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# The Internet / The World Wide Web

Internet directories, portals and search engines (Top ten / Others)

On the Internet / WWW: General

On the Internet / WWW: Miscellaneous

**Internet directories, portals and search engines: Top ten**

Altavista

 http://www.altavista.com

*Ask.com*

 <http://es.ask.com/>

*DuckDuckGo.\**

 <https://duckduckgo.com/>

 2016

EgoSurf

 <http://www.egosurf.org/>

 2006

*Digital Directory.\**

 <http://www.addindirectory.com/>

 2022

Dogpile (Metasearch web browser)

<http://search.dogpile.com>

2004-12-22

Google

 http://www.google.com

MSN

 http://search.msn.com

*Reddit: The Front Page of the Internet*

<https://www.reddit.com/>

 2014

Yahoo!

 <http://www.yahoo.com>

2016

*Yandex.\**

 <https://yandex.com/>

 2024

**Other directories, portals and search engines**

*ABC Search - Directory*

<http://www.abc-directory.com/>

AbcSearch

<http://www.abcsearch.com/>

 2004-12-01

Academic Info

 [www.academicinfo.net](http://www.academicinfo.net)

 2004-12-01

*Alaup.com*

<http://www.alaup.com/>

 2010

Aleph littérature (French academic web browser)

 http://aleph.ens.fr/

 2004-12-01

Alexa.com directory

<http://www.alexa.com/>

 2004-12-01

AllFindUs (Literature)

<http://reference.allfind.us/>

2004-12-01

Alltheweb.com

 <http://www.alltheweb.com/>

 2004-12-01

Allzone (directory)

<http://dir.allzone.com>

 2004

Altavista

 http://www.altavista.com

Ansme.com

 <http://directory.ansme.com>

 2004-12-01

*AOL* search

 <http://search.aol.com>

 2016

Arianna / ItaliaOnline

 http://arianna.iol.it/

ArmedForces.net Military Guide

 http://www.armedforces.net

*ArtCyclopedia: The Fine Art Search Engine*

 <http://www.artcyclopedia.com/>

 2011

*Ask. com*

 <http://es.ask.com/>

 (formerly: Ask Jeeves)

 <http://www.askjeeves.com/>

Associated Content

 <http://www.associatedcontent.com>

 2010

*Astanda Directory Project*

 <http://www.astanda.com/>

 2010

*AVG: Búsqueda segura*

 <http://isearch.avg.com/>

 2012-07-16

*Baidu.\**

 <http://xueshu.baidu.com/>

 2017

Barrapunto.com

 <http://barrapunto.com/>

 2004-12-15

*Best of the Web Directory.*

 <https://botw.org/>

 2016

Blacknet

<http://www.blacknet.co.uk/>

2004-12-15

Blaski: The Search Portal

 <http://www.blaski.com/>

 2005-12-23

BUBL Link: Catalogue of Selected Internet Resources (Strathclyde University)

<http://bubl.ac.uk/link/l/literarystudies.htm>

2004-12-15

Buscador Terra

 <http://buscador.terra.es/>

 2004-12-31

C4.com (web browser)

 <http://www.c4.com>

*CBEL*

<http://www.cbel.com/>

2014

Comet Web Search.

<http://search.cometsystems.com>

2004-12-31

CSA Archive

<http://www.csa-archive.com/>

 2005-12-17

Dashbar.com

<http://results.dashbar.com/>

2005-08-14

*Devilfinder*

 <http://www.devilfinder.com/>

 2005-12-23

digg

<http://www.digg.com/>

2006-04-10

Dino Online

<http://www.branchendino.de/>

2004-12-26

*Directopedia*

 <http://www.directopedia.org/>

 2006-05-16

Directory.net

<http://www.directory.net/>

*The Directory of the Web (DMOZ Tools)*

 <http://dmoztools.net/>

 2017

Directory New.com

 <http://www.directorynew.com>

 2006-05-16

DMOZ Open Directory Project

 http://dmoz.org

 2006

Dogpile (Metasearch web browser)

<http://search.dogpile.com>

2004-12-22

Dónde?

 http://donde.uji.es/

*Download-Book.net*

 <http://download-book.net/>

2010

*DuckDuckGo.\**

 <https://duckduckgo.com/>

 2016

DutchESS (Dutch Electronic Subject Service)

<http://www.kb.nl:88/dutchess/index.html>

2004-12-15

*eBay*

 <http://www.ebay.com>

 2006-02-17

EgoSurf

 <http://www.egosurf.org/>

 2006-01-16

Encyclopaedia Britannica.

<http://www.britannica.com>

2004-11-27

*Exalead.* Search engine.

 <http://www.exalead.es/>

 2008

*Exit.ws*

 <http://www.exit.ws/>

 2015

*Find Articles*

 <http://www.findarticles.com/>

 2005-06-09

*FindallResults.com.* Search engine.\*

 <https://findallresults.com/>

 2024

Flash net

 http://www.flash.net

*Freebase.* Semantic web browser.

 <http://www.freebase.com/>

 2008

*Froola.* Directory.

 <http://www.froola.com/>

 2011

GeoBytes

 <http://www.geobytes.com/>

 2005-06-13

GigaBlast

<http://www.gigablast.com/>

2004-12-26

*GoEureka* (Australian web browser).

 http://search.goeureka.com.au

*Goo* (Japanese web browser).

 http://www.goo.ne.jp

Google

 <http://www.google.com>

 2011

Humbul Humanities Hub (Oxford University)

<http://www.humbul.ac.uk/output/full2.php?id=828>

 2004-11-27

*Icerocket Blog Search*

 <http://blogs.icerocket.com/>

 2006-10-16

Ifind (UK web browser)

 http://www.ifind.freeserve.com

Ilectric.com

 http://ilectric.com

*Infomine: Scholarly Internet Resources* (University of California, Riverside).

<http://infomine.ucr.edu/>

2004-11-27

Infospace

 <http://www.infospace.com>

*Internet Archive: Digital Library of Free Books, Movies, Music & Wayback Machine.*

 <http://www.archive.org/>

 2010

*Isidore of Seville.* Web directory. (Tim Spalding)

 <http://www.isidore-of-seville.com/>

 2005-01-08

IxQuick (Metasearch web browser)

<http://ixquick.com/>

2004-12-26

Juppyn.com

<http://www.juppyn.com/Top/Reference/Bibliography/Literature>

Kartoo.com (Graphic interface web browser)

 <http://www.kartoo.com/flash04.php3>

 2005-09-14

KWSnet

 <http://www.kwsnet.com/>

 2011

*Libros PDF*. Browser.

 <http://www.librospdf.net/>

 2010

*Linkpendium: The Definitive Directory*

 <http://www.linkpendium.com/>

 2006-04-18

LinkSpider UK

 http://www.linkspider.co.uk

Links2Go

 http://www.links2go.net

*Linternaute.com*

 <http://www.linternaute.com/>

 2010

*LiveSearch*

 <http://search.live.com>

 2008

Lycos

 <http://www.dir.lycos.com>

MSN

 http://search.msn.com

*Mooter: The Power of Relevance*

<http://www.mooter,com>

2005-09-25

*myspace: A Place for Friends*

 <http://www.myspace.com>

 2006-02-17

Netscape

 http://search.netscape.com

*Netvouz*.(Online bookmarking site).

<http://www.netvouz.com/>

 2007

*Odysci: Academic Search and Technical Collaboration*

 <http://www.odysci.com/>

 2011-07-18

OoBdoo

<http://www.oobdoo.com/directory/Reference/Bibliography/Literature/>

*Online Books Frequently Asked Questions.* <http://cs.indiana.edu/metastuff/bookfaq.html>

*Opera Portal Search*

<http://portal.opera.com/>

2005-02-03

Overture

 http://www.overture.com/

Pesquisa (Portuguese web browser)

 http://pesquisa.clix.pt

*Polymeta* (meta search engyne)

 <http://www.polymeta.com/>

ProFusion

<http://www.profusion.com>

 2005-09-25

Polymeta

*Presearch.\**

 <https://presearch.com/>

 2024

Pure Directory

<http://www.puredirectory.com/Reference/Bibliography/Literature/>

Quo Vadis: Links to Useful Sites

 http://www.ixpres.com/adlib/9QuoVadis.htm

RCCI Net Recursos en la Red: Información, Ciencias, Bibliotecas virtuales , Noticias / Resources on Information, Sciences, Virtual Libraries, News

 http://rcci.net/

Reddit: The Front Page of the Internet

 <http://es.reddit.com/>

 2012

*RefSeek*

 <http://www.refseek.com>

 2014

*Revolvy*

 <http://www.revolvy.com/>

 2016

Romanian Links Directory

 <http://directory.mielus.ro/index.php/Reference/Bibliography/Literature/>

 2005-09-21

Search.com

 http://www.search.com/

SearchBug

http://www.searchbug.com

*Sitios.* (Chilean directory)

 <http://www.sitios.cl/>

 2005-04-10

SmartEngine

 <http://encyclopedia.smartengine.com/index.shtml>

 2004-12-31

*SocialScan*. Social networking web browser.

 <http://www.socialscan.com/>

 2008

*Sputnik.* Russian search engine.

 <http://www.sputnik.ru/>

 2016

*Starting Point*

 <http://www.stpt.com/>

 2016

*Startpagina.* (Dutch directory)

 <http://www.startpagina.nl/>

 2005-04-10

Surfer Portal (Switzerland).

 www.surfer.ch

*Teoma.* Search engine.

 <http://www.teoma.com/>

 2017

Tiscali Search (Italian web browser)

<http://search-dyn.tiscali.it/>

2005-01-04

Toogle. (Text/image generator).

 <http://c6.org/toogle/>

 2005-09-05

Trails.Navigationzone.com

 http://trails.navigationzone.com

*Trove (National Library of Australia)*

 <http://trove.nla.gov.au/>

 2011

Truly Open Directory

<http://www.trulyopendirectory.com/>

2005-01-04

*Turbo10* (Metasearch engine)

<http://turbo10.com/>

2005 DISCONTINUED 2017

*Urlmetrix.* Web popularity checker

 <http://www.urlmetrix.com/>

 2008

*Virgilio Ricerca Web*

 <http://ricerca.virgilio.it/>

 2011

Web Wombat

 <http://odp.webwombat.com.au/>

 2005-08-06

Webcrawler.com

 http://web.webcrawler.com

*WideOpenDoors.net* (Public domain materials)

<http://www.wideopendoors.net/>

2005-12-01

*World Wide Health Directory*

 <http://www.worldwidehealthdirectory.com>

 2009

WowGuide.com

 http://www.wowguide.com

WUUP.de

 <http://www.wuup.de/index.html>

 2005-12-17

*Ya.com*

<http://www.ya.com/>

Yahoo!

 <http://www.yahoo.com>

*Yandex.\**

 <https://yandex.com/>

 2024

*Youdao*

<http://www.youdao.com>

 2011

You Tube: Upload, Tag and Share Your Videos Worldwide

<http://www.youtube.com>

2005-09-17

Zeroland

 www.zeroland.co.nz

*Zewol.net*. Search engine.

<http://www.zewol.net/>

 2006-06-07

**On the Internet: General**

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Battelle, John. *The Search: How Google and Its Rivals Rewrote the Rules of Business and Transformed Our Culture.* New York: Portfolio, 2005.\*

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\_\_\_\_\_. *Tejiendo la red: el inventor del World Wide Web nos descubre su origen*. Madrid: Siglo XXI, 2000.

Berners-Lee, T. J., R. Cailliau, J-F Groff, B. Pollermann, CERN, "World-Wide Web: An Information Infrastructure for High-Energy Physics." Paper presented at "Articicial Inteligence and Software Engineering for High Energy Physics" in La Londe, France, January 1992. Proceedings to be published by World Scientific, Singapore, ed. D Perret-Gallix.

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Burnett, Robert, and P. David Marshall. *Web Theory: An Introduction.* London: Routledge, 2002.

Carr, Nicholas, *El gran interruptor: El mundo en red, de Edison a Google.* Barcelona: Deusto, 2008.

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Fidler, Roger. *Mediamorphosis: Understanding New Media.* Thousand Oaks (CA): Pine Forge Press, 1997.

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 <http://www.uv.es/demopode/libro1/>

 2005 DISCONTINUED 2017

 <http://www.vinv.ucr.ac.cr/sites/default/files/divulgacion-ciencia/libros-y-tesis/ecosistema-digital.pdf>

 2017

Moschovitis, Christos J. P., Hilary Poole, Tami Schuyler and Theresa M. Senft. History of the Internet: A Chronology, 1843 to the Present. Santa Barbara (CA): ABC-CLIO, 1999.\*

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 <http://www.canalpda.com/Sections-index-req-viewarticle-artid-8-page-1.html>

 2005-12-22

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 <http://mccd.udc.es/orihuela/paradigmas/>

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\_\_\_\_\_. *Smart Mobs: The Next Social Revolution.*

<http://smartmobs.com/book/index.html>

 2004-12-28

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\_\_\_\_\_. *Le Cerveau planétaire.* (Points, Civilisation, 193). Paris: Oliver Orban / Seuil, 1988.\* (Computers, technology, body technology, management, post-industrial society).

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 2007-03-01

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Utting, Kenneth, and Nicole Yankelovich. "Context and Orientation in Hypermedia Networks." *ACM Transactions on Information Systems* 7 (1989): 58-84.

Yankelovich, Nicole, Norman Meyrowitz, and Stephen Drucker. "Intermedia: The Concept and the Construction of a Seamless Information Environment." *IEEE Computer* 21 (1988): 81-96.

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 2006-05-04

\_\_\_\_\_. "30 Years On, What's Next #ForTheWeb?" *Web Foundation* 11 March 2019.\*

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 2019

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 2007

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 2005-04-30

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<http://jamillan.com/para_can.htm>

 2005-04-30

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 <http://www.theatlantic.com/doc/200807/google>

 2008

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 <http://www.generacionxxi.com/lared.html>

 2008

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 2011

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 <http://www.uv.es/demopode/libro1/>

 2005-11-09

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<http://garciala.blogia.com/2005/071401-panoptico-miope.php>

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\_\_\_\_\_. "Lovecraft y la ansiedad de la Red." In García Landa, *Vanity Feai* 28 Sept. 2005. (Apocalypse).

 <http://garciala.blogia.com/2005/092801-lovecraft-y-la-ansiedad-de-la-red.php>

\_\_\_\_\_. "CyberNetics." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 20 Oct. 2005.

 <http://garciala.blogia.com/2005/102002-cybernetics.php>

 2005-10-31

\_\_\_\_\_."Carroll, McLuhan, and the Electronic Future." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 21 May 2007.

 <http://garciala.blogia.com/2007/052101-carroll-mcluhan-and-the-electronic-future.php>

 2007-05-31

\_\_\_\_\_. "Hipertextualización total automatizada." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 8 Oct. 2007. (Answers.com, Firefox).

 <http://garciala.blogia.com/2007/100801-hipertextualizacion-total-automatizada.php>

 2007

\_\_\_\_\_. "Welcome to the Machine." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 17 May 2007. (Forster, Utopianism, technology).

 <http://garciala.blogia.com/2007/051701-welcome-to-the-machine.php>

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\_\_\_\_\_. "Internet en 1908." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 23 April 2008. (E. M. Forster, alienation).

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 2008

\_\_\_\_\_. "Internet en 1908 (The Internet in 1908)." *Social Science Research Network* 21 May 2015.\*

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 2015

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 <http://garciala.blogia.com/2009/031502-veinte-anos-de-web.php>

 2009

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 2013

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 2005-11-09

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 2007-01-22

Harari, Yuval Noah. "7. Incansable: La red siempre está activa." In Harari, *Nexus.* Barcelona: Debate, 2024. 279-306.\*

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 [http://www.amazon.co.uk/dp/0801882575/ref=pe\_ar\_x4](http://www.amazon.co.uk/dp/0801882575/ref%3Dpe_ar_x4)

Larrondo Ureta, Ainara. "La interactividad como aliada del público: estímulo democrático y nuevos retos para la participación en los medios digitales." In *El ecosistema digital: Modelos de comunicación, nuevos medios y público en Internet*. Ed. Guillermo López García. Valencia: Servei de Publicacions, U de Valencia, 2005. CD/PDF.

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See also Hypertext; Globalization.