\_\_\_\_\_. *Basic Elements of Narrative.* Malden (MA) and Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009.\* (Narrative, narratology, genres, narrative worlds, narrative and consciousness).

*\_\_\_\_\_. Basic Elements of Narrative.* Online info at *Google Books:*

<http://books.google.es/books?id=HrAqO8phLCkC>

2014

\_\_\_\_\_. *"Basic Elements of Narrative."* In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 26 May 2014.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2014/05/basic-elements-of-narrative.html>

2014

\_\_\_\_\_. *Basic Elements of Narrative.* Online PDF at *e-Bookshelf.\**

<https://download.e-bookshelf.de/download/0000/5988/06/L-G-0000598806-0002339491.pdf>

2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "Beyond Voice and Vision: Cognitive Grammar and Focalization Theory." In *Point of View, Perspective, and Focalization: Modeling Mediation in Narrative.* Ed. Peter Hühn, Wolf Schmid and Jörg Schönert. Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter, 2009. 119-42.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Cognitive Narratology." In *Handbook of Narratology.* Ed. Peter Hühn et al. Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter, 2009. 30-43.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Narrative Ways of Worldmaking." In *Narratology in the Age of Cross-Disciplinary Narrative Research.* Ed. Sandra Heinen and Roy Sommer. Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter, 2009. 71-87.\* (Goodman).

\_\_\_\_\_. "Storied Minds: Narrative Scaffolding for Folk Psychology." *Journal of Consciousness Studies* 16.6-8 (2009): 40-68. (Ian McEwan, *Chesil Beach*).

\_\_\_\_\_. "8. 1880-1945: Re-Minding Modernism." In *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* Ed. David Herman. Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011. 243-72.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* (Frontiers of Narrative Series). Lincoln: U of Nebraska P, 2011.

<https://www.nebraskapress.unl.edu/product/Emergence-of-Mind,674743.aspx>

2015

\_\_\_\_\_. In *Circles Disturbed: The Interplay of Mathematics and Narrative.* Ed. Apostolos Doxiadis and Barry Mazur. Princeton (NJ): Princeton UP, 2012.

<http://press.princeton.edu/titles/9764.html>

\_\_\_\_\_. "Toward a Zoonarratology: Storytelling and Species Difference in Animal Comics." In *Narrative, Interrupted: The Plotless, the Disturbing and the Trivial in Literature.* Ed. Markku Lehtimäki, Laura Karttunen, and Maria Mäkelä. Berlin and Boston: Walter de Gruyter, 2012. 93-119.\*

<http://books.google.es/books?hl=en&lr=&id=NKXualYUt3IC>

2015

\_\_\_\_\_. *Storytelling and the Sciences of the Mind.* 2013.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Narrative Worldmaking in Words and Images." Video. Lecture (CRDM 2013). *YouTube (NC State Doctoral Program…)* 29 May 2013.\*

<https://youtu.be/fLdvInDrQ2c>

2016

\_\_\_\_\_. *Narratology Beyond the Human: Storytelling and Animal Life.* Oxford: Oxford UP, 2018. Online preview at Google Books:

<https://books.google.es/books?id=9PdJDwAAQBAJ>

2018

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *Narratologies: New Perspectives on Narrative Analysis.* Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999.\*

\_\_\_\_\_, guest ed. *Modern Fiction Studies* (Sept. 2001). Special issue on Iris Murdoch.

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *Narrative Theory and the Cognitive Sciences*. Stanford: CSLI Publications, 2003.

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *The* *Cambridge Companion to Narrative*. Cambridge UP, 2007.

\_\_\_\_\_, dir. *Project Narrative* (Ohio State University, Columbus).

<http://projectnarrative.osu.edu/>

2006-06-25

\_\_\_\_\_, series ed. (Frontiers of Narrative). Lincoln: U of Nebraska P, c. 2004.\*

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* (Frontiers of Narrative). Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011.\* (I. Representing Minds in Old and Middle English Narrative; II. Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century Minds; III. Contexts for Consciousness in the Eighteenth and the Nineteenth Century; IV. Remodeling the Mind in Modernist and Postmodernist Narrative).

<http://www.nebraskapress.unl.edu/product/Emergence-of-Mind,674743.aspx>

2011

Herman, David, Bill Bourne, and Udi Eichler, eds. *Voices: Writers and Politics.* Nottingham: Spokesman, 1987.

Herman, David, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan, eds. *Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005.\*

Herman, David, Brian McHale and James Phelan. *Teaching Narrative Theory*. New York: MLA, 2010.

Herman, David, James Phelan, Peter J. Rabinowitz, Brian Richardson and Robyn Warhol, eds. *Narrative Theory: Core Concepts and Critical Debates.* (Theory and Interpretation of Narrative). Columbus: Ohio State UP, 2012. Online at *Academia.\**

<https://www.academia.edu/46976865/>

2023

Matz, Jesse E., and David Herman, series eds. (Frontiers of Narrative). Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, c. 2015.\*

Phelan, James, David Herman and Brian McHale, eds. *Teaching Narrative Theory.* MLA, forthcoming 2010.

### Criticism

Andersson, Greger. "Postclassical Narratology vs. Poetics: David Herman's 'Hypothetical Focalization' as Test Case." In *СЕМИОСФЕРА НАРРАТОЛОГИИ: ДИАЛОГ ЯЗЫКОВ И КУЛЬТУР* / *Semiosphere of Narratology: A Dialogue of Languages and Cultures.* Ed. Ludmila Tataru and José Angel García Landa. Balashov: Nikolayev, 2013. 7-24.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Postclassical Narratology vs. Poetics: David Herman's 'Hypothetical Focalization' as Test Case." Online at *Örebro University Publications.\**

<http://oru.diva-portal.org/smash/record.jsf?pid=diva2%3A700412&dswid=254>

2022

Vitacolonna, Luciano. Rev. of *Story Logic.* By David Herman. *Language and Literature* 14.2 (2005): 202-5.\*

Weber, Jean Jacques. Rev. of *Narrative Theory and the Cognitive Sciences*. Ed. David Herman. *BELL* ns 2 (2004).

Bibliography

García Landa, José Angel. "David J. Herman." From A Bibliography of Literary Theory, Criticism and Philology. Online at lib2.skachate.com 3 July 2013.\*

<http://lib2.skachate.com/docs/index-753708.html>

2014

Internet resources

*Homepage for David Herman* (Ohio State U).

<http://people.cohums.ohio-state.edu/herman145/default.html>

2009

**Edited works**

*Narratologies*

Kafalenos, Emma. "Not (Yet) Knowing: Epistemological Effects of Deferred and Suppressed Information in Narrative." In *Narratologies.* Ed. David Herman. Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999. 33-66.\*

Ginsburg, Ruth and Shlomith Rimmon-Kenan. "Is There a Life after Death? Theorizing Authors and Reading *Jazz.*" In *Narratologies: New Perspectives on Narrative Analysis.* Ed. David Herman. Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999. 66-87.\*

Jahn, Manfred. "'Speak, Friend, and Enter': Garden Paths, Artificial Intelligence, and Cognitive Narratology." In *Narratologies: New Perspectives on Narrative Analysis.* Ed. David Herman. Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999.\*

Margolin, Uri. "Of What Is Past, Is Passing, or to Come: Temporality, Aspectuality, Modality, and the Nature of Literary Narrative." In *Narratologies.* Ed. David Herman. Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999. 142-66.\*

Herman, David. "Toward a Socionarratology: New Ways of Analyzing Natural-Language Narratives." In *Narratologies.* Ed. David Herman. Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999. 218-46.\*

Dolezel, Lubomír. "Fictional and Historical Narrative: Meeting the Postmodernist Challenge." In *Narratologies.* Ed. David Herman. Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999. 247-74.\*

Morson, Gary Saul. "Essential Narrative: Tempics and the Return of Process." In *Narratologies.* Ed. David Herman. Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999. 277-314.\*

Warhol, Robyn R. "Guilty Craving: What Feminist Narratology Can Do for Cultural Studies." In *Narratologies.* Ed. David Herman. Columbus: Ohio State UP, 1999. 340-56.\*

*Narrative Theory and the Cognitive Sciences:*

Turner, Mark. "Double-scope Stories." In *Narrative Theory and the Cognitive Sciences*. Ed. David Herman. Stanford: CSLI, 2003. 117-142.

Abbott, H. Porter . "Unnarratable Knowledge: The Difficulty of Understanding Evolution by Natural Selection." In *Narrative Theory and the Cognitive Sciences*. Ed. David Herman. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications, 2003. 143-62.\*

Fludernik, Monika. "Natural Narratology and Cognitive Parameters." *Narrative Theory and the Cognitive Sciences.* Ed. David Herman. Stanford: CSLI, 2003. 243-267.

*Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory:*

Herman, David. "Actant." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 1-2.\*

Herman, David. "Action Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 2-3.\*

Elliott, Kamilla. "Adaptation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 3-4.\*

Kacandes, Irene. "Address." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 4-5.\*

Nilsen, Aleen Pace. "Adolescent Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 5-7.\*

Bezuidenhout-Raath, Ilze. "Advertisements." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 7-8.\*

Garuba, Harry. "African Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 8-9.\*

Bamberg, Michael. "Agency." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 9-10.\*

Kasten, Madeleine. "Allegory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 10-12.\*

Jahn, Manfred. "Alteration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 12.\*

Horatschek, Anna-M. "Alterity." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 12-14.\*

Colm Hogan, Patrick, and Lalita Pandit. "Ancient Theories of Narrative (Non-Western)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 14-19.\*

De Jong, Irene J. F. "Ancient Theories of Narrative (Western)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 19-22.\*

Bauman, Richard. "Anecdote." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 22.\*

McMahan, Alison. "Animated Film." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 22-24.\*

Carrard, Philippe. "Annals." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 24.\*

Richardson, Brian. "Anti-Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 24-25.\*

Goodrich, Peter. "Apology." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 25-26.\*

Hogan, Patrick Colm. "Archetypal Patterns." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 26-27.\*

Gorman, David. "Architext." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 26.\*

Montfort, Nick. "Artificial Intelligence and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 27-29.\*

Herman, David. "Atomic and Molecular Narratives." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 29.\*

Rabinowitz, Peter J. "Audience." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 29-31.\*

McGregor, William. "Australian Aboriginal Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 31-32.\*

Margolin, Uri. "Authentication." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 32-33.\*

Jannidis, Fotis. "Author." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 33-34.\*

Löschnigg, Martin. "Autobiography." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 34-36.\*

Zipfel, Frank. "Autofiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 36-37.\*

Niles, John D. "Ballad." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 39-40.\*

Richter, David H. "Biblical Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 40-41.\*

McCarthy, Margaret. "Bildungsroman." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 41-42.\*

Kindt, Tom. "Biography." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 42-44.\*

Mancing, Howard. "Biological Foundations of Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 44-45.\*

Walker, Jill. "Blog (Weblog)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 45.\*

Goodrich, Peter ."Catachresis." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 47.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Catharsis." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 47-48.\*

Richardson, Brian. "Causality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 48-52.\*

Margolin, Uri. "Character." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 52-57.\*

Richter, David H. "Chicago School, The." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 57-59.\*

Cadden, Mike. "Children's Stories (Narratives Written for Children)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 59-60.\*

Cook-Gumperz, Jenny, and Amy Kyratzis. "Children's Storytelling." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 60-62.\*

Wong, Timothy C. "Chinese Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 62-63.\*

Carrard, Philippe. "Chronicle." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 63-64.\*

Pier, John. "Chronotope." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 64-65.\*

Baetens, Jan. "Cinéroman." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 65.\*

Abbott, H. Porter. "Closure." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 65-66.\*

Kearns, Michael. "Codes for Reading." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 66-67.\*

Jahn, Manfred. "Cognitive Narratology." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 67-71.\*

Ewert, Jeanne C. "Comics and Graphic Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 71-73.\*

Gutenberg, Andrea. "Coming-Out Story." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 73-74.\*

Nünning, Ansgar. "Commentary." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 74.\*

Sidnell, Jack. "Communication in Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 74-76.\*

Haspel, Kathleen C. "Communication Studies in Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 76-78.\*

Fludernik, Monika. "Composite Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 78.\*

Meister, Jan Christoph. "Computational Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 78-80.\*

Jenkins, Henry. "Computer Games and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 80-82.\*

Brooks, Peter. "Confessional Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 82-83.\*

Herman, David. "Conflict." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 83.\*

Ankersmit, Frank. "Contextualism (in Historiography)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 84.\*

Norrick, Neal. "Conversational Storytelling." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 84-86.\*

Dannenberg, Hilary P. "Counterfactual History." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 86.\*

Mertz, Elizabeth, and Jonathan Yovel. "Courtroom Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 86-88.\*

Erll, Astrid. "Cultural Studies Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 88-92.\*

Walker, Jill. "Cyberpunk Fiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 93.\*

Foster, Susan Leigh. "Dance and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 95-96.\*

Herman, Luc, and Bart Vervaeck. "Deconstructive Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 96-98.\*

Schmid, Wolf. "Defamiliarisation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 98.\*

Hanks, William F. "Deixis." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 99-100.\*

Richardson, Brian. "Denarration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 100-01.\*

Pflurgmacher, Torsten. "Description." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 101-2.\*

Winnett, Susan. "Desire." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 102-3.\*

Pyrhönen, Heta. "Detective Fiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 103-4.\*

Williams, Patrick. "Dialogism." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 104-5.\*

Thomas, Bronwen. "Dialogue in the Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 105-6.\*

Abbott, H. Porter. "Diary." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 106.\*

Cortazzi, Martin. "Didactic Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 106-7.\*

Shen, Dan. "Diegesis." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 107-8.\*

Harpold, Terry. "Digital Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 108-12.\* (Hypertext; Ergodics).

Wodak, Ruth. "Discourse Analysis (Foucault)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 112-14.\*

Johnstone, Barbara. "Discourse Analysis (Linguistics)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 114-18.\*

Prince, Gerald. "Disnarrated, the." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 118.\*

Phelan, James. "Distance." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 119.\*

Sommer, Roy. "Drama and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 119-24.\*

"Dramatic Irony." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 124.\*

Buchholz, Sabine, and Manfred Jahn. "Dramatic Monologue." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 124-5.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Dramatic Situations." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 125-6.\* (Souriau).

Jahn, Manfred. "Dream Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 126-7.\*

McHale, Brian. "Dual-voice Hypothesis." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 127.\*

Booker, M. Keith. "Dystopian Fiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 127-8.\*

Heise, Ursula K. "Eco-Narratives." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 129-30.\*

Gutenberg, Andrea. "Écriture féminine." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 130-31.\*

Cortazzi, Martin. "Education and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 131-33.\*

Klarer, Mario. "Ekphrasis." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 133-34.\*

Nelles, William. "Embedding." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 134-35.\*

Nieragden, Göran. "Emic and Etic." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 135-36.\*

Schneider, Ralf. "Emotion and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 136-37.\*

White, Hayden. "Emplotment." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 137.\*

Herman, Luc. "Encyclopedic Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 137-38.\*

De Jong, Irene J. F. "Epic." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 138-40.\*

Jahn, Manfred. "Epiphany." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 140.\*

"Episode." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 140.\*

Beebee, Thomas O. "Epistolary Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 140-41.\*

Aarseth, Espen. "Ergodic Literature." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 141-42.\*

Altes, Liesbeth Korthals. "Ethical Turn." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 142-46.\*

Briggs, Charles L. "Ethnographic Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 146-50.\*

Herman, David. "Events and Event-Types." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 151-52.\*

Grodal, Torben. "Evolution of Narrative Forms." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 152-54.\*

Herman, David. "Existent." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 154-55.\*

"Experiencing-I." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 155.\*

Fludernik, Monika. "Experientiality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 155.\*

O'Neill, Patrick. "Exposition." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 155-56.\*

Tate, Aaron. "Fable." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 157.\*

"Fabula." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 157.\*

Neemann, Harold. "Fairy Tale." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 157-58.\*

Humphrey, Richard. "Family Chronicle." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 158-59.\*

Berthelot, Francis. "Fantastic, the." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 159-60.\*

Jones, Sara Gwenllian. "Fantasy." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 160-61.\*

Warhol, Robyn. "Feminist Narratology." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 161-63.\*

Gorman, David. "Fiction, Theories of." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 163-67.\*

Ankersmit, Frank. "Figura (Auerbach)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 168.\*

"Figural Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 168.\*

Grodal, Torben. "Film Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 168-72.\*

"First-person Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 173.\*

Jahn, Manfred. "Focalization." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 173-77.\*

Shuman, Amy. "Folklore." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 177-79.\*

Tate, Arnold. "Folktale." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 179-80.\*

Sinding, Michael. "Foregrounding." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 180.\*

Margolin, Uri. "Formalism." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 180-85.\*

Young, Katharine. "Frame Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 185-86.\*

Duyfhuizen, Bernard. "Framed Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 186-88.\*

McHale, Brian. "Free Indirect Discourse." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 188-9.\*

"Frequency." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 189.\*

Jahn, Manfred. "Freytag's Triangle." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 189-90.\*

McHale, Brian. "Function (Jakobson)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 190-91.\*

Nelles, William. "Function (Propp)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 191.\*

Spolsky, Ellen. "Gapping." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 193-94.\*

Warhol, Robyn. "Gaze." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 194.\*

Allrath, Gaby, and Marion Gymnich. "Gender Studies." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 194-98.\*

Herman, David. "Genealogy." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 198-99.

McHale, Brian. "Genre Fiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 199.\*

Grindon, Leger. "Genre Theory in Film Studies." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 200-01.\*

Kearns, Michael. "Genre Theory in Narrative Studies." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 201-5.\*

McGregor, William. "Gesture." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 205-7.\*

Fritsch, Esther. "Gossip." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 207-8.\*

Szalay, Edina. "Gothic Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005.208-9.\*

"Grand récit." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 209.\*

Roque, Georges. "Graphic Presentation as Expressive Device." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 209-10.\*

"Hagiography." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 211.\*

Ankersmit, Frank. "Hermeneutics." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 211-12.\*

Miller, Dean A. "Hero." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 212-13.\*

Williams, Patrick. "Heteroglossia." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 213.\*

Humphrey, Richard. "Historical Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 213-15.\*

"Historical Present." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 215.\*

Ankersmit, Frank. "Historicism." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 215.\*

Nünning, Ansgar. "Historiographic Metafiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 216.\*

Elias, Amy J. "Historiographic Narratology." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 216-17.\*

Ankersmit, Frank. "Historiography." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 217-21.\*

Schwarz, Daniel R. "Holocaust Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 221-23.\*

"Homodiegetic Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 223.\*

Aczel, Richard. "Horizon of Expectations." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 224.\*

Schneider, Steven Jay. "Horror Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 225.\*

Attardo, Salvatore. "Humour Studies and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 225-26.\*

Galster, Christin. "Hybrid Genres." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 226-27.\*

Fludernik, Monika. "Hybridity." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 227-28.\*

"Hypertext." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 228.\*

"Hypertext and Hypotext (Genette)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 229.\*

"Hypodiegetic Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 229.\*

Ritivoi, Andreea Deciu. "Identity and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 231-35.\*

Williams, Patrick. "Ideology and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 235-36.\*

Baetens, Jan. "Image and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 236-37.\*

Schaeffer, Jean-Marie, and Ioana Vultur. "Immersion." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 237-39.\*

Nünning, Ansgar. "Implied Author." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 239-40.\*

"Implied Reader." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 240.\*

Kafalenos, Emma. "Indeterminacy." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 241-42.\*

De Jong, Irene J. F. "In Medias Res." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 242.\*

Linde, Charlotte. "Institutional Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 243-47.\*

Gibbs, Raymond W., Jr. "Intentionality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 247-49.\*

Montfort, Nick. "Interactive Fiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 249-50.\*

"Interactivity." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 250.\*

Bal, Mieke. "Interdisciplinary Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 250-52.\*

"Interior Monologue." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 252.\*

Wolf, Werner. "Intermediality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 253-56.\*

Moraru, Christian. "Intertextuality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 256-61.\*

"Intradiegetic Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 261.\*

Altes, Liesbeth Kortals. "Irony." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 261-63.\*

Pier, John. "Isotopy." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 263-64.\*

Watson, Michael G. "Japanese Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 265-66.\*

Norrick, Neal. "Joke." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 266-67.\*

Dardenne, Robert. "Journalism." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 267-69.\*

Gearey, Adam. "Law and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 271-75.\*

Goodrich, Peter. "Legal Fiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 275-6.\*

Tate, Aaron. "Legend." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 276.\*

Wolf, Werner. "Leitmotif." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 276.\*

Fludernik, Monika. "Letters as Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 277.\*

Linde, Charlotte. "Life Story." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 277-78.\*

Herman, David. "Linguistic Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 278-79.\*

Culler, Jonathan. "Logic of Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 279-80.\*

Faris, Wendy. "Magical Realism." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 281-3.\*

Williams, Patrick. "Marxist Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 283-87.\*

Bamberg, Michael. "Master Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 287-88.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Media and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 288-92.\*

Jahn, Manfred. "Mediacy." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 292-3.\*

Hydén, Lars-Christer. "Medicine and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 293-97.\*

Matthews, Alastair. "Medieval Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 297-98.\*

Gerrig, Richard J. "Memory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 299-300.\*

Gavins, Joanna. "Mental Mapping of Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 300.\*

O'Donnell, Patrick. "Metafiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 301-2.\*

White, Hayden. "Metahistory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 302-3.\*

Pier, John. "Metalepsis." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 303-4.\*

Nünning, Ansgar. "Metanarrative Comment." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 304-5.\*

Steen, Gerard. "Metaphor." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 305-7.\*

Steen, Gerard. "Metonymy." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 307-8.\*

Ankersmit, Frank. "Micro-Stories." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 308-9.\*

Schaeffer, Jean-Marie, and Ioana Vultur. "Mimesis." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 309-10.\*

Newman, Michael. "Mindscreen." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 310-11.\*

Shen, Dan. "Mind-Style." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 311-12.\*

Meister, Jan Christoph. "Minimal Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 312.\*

Nelles, William. "*Mise en abyme."* In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 312-13.\*

Simpson, Paul. "Modality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 313-15.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Mode." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 315-16.\*

Stevenson, Randall. "Modernist Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 316-21.\*

"Molecular Narratives." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 321.\*

Keating, Patrick. "Montage." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 321-22.\*

Shen, Dan. "Mood (Genette)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 322.\*

Würzbach, Natascha. "Motif." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 322-23.\*

Aarseth, Espen. "Multi-Path Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 323-24.\*

"Multi-Plot Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 324.\*

Wolf, Werner. "Music and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 324-29.\*

Walker, Steven F. "Myth: Thematic Approaches." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 329-30.\*

Segal, Robert A. "Myth: Theoretical Approaches." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 330-35.\*

Herman, David. "Mytheme." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 335.\*

Margolin, Uri. "Naming in Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 337-38.\*

Diengott, Nilli. "Narratee." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 338.\*

Shen, Dan. "Narrating (Genette)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 338-39.\*

"Narrating-I." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 339.\*

Abbott, H. Porter. "Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 339-44.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 344-48.\*

Goodrich, Peter. "Narrative as Argument." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 348-49.\*

Herman, David. "Narrative as Cognitive Instrument." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 349-50.\*

Emmott, Catherine. "Narrative Comprehension." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 351-52.\*

Young, Kay, and Jeffrey Saver. "Narrative Disorders." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 352-53.\*

Richardson, Brian. "Narrative Dynamics." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 353-54.\*

Ankersmit, Frank. "Narrative Explanation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 354.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Narrative, Games, and Play." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 354-56.\*

McHale, Brian. "Narrative in Poetry." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 356-58.\*

Davis, Marc. "Narrative Intellignce." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 358-59.\*

"Narrative Levels." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 359.\*

Phelan, James. "Narrative Progression." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 359-60.\*

Crossley, Michele L. "Narrative Psychology." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 360-62.\*

Frawley, William, and David Herman. "Narrative Semantics." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 362-64.\*

Jahn, Manfred. "Narrative Situations." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 364-66.\*

"Narrative Speed." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 366.\*

O'Neill, Patrick. "Narrative Structure." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 366-70.\*

Phelan, James, and Wayne C. Booth. "Narrative Techniques." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 370-75.\*

Mills, Linda. "Narrative Therapy." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 375-76.\*

Panier, Louis. "Narrative Transformation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 377.\*

Duyfhuizen, Bernard. "Narrative Transmission." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 377.\*

Kreiswirth, Martin. "Narrative Turn in the Humanities." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 377-82.\*

Meister, Jan Christoph. "Narrative Units." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 382-84.\*

Hogan, Patrick Colm. "Narrative Universals." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 384-85.\*

Moraru, Christian. "Narrative Versions." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 385-86.\*

Alber, Jan. "Narrativisation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory*. Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 386-387.\*

Prince, Gerald. "Narrativity." In: *Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory*, Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. London & New York: Routledge, 2005. 387-388.\*

Phelan, James, and Wayne C. Booth. "Narrator." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 388-92.\*

Tatonetti, Lisa. "Native American Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 392-94.\*

Alber, Jan. "Natural Narratology." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 394-95.\*

Fludernik, Monika. "Naturalisation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 395-96.\*

"Neo-Aristotelianism." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 396.\*

Banfield, Anne. "No-Narrator Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 396-97.\*

Zipfel, Frank. "Non-Fiction Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 397-98.\*

Prince, Gerald. "Nouveau Roman." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 398.\*

Mancing, Howard. "Novel, the." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 398-404.\*

McCarthy, Margaret. "Novella." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 404.\*

Müeller-Zettelmann, Eva. "Nursery Rhyme." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 404-5.\*

Starck, Nigel. "Obituary." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 407.\*

Hutcheon, Linda, and Michael Hutcheon. "Opera." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 408-9.\*

Garuba, Harry. "Oral Cultures and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 409-10.\*

Garner, Lori Ann. "Oral-Formulaic Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 410-11.\*

Ritchie, Donald A. "Oral History." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 411-13.\*

Goetsch, Paul. "Orality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 413-14.\*

"Organisations and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 414.\*

Mott, Warren. "OULIPO (*Ouvroir de Littérature Potentielle)."* In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 414-15.\*

"Palimpsest." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 417.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Panfictionality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 417-18.\*

Steen, Gerard. "Parable." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 418-19.\*

"Paralepsis and Paralipsis." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 419.\*

Gorman, David. "Paratext." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 419.\*

"Parody." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 419.\*

"Participatory Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 419.\*

"Pastiche." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 419.\*

Bauman, Richard. "Performance." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 419-21.\*

Bell, Matthew. "Performativity." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 421-22.\*

Margolin, Uri. "Person." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 422-23.\*

Surkamp, Carola. "Perspective." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 423-25.\*

Prust, Richard C. "Phenomenology of Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 425-26.\*

Palmer, Alan. "Philosophical Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 426-27.\*

Plotnitsky, Arkady. "Philosophy and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 427-28.\*

Kafalenos, Emma. "Photographs." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 428-30.\*

Mancing, Howard. "Picaresque Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 430-31.\*

Wolf, Werner. "Pictorial Narrativity." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 431-35.\*

Dannenberg, Hilary P. "Plot." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 435-39.\*

Dannenberg, Hilary P. "Plot Types." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 439-40.\*

"Point." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 440.\*

"Point of Attack." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 440.\*

Keating, Patrick. "Point of View (Cinematic)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 440-2.\*

Prince, Gerald. "Point of View (Literary)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 442-3.\*

Aczel, Richard. "Polyphony." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 443-4.\*

Michelson, Peter. "Pornographic Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 444-5.\*

Bamberg, Michael. "Positioning." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 445-6.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Possible-Worlds Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 446-50.\*

Herman, Luc, and Bart Vervaeck. "Postclassical Narratology." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 450-51.\*

Williams, Patrick. "Post-colonialism and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 451-56.\*

McHale, Brian. "Postmodern Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 456-60.\* (Cybertext too).

Moraru, Christian. "Postmodern Rewrites." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 460-61.\*

Herman, Luc, and Bart Vervaeck. "Poststructuralist Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 461-62.\*

Mey, Jacob L. "Pragmatics." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 462-67.\* (Speech acts; Voice).

O'Connor, Patricia. "Prison Narratives." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 467-68.\*

"Prospective Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 468.\*

Alcorn, Marshall. "Psychoanalysis and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 468-70.\*

Gerrig, Richard J. "Psychological Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 470-74.\*

Palmer, Alan. "Psychological Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 474-75.\*

"Psychonarration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 475.\*

Bell, Matthew. "Queer Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 477-8.\*

Mancing, Howard. "Quixotic Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 478-9.\*

Jahn, Manfred. "Quotation Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 479-80.\*

Allen, Chadwick. "Radio Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 481-2.\*

"Reader Address." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 482.\*

Schneider, Ralf. "Reader Constructs." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 482-3.\*

Bensmaia, Reda. "Readerly Text, Writerly Text (Barthes)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 483-84.\*

Schneider, Ralf. "Reader-Respose Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 484-6.\*

McHale, Brian. "Realeme." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 486.\*

Ronen, Ruth. "Realism, Theories of." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 486-91.\*

Palmer, Alan. "Realist Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 491-92.\*

Bensmaia, Reda. "Reality Effect." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 492.\*

Schneider, Ralf. "Reception Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 492-3.\*

Margolin, Uri. "Reference." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 493-4.\*

"Reflector." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 494.\*

Hutcheon, Linda. "Reflexivity." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 494-5.\*

Nünning, Ansgar. "Reliability." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 494-7.\*

Grusin, Richard. "Remediation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 497-8.\*

"Repurposing." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 499.\*

Pyrhönen, Heta. "Retardatory Devices." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, 2005. 499-500.\*

"Retrospective Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 500.\*

Phelan, James. "Rhetorical Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 500-4.\* (Bakhtin, Booth, Phelan).

"Riddle." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 504.\*

Garner, Lori Ann. "Ring Composition." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 504-5.\*

Stewart, Philip. "Roman à clef." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 505-6.\*

Altes, Liesbeth Korthals. "Roman à thèse." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 506.\*

Starke, Sue P. "Romance." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 506-8.\*

Ryder, Mary Ellen. "Romance Novel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 508-9.\*

"Russian Formalism." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 509.\*

Hämeen-Anttila, Virpi. "Sanskrit Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 511-12.\*

Real, Josef Hermann. "Satiric Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 512-13.\*

Newman, Michael, and David Herman. "Scene (Cinematic)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 513.\*

"Schemata." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 513-14.\*

Plotnitsky, Arkady. "Science and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 514-18.\*

Stockwell, Peter. "Science Fiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 518-19.\*

Sternberg, Claudia. "Screenplay." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 520.\*

Gavins, Joanna. "Scripts and Schemata." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 520-21.\*

"Secondary Orality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 521.\*

"Second-Person Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 522.\*

Johansen, Jørgen Dines. "Semiotics." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 522-27.\*

Jones, Sara Gwenllian. "Serial Form." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 527.\*

Jacobsen, David Schnasa. "Sermon." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 527-28.\*

Lohafer, Susan. "Short Story." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 528-30.\*

Keating, Patrick. "Shot." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 530.\*

Rabinowitz, Peter J. "Showing vs. Telling." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 530-31.\*

Mayer, Sigrid. "Simple Forms." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 531-32.\*

McMahan, Alison. "Simulation and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 532-33.\*

"Simultaneous Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 533-4.\*

Zwaan, Rolf A. "Situation Model." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 534-5.\* (Scripts).

"Sjuzhet." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 535.\*

Banfield, Ann. "Skaz." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 535-6.\*

Jones, Sara Gwenllian. "Slash Fiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 536-7.\*

Fritsch, Esther. "Slave Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 537-9.\*

"Soap Opera." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 539.\*

Georgakopoulou, Alexandra. "Sociolinguistic Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 539-543.\*

Keunen, Bart. "Sociological Approaches to Literary Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 544-48.\*

Morrison, Linda J. "Sociology and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 548-50.\*

Levinson, Jerrold. "Soundtrack." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 550-51.\*

Buchholz, Sabine, and Manfred Jahn. "Space in Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 551-55.\*

Mickelsen, David J. "Spatial Form." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 555-6.\*

Simanowski, Roberto. "Spectacle." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 556-7.\*

Rabinowitz, Peter J. "Speech Act Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 557-8.\*

Fludernik, Monika. "Speech Representation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 558-63.\*

Carrard, Philippe. "Sports Broadcast." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 563-64.\*

Lunenfeld, Peter. "Story Arc." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 564.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Story Grammars." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 564-66.\*

Shen, Dan. "Story-Discourse Distinction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 566-8.\*

Stein, Nancy L., and Valerie I. Kissel. "Story Schemata and Causal Structure." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 568-69.\*

Herman, David. "Storyworld." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 569-70.

Palmer, Alan. "Stream of Consciousness and Interior Monologue." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 570-71.\*

Herman, David. "Structuralist Narratology." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 571-76.\*

Löschnigg, Martin. "Summary and Scene." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 576-7.\*

McHale, Brian. "Surfiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 577.\*

Stockwell, Peter. "Surrealist Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 577-8.\*

Pyrhönen, Heta. "Suspense and Surprise." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 578-80.\*

"Syllepsis." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 580.\*

Bird, S. Elizabeth. "Tabloid Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 581-2.\*

Bauman, Richard. "Tall Tale." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 582.\*

McHale, Brian, and Moshe Ron. "Tel Aviv School of Narrative Poetics." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 582-84.\*

Altes, Lisbeth Kortals. "Tel Quel." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 584-5.\*

Jones, Sara Gwenllian. "Television." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 585-9.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Tellability." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 589-91.\*

Ireland, Ken. "Temporal Ordering." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 591-92.\*

Banfield, Ann. "Tense and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 592-94.\*

Restrepo, Luis Fernando. "Testimonio." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 594.\*

Georgakopoulou, Alexandra. "Text-Type Approach to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 594-96.\*

Gavins, Joanna. "Text-World Approach to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 596-97.\*

Pyrhönen, Heta. "Thematic Approaches to Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 597-98.\*

Pyrhönen, Heta. "Thematisation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 599.\*

Cornils, Anja. "Theology and Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 599-600.\*

"Third-Person Narrator." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 601.\*

Grodal, Torben. "Thought and Consciousness Representation (Film)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 601-2.\*

Palmer, Alan. "Thought and Consciousness Representation (Literature)." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 602-7.\*

Cobley, Paul. "Thriller." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 607-8.\*

Fludernik, Monika. "Time in Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 608-12.\* (Genette).

Saint-Gelais, Richard. "Transfictionality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 612-13.\*

"Transfocalization and Transvocalisation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 613.\*

Berthelot, Francis. "Transgressive Fictions." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 613-15.\*

Kacandes, Irene. "Trauma Theory." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 615-19.\*

Korte, Barbara. "Travel Narrative." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 619-20.\*

"Trebling/Triplication." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 620-21.\*

Gorman, David. "Truth." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 621-22.\*

Warhol, Robyn. "Unnarratable, the." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 623.\*

"Unreliable Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 623.\*

Preston, Cathy Lynn. "Urban Legend." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 623-24.\*

Booker, M. Keith. "Utopian and Dystopian Fiction." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 624-25.\*

McHale, Brian. "Verisimilitude." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 627.\*

Ryan, Marie-Laure. "Virtuality." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 627-9.\*

Bal, Mieke. "Visual Narrativity." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 629-33.\*

Esrock, Ellen. "Visualisation." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 633-4.\*

Aczel, Richard. "Voice." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 634-6.\*

Kozloff, Sarah. "Voice-Over Narration." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 636-7.\*

"Writerly Text." In *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Narrative Theory.* Ed. David Herman, Manfred Jahn and Marie-Laure Ryan. Abingdon: Routledge, 2005. 639.\*

*Cambridge Companion to Narrative:*

Mittell, Jason. "Film and Television Narrative." In *The Cambridge Companion to Narrative.* Ed. D. Herman. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2007. 156-171.

Page, Ruth E. "Gender." In *The* *Cambridge Companion to Narrative*. Ed. David Herman. Cambridge UP, 2007. 189-202.

*The Emergence of Mind:*

Lockett, Leslie. "1. 700-1050: Embodiment, Metaphor, and the Mind in Old English Narrative." In *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* Ed. David Herman. Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011. 43-68.\*

Fludernik, Monika. "2. 1050-1500: Through a Glass Darkly; or, the Emergence of Mind in Medieval Narrative." In *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* Ed. David Herman. Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011. 69-100.\*

Hart, F. Elizabeth. "3. 1500-1620: Reading, Consciousness, and Romance in the Sixteenth Century." In *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* Ed. David Herman. Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011. 103-31.\*

Bradburn, Elizabeth. "4. 1620-1700: Mind on the Move." In *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* Ed. David Herman. Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011. 132-58.\*

Zunshine, Lisa. "5. 1700-1775: Theory of Mind, Social Hierarchy, and the Emergence of Narrative Subjectivity." In *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* Ed. David Herman. Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011. 161-86.\*

Vallins, David. "6. 1775-1825: Affective Landscapes and Romantic Consciousness." In *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* Ed. David Herman. Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011. 187-214.\*

Dames, Nicholas. "7. 1825-1880: The Network of Nerves." In *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* Ed. David Herman. Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011. 215-40.\*

Herman, David. "8. 1880-1945: Re-Minding Modernism." In *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* Ed. David Herman. Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011. 243-72.\*

Palmer, Alan. "9. 1945-: Ontologies of Consciousness." In *The Emergence of Mind: Representations of Consciousness in Narrative Discourse in English.* Ed. David Herman. Lincoln and London: U of Nebraska P, 2011. 273-98.\*