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by José Ángel García Landa

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# Motifs: O-

**Oak trees**

Rozas, V., and S. Lamas. "Análisis de la señal climática en cronologías de *Fagus* sylvatica y *Quercus* robur en la región central de la Cornisa Cantábrica." In *Clima, sociedad y medio ambiente: V Congreso de la Asociación Española de Climatología.* Ed. J. M. Cuadrat Prats, et al. Zaragoza: Asociación Española de Climatología, 2006. 697-708.\*

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Milgram, Stanley. *Obedience to Authority: An Experimental View.* London: Tavistock, 1974.

See also Submission.

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Alemany, Maria. *Obesidad y nutrición.* Madrid: Alianza.

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**Objects Relation Theory**

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See also Point of View; Perspective; Topsight.

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See also Childbirth; Gynaecology; Midwives.

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See also Monotremes.

**Orphanages**

Films

*Golemata Voda (The Big Waters).* Dir. Ivo Trajkov. Written by Ivo Trajkov and Vladimir Blazevski, based on the novel by Zhivko Chingo. Cast: Saso Kekenovski, Maja Stankovska, Mitko Apostolovski, Verica Nedeska, Risto Gogovski, Nikolina Kujaca, Meto Jovanovski, Aleksandar Ribak. Photog. by Suki Medencevic. Music by Kiril Dzajkovski. Prod. des. Kemal Hrustanovic. Art dir. Natasha Dimitrievska y Kiril Spaseski. Ed. Montaje: Atanas Georgiev. Macedonia / Czech Republic / USA / Germany, 2004. (Orphanage in Yugoslavia).

*Los chicos del coro.* Dir. Christophe Barratier. Gérard Jugnot, François Berléand, Kad Merad. France, 2004. 2 DVD. Barcelona: Cameo Media, 2005.

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Literature

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**Orphans**

Films

*David Copperfield.* Dir. George Cukor. Screenplay by Howard Estabrook and Hugh Walpole, based on Dickens's novel. Cast: Freddie Bartholomew, Frank Lawton, W. C. Fields, Lionel Barrymore, Madge Evans, Roland Young, Basil Rathbone, Edna May Oliver, Maureen O'Sullivan, Lewis Stone, Lennox Pawle, Elsa Lanchester, Una O'Connor, Arthur Treacher, Hugh Walpole, John Buckler, Elizabeth Allan, Jessie Ralph, Herbert Mundin. Photog. Oliver T. Marsh. Music by Herbert Stothart. Art dir. Cedric Gibbons. Ed. Robert J. Kern. USA: MGM, 1935. (Reissued in computer-colored version).

*David Copperfield.* Dir. Delbert Mann. Cast: Robin Phillips, Susan Hampshire, Edith Evans, Michael Redgrave, Ralph Richardson, Laurence Olivier, Wendy Hiller, Emlyn Williams, Richard Attenborough. USA, 1970.

*David Copperfield.* Children's animation feature. Prod. Australia. Spanish DVD. Alilaguna, n.d.\*

*David Copperfield.* Dir. Peter Medak. Teleplay by John Goldsmith, based on the novel by Charles Dickens. Cast: Hugh Dancy, Max Dolbey, Michael Richards, Eileen Atkins, Anthony Andrews, Frank McCusker, Sally Field, Edward Hardwicke, Freddie Jones, Nigel Davenport, Emily Hamilton, Julie Cox, Sarah Smart, Alan Howard, Alec McCowan, Paul Bettany, Judy Cornwell, Murray Melvin, Dudley Sutton, Lesley Manville, Peter Woodthorpe, Vernon Dobtcheff. Music by Shaun Davey. Ed. Ron Davis. Prod. Des, Michael Pickwoad. Photog, Elemér Ragályi. Co-prod. Morgan O'Sullivan. Exec, prod. Robert Halmi, Jr,, and David V. Picker. Prod, Greg Smith and John Davis. Hallmark Entertainment. Online at *YouTube (Max Methasith)*

<http://youtu.be/CohXIMqkZXI>

2012

*David Copperfield.* With Daniel Radcliffe. BBC, 1999,

*Oliver Twist.* Dir. Frank Lloyd. Cast: Jackie Coogan, Lon Chaney, Gladys Brockwell, George Siegmann, Ester Ralston. USA, 1922.

*Oliver Twist.* Dir. William J. Cowen. Screenplay by Elizabeth Meehan and Herbert Brenon. based on the novel by Charles Dickens. Cast: Dickie Moore, Irving Pichel, W. M. Boyd, Doris Lloyd, Alec B. Francis, Barbara Kent, Lionel Belmore, George Nash, Sonny Ray, Clyde Cook, George K. Arthur. Photog. T. Roy Hunt. Tch. dir. Ernest Hickson. Ed. Carl Pierson. Prod. Herbert Brenon, I. E. Chadwick. Monogram Pictures, 1933. Online at *YouTube (Black & White)* 2 Feb. 2014.\*

<https://youtu.be/dpV9WQm3LSw>

2016

*Oliver Twist.* Dir. David Lean. Written by David Lane and Stanley Haynes, based on the novel by Charles Dickens. Cast: Alec Guinness, Robert Newton, John Howard Davies, Kay Walsh, Francis L. Sullivan, Anthony Newley, Henry Stephenson. UK: Prod. J. Arthur Rank / Cineguild, 1948.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Oliver Twist.* Dir. David Lean. 1948. *YouTube (TubeYou)* 1 Jan. 2013.\*

<https://youtu.be/0qkF7tFeIKU>

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*\_\_\_\_\_. Oliver Twist.* Dir. David Lean. 1948. *YouTube (Bruce Huddle)* 11 Jan. 2017.\*

<https://youtu.be/XqvcUEIhMBU>

2017

*Oliver!* Dir. Carol Reed. Film version of Lionel Bart's musical based on Dickens's novel. Screenplay by Vernon Harris. Cast: Ron Moody, Oliver Reed, Shani Wallis, Mark Lester, Jack Wild, Harry Secombe, Hugh Griffith, Sheila White. Panavision. Columbia Pictures, 1968. (6 oscars including Best Picture, Director, Art Direction, Scoring, special prize for choreographer Onna White).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Oliver!* Dir. Carol Reed. DVD. Columbia Tristar Home Video, 2000.\*

**\_\_\_\_\_. *Oliver!* Dir. Carol Reed, Online at YouTube (Paulo McMiller)**

<http://youtu.be/I1RgUCw88FA> **DISCONTINUED**

**2012**

*Oliver Twist.* Dir. Clive Donner. Script by James Goldman, based on Dickens's novel. Cast: George C. Scott, Tim Curry, Michael Hordern, Timothy West, Eileen Atkins, Cherie Longhi, Richard Charles, Lysette Anthony. USA, 1982.

*Oliver Twist.* TV film. With Richard Dreyfuss. 1997.

*Oliver Twist.* Dir. Roman Polanski. Script by Ronald Harwood, based on the novel by Charles Dickens. Cast: Ben Kingsley, Jamie Foreman, Barney Clark, Harry Eden, Leanne Rowe, Edward Hardwicke, Mark Strong. Ed. Hervé De Luze. Prod. Des. Allan Starski. Photog. Pawel Edelman. Music by Rachel Portman. Exec prod. Timothy Burrill, Petr Moravec. Prod. Alain Sarde / Robert Benmussa / R. P. Films Runteam II / Etic Films SRO, 2005.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Oliver Twist.* DVD. Barcelona: RBA-SpeakUP / Sogedasa-Filmax, 2006.\*

*Oliver Twist.* Dir Coky Giedrovc. Written by Sarah Phelps, based on Charles Dickens's novel. Cast: William Miller, Adam Arnold, Rob Brydon, Morven Christie, Gregor Fisher, Edward Fox, Michelle Gomez, Tom Hardy, Sarah Lancashire, Anna Massey, Sophie Okonedo, Julian Rhind-Tutt, John Sessions, Timothy Spall, Nicola Walker. Prod. Sarah Brown. BBC, 2007. Online at *YouTube (monica hardin)* 17 Aug. 2013.\* DISCONTINUED

<http://youtu.be/Rbd7HD0uo8M>

2013

Literature

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\_\_\_\_\_. *David Copperfield.* Novel. Serialized 1849-1850. many editions

Kline, Christina Baker. *Orphan Train.* Fiction. c. 2014.

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Voltaire. *L'Orphelin de la Chine.* Drama.

Music

Gilbert and Sullivan. *The Pirates of Penzance.* many editions

**Orphism**

Bernabé, Alberto. *Textos órficos y filosofía presocrática: Materiales para una comparación*. Madrid: Trotta, 2004.

**Orrorin**

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See also Vagrants; Outlaws; Outsiders.

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*Unforgiven.* Prod. and dir. Clint Eastwood. Cast: Clint Eastwood, Gene Hackman, Morgan Freeman, Richard Harris. Music by Lennie Niehaus. Prod. des. Henry Bumstead. Photog. Jack N. Green. Written by David Webb Peoples. Exec. prod. David Valdes. USA: Malpaso / WB, 1992. (Oscar for Best Film, 1992; 4 Oscars).

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