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# Lev Tolstoy (1828-1910)

(Russian realist novelist, 1828-1910; aristocrat, st. law and letters U of Kazan, abandoned studies; travelled in Europe, m. 1862; large family; Rousseaunian reformist, rejected upper class values, became Christian fundamentalist and advocate of peace and simple life style, friend of Gandhi; quarrelled with family at 82, when he gave property to the poor, died of pneumonia in a train station while escaping from home)

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*Anna Karenina.* Dir. Joe Wright . Screenplay by Tom Stoppard, based on Leo Tolstoy's work. Cast: Keira Knightley, Jude Law, Aaron Taylor-Johnson, Kelly Macdonald, Matthey MacFadyen, Domnhall Gleeson, Ruth Wilson, Alicia Vikander, Olivia Williams, Emily Watson. Music by Dario Marianelli. Ed. Melanie Ann Oliver. Prod. des. Sarah Greenwood. Photog. Seamus McGarvey. Exe. Prod. Liza Chasin. Prod. Tim Bevan, Eric Fellner and Paul Webster. Focus Features / Working Title / Universal,. 2012.\* DVD. Universal / SpeakUp, 2013.\*

Music

*Anna Karenina: Original Motion Picture Soundtrack.* Music by Tchaikovsky, Rachmaninov and Prokofiev. Galina Gorchakova, soprano; Maxim Vengerov, violin. St. Petersburg Philharmonic Orchestra; St Peters burg Chamber Choir / Sir Georg Solti. CD. London :Decca, 1997.\*

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