from

A Bibliography of Literary Theory, Criticism and Philology

<http://bit.ly/abibliog>

by José Ángel García Landa

(University of Zaragoza, Spain)

# Ancient History

Early works

General

Antiquity - Miscellaneous

Ancient history: Ages/Areas

 Bronze Age

Egyptian civilization. *See Egyptian history.*

Mesopotamian civilization

Phoenicians and Carthaginians

Classical civilization.

Late Antiquity

Ancient history: Other areas

Ancient America

Germanic peoples

Thracians

**Early works**

Diodorus Siculus. *Library of History.*

Gregory of Tours. *Gregorii . . . libri Historiarum X.* Ed. B. Krusch and W. Levison. (Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Scriptores Rerum Merovingicarum 1.1.2). Hanover, 1951.

Hegel, G. W. F. *Vorlesungen über die Philosophie der Geschichte.* Frankfurt am Main, 1970.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Lectures on the Philosophy of History.* Trans. J. Sibree. London, 1878.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Lectures on the Philosophy of History.* Trans. J. Sibree. London, 1878.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Philosophy of History.* With prefaces by Charles Hegel and the translator, J. Sibree, M.A. Rev. ed. (The World's Great Classics). New York: The Colonial Press, 1899. Online facsimile at the Internet Archive.

 <https://archive.org/stream/philosophyofhist00hegeuoft#page/n0/mode/2up>

 2015

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Philosophy of History.* Trans. J. Sibree. New York: Dover, 1956.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Lectures on the Philosophy of World History: Introduction—Reason in History.* Trans. Duncan Forbes. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1975.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* Foreword and trans. by José Gaos. Madrid: Revista de Occidente, 1928. (Introducción General; Introducción especial; I. El mundo oriental; II. El mundo griego; III. El mundo romano; IV. El mundo germánico).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* (Los Esenciales de la Filosofía). Madrid: Tecnos. (Abbreviated: Introd. and Parts II and III, Greece & Rome). Online at *Scribd.\**

 <https://es.scribd.com/doc/107099812/>

 2015

\_\_\_\_\_. "Introd. general, III. El Curso de la historia universal." In Hegel, *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* Madrid: Alianza, 2008. 127-50.\* (1. El concepto de la evolución. 2. El comienzo de la historia. 3. La marcha de la evolución).

\_\_\_\_\_. "Tercera parte: El mundo romano." In Hegel, *Lecciones de Filosofía de la Historia,* in *Diferencia entre los sistemas de filosofía de Fichte y Schelling. Lecciones de la Filosofía de la Historia.* Madrid: Gredos, 2010. Rpt. RBA Coleccionables, 2014. 409-76.\* (Roman history and society; Roman republic; Great men; Empire, Christianity; the Church; Byzantine Empire).

Herodotus. *Histories.* Trans. David Grene. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1987.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Histories.* Ed. Walter Blanco and Jennifer Roberts. (Norton Critical Edition). New York: Norton, 1992.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Los nueve libros de la historia de Herodoto de Halicarnaso.* 2 vols. Trans. Bartolomé Pou. Madrid: Imprenta de ls Sociedad de Operarios del mismo Arte, 1846.

Lucas de Tuy. *Chronicon Mundi.* Ed. Emma Falqué.

Metchnikoff, Lev Illitch. *La Civilisation et les grands fleuves historiques.* 1889.

Orosius. *History of the World.* 417.

Pineda, Juan de. *Monarchia Eclesiástica, o Historia Universal del Mundo.* 1588. 1620.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Universa Historia.*

Plutarch. *Lives.* Abridgement in 5 vols. by Oliver Goldsmith (unsigned). 1762.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Plutarch's Lives of the Noble Grecians and Romans.* Trans. Sir Thomas North. 1579.

Polybius. *Universal History.* (Roman history, 220-145 BC).

\_\_\_\_\_. *The General History of Polybius. Translated from the Greek by Mr. Hampton.* 4th ed. 3 vols. London: Printed for J. Johnson; Wilkie and Robinson; J. Walker; R. Lea; J. Richardson; and J. Faulder, 1809. Vol. 1:

 <http://books.google.es/books?id=QGMLAAAAYAAJ&lpg=PA261&ots=nagrHjaclm&dq=polybius%20vaccaeans&pg=PP1#v=onepage&q&f=false>

 2011

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Histories* or *The Rise of the Roman Empire.* Online ed. in *Perseus Project*

 <http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/>

\_\_\_\_\_. (Polibio). *Historias.* 3 vols. Ed. and trans. Manuel Balasch Recort. Madrid: Gredos, 1982.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Historias: Libros I-IV.* Introd. A. Díaz Tejera. Trans. and notes by Manuel Balasch Recort. (Biblioteca Clásica Gredos, 38). Madrid: Gredos, 1981. Rpt. 1991.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. (Polibio). *Historias.* (Biblioteca Gredos, 61-63). Barcelona: RBA, 2007.\* (Selections).

Ralegh. *History of the World.* London, 1614.

Vico, Giambattista. *Ciencia nueva.* Ed. Rocío de la Villa. (Colección Metrópolis). Madrid: Tecnos, 1995.\*

Tzetzes. *Chiliades: De varia historia.*

## General

Bacon, Edward, dir. *Historia de las civilizaciones, 2: Civilizaciones extinguidas.* Madrid: Alianza.

Bauer, Susan Wise. *The History of the Ancient World.* New York: Norton, 2007. (Sumer, Indus, Egypt, China, Mesopotamia, Crete, Greece, Israel, Assyria, Babylon, Persia, Macedonia, Rome).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Historia del mundo antiguo: desde el origen de las civilizaciones hasta la caída de Roma.* Trans. Vanesa Casanova. (Magnum, 3). Barcelona: Paidós, 2008.\*

*The Cambridge Ancient History.* (Vol. 13, 1997).

Christian, David. "9. From Power over Nature to Power over People: Cities, States, and 'Civilization'." In Christian, *Maps of Time: An Introduction to Big History.* Berkeley: U of California P, 2004. 2005. 245-82.\*

Cotterell, Arthur, ed. *The Penguin Encylopedia of Classical Civilizations.* London: Penguin, 1993.

Dani, A. H., and J.-P. Mohen. *History of Humanity, vol. II: From the Third Millenium to the Seventh Century BC.* London: Routledge, 1996.

*Historia General de las Civilizaciones: Oriente y Grecia Antigua. I.* (Destinolibro, 59). Barcelona: Destino.

*Historia General de las Civilizaciones: Oriente y Grecia Antigua. II.* (Destinolibro, 60). Barcelona: Destino.

Petit, Paul. *Historia de la Antigüedad.* Trans. Juan Eduardo Cirlot. Foreword by José Alsina. Barcelona: Labor, 1967. 4th ed. 1975. Trans. of *Précis d'histoire Ancienne.\**

Roberts, J. M. *The New Penguin History of the World.* Rev. ed. London: Penguin, 2002.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The New Penguin History of the Word.* Rev. ed. Odd Arne Westead. London: Penguin, 2007.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Historia Universal I.* Trans. Fabián Chueca and Berna Wang. (Grandes Obras de la Cultura). Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2009.\* (Trans. of *The New Penguin History of the World* books I-IV: prehistory, early civilizations, Antiquity, Middle Ages).

Ruggini, Cracco. *Storia antiqua.* Bologna: Il Mulino.

**Antiquity - Miscellaneous**

Bennett, James. "Exploring Alternative Ancient Histories." *Cliodynamica* 29 Jan. 2022.\* (Models).

 <https://peterturchin.com/cliodynamica/exploring-alternative-ancient-histories-a-guest-post-by-james-bennett/>

 2022

Berr, Henri. *Al margen de la historia universal.* México: UTEHA, 1961.

Ceram, C. W. *Götter, Gräber und Gelehrte.* Rowohlt, 1949. (Ancient Greece, Schliemann, Wickelmann, Champollion, Petrie, Howard Carter, Egypt, Mesopotamia, George Smith, Aztecs, Mayas, archaeology).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Dioses, tumbas y sabios.* Trans. Manuel Tamayo. Barcelona: Destino, 1953.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Dioses, tumbas y sabios.* (Destinolibro, 12). Barcelona: Destino.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Dioses, tumbas y sabios.* Trans. Manuel Tamayo. Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 1982.\*

Christian, David. "10. Long Trends in the Era of Agrarian 'Civilizations'." In Christian, *Maps of Time: An Introduction to Big History.* Berkeley: U of California P, 2004. 2005. 283-334.\*

Cline, Eric H. *1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed.* (Turning Points in Ancient History). Princeton (NJ): Princeton UP, 2014.

Dörpfeld. *Troja und Ilion.* Athens, 1902.

Drews, Robert. *The End of the Bronze Age.* 1993.

Hoyer, D., and J. Reddish, eds. *Seshat History of the Axial Age.* Beresta Books, 2019.

Kagan, Donald. *On the Origins of War and the Preservation of Peace.* New York: Doubleday, 1995.

Labrador, Miguel. *Las piedras de los Dioses.* (Ancient archaeological sites; Pyramids; Stonemasons).

Metchnikoff. *La Civilisation et les grands fleuves historiques.*

Nissen, H. J. *The Early History of the Ancient Near East, 9000-2000 BC.* Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1988.

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. V. A briefe recitall of the famous expeditions mentioned in ancient Histories, of the Assyrians, Egyptians, Scythians, Ethiopians, Persians, and others. Ninus his conquests and Ninive. Semiramis invadeth India. Sesostris Pillars. Zerah. Tearcon. Cyrus. Xerxes. Rom. Emperors travels." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 195-200.\*

Rodríguez de la Peña, Manuel Alejandro. *Imperios de crueldad: La antigüedad clásica y la inhumanidad.* Encuentro, c. 2022.\*

Sandars, Nancy. *The Sea Peoples: Warriors of the Ancient Mediterranean.* 1985.

Service, E. R. *Origins of the State and Civilization*. New York, W. W. Norton, 1975.

*Simposio sobre la Antigüedad Clásica.* Madrid: Sociedad Española de Estudios Clásicos, 1969.

Spinney, Laura. "Did Human Sacrifice Help People Form Complex Societies?" *The Atlantic* 27 Feb. 2018.\*

 <https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2018/02/did-human-sacrifice-help-people-form-complex-societies/554327/>

 2018

\_\_\_\_\_. "When Did Societies Become Modern? 'Big History' Dashes Popular Idea of Axial Age." *Nature* 576 (2019): 189-90.\* (Hoyer & Reddish).

doi: 10.1038/d41586-019-03785-w

<https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-019-03785-w>

 2019

Thom, Martin. *Republics, Nations and Tribes: The Ancient City and the Modern World.* London: Verso, forthcoming 1990.

Toutain, J. *La economía antigua.* Trans. José López. México: UTEHA, 1959.

Watson, Peter. "3. El nacimiento de los dioses, la evolución de la casa y el hogar." In Watson, *Ideas: Historia intelectual de la Humanidad.* Barcelona: Crítica, 2006. 85-116.\*

White, Leslie A. *The Evolution of Culture: The Development of Civilization to the Fall of Rome.* New York: McGraw-Hill, 1959.

Wood, Michael. *Legacy: The First Civilizations.*

Yoffee, Norman. [*Myths of the archaic state: evolution of the earliest cities, states and civilizations*](http://books.google.com/books?id=azE1vmdmZSIC&pg=PA102). Cambridge UP, 2005.

Bibliography

García Landa, José Angel."Ancient History." From *A Bibliography of Literary Theory, Criticism and Philology* 4 Nov. 2012.\*

 <http://be.convdocs.org/docs/index-13416.html>

 2014

Blogs

*Historia antigua. Facebook (Historia antigua).\**

 <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100069870369914>

 2023

Journals

*Ancient Greek & Roman History eJournal*

Elsevier - SSRN

<https://www.ssrn.com/link/Ancient-Greek-Roman-History.html>

2022

*Antiquity* 45 (1981).

*Aula Orientalis: Revista de Estudios de Próximo Oriente Antiguo*

*Eupraxia: Classical & Medieval Global European History eJournal.\**

Elsevier - SSRN

<https://www.ssrn.com/link/Eupraxia-Classical-Medieval-Global-Euro.html>

2021

*Gerión*

Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad Complutense de Madrid

Vol. 24 (2006)

<http://www.ucm.es/info/antigua/gerion.htm>

2007-01-28

*Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum* (Ergänzungsband 28).

Münster: Aschendorff, 1998.

*Mirabilia: Revista de História Antiga e Medieval.*

Sâo Paulo: Instituto Brasileiro de Filosofia e ciência Raimundo Lúlio /

J. W. Goethe-Universität Frankfurt / U Autònoma de Barcelona.

Vol. 2 (Jan. 2003)

*Neue Jahrbücher für das Klassische Altertum* 31, Sonderabdruck, 1913.

Series

(Abhandlungen Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-Historische Abteilung, neue folge 6). Munich, 1932.

 (Blackwell Companions to the Ancient World). Oxford: Blackwell, c. 2004.

(Ancient Culture). Oxford: Blackwell, c. 2004.

(Interpreting Ancient History). Oxford: Blackwell, c. 2002.

(Palingenesia: Schriftenreihe für Klassische Altertumswissenschaft). Founding ed. Rudolf Stark. Ed. Christoph Schubert. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2020.\*

(Turning Points in Ancient History). Princeton (NJ): Princeton UP, 2014.

Video

The Budget Museum. "Extinct Animals of Ancient History." Video. *YouTube (The Budget Museum)* 30 Oct. 2021.\*

 <https://youtu.be/L8lkZgWNA-8>

 2022

Kelly, Pete. "Breaking News - Astonishing Revelations at 'Oldest Temple on Earth' // Gobekli Tepe." Video. *YouTube (Pete Kelly)* 28 May 2020.\*

<https://youtu.be/gMuc0d_f9ug>

2020

Labrador, Miguel. "Las piedras de los Dioses. ¿Existió otra Humanidad?" Video. *YouTube (Ateneo de Valencia)* 1 Aug. 2024.\* (Ancient archaeological sites; Pyramids; Stonemasons).

<https://youtu.be/9TuodiZ1F4Y>

 2024

*Mankind: The Story of all of Us* (Episode 2/12: Iron Men)." (History Channel). *YouTube (degsiam2)* 28 July 2013.\*

 <http://youtu.be/1_Xr4u8mofU>

 2014

See also Greek history; Roman history.

**Bronze Age**

Urnfield Culture (Europe, c. 1600-1200 BC)

Nuragic civilization (Sardinia, c. 1800-238 BC)

Urnfield Culture (North-central to southern Europe, 1300-750 BC).

Late Bronze Age collapse (c. 1230-1100 BC).

Bonsor, Jorge. *Las colonias agrícolas prerromanas del Valle del Guadalquivir.*  1899. In Bonsor, *Tartessos.* Ed. Jorge Maier Allende. Córdoba: Almuzara, 2016. 53-218.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tartessos.* 1921. In Bonsor, *Tartessos.* Ed. Jorge Maier Allende. Córdoba: Almuzara, 2016. 223-60.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tartessos: Excavaciones practicadas en 1923 en el Cerro del Trigo término de Almonte (Huelva).* 1928. In Bonsor, *Tartessos.* Ed. Jorge Maier Allende. Córdoba: Almuzara, 2016. 287-312.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Le véritable origine de Carmona et les découvertes archéologiques des Alcores.* 1927.

\_\_\_\_\_. *From Tarshish to the Isles of Tin.* 1928.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Nécropole ibérique de Setefilla, Lora del Río (Sevilla), fouilles de 1926 et 1927.* 1928.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Early engraved ivories in the collection of the Hispanic Society of America.* 1928.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tartessos.* Ed. Jorge Maier Allende. Córdoba: Almuzara, 2016.

Bower, Bruce. "Plagues Plagued the Bronze Age." *Science News* 22 Oct. 2015.\*

 <https://www.sciencenews.org/article/plagues-plagued-bronze-age>

 2021

Drews, Robert. *The End of the Bronze Age: Changes in Warfare and the Catastrophe c. 1200 BC.* 1993.

Montalbano, Pierluigi. (Archaeologist). *Popoli del mare.*

Sandars, Nancy M. *The Sea Peoples: Warriors of the Ancient Mediterranean.* 1985.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Sea Peoples: Warriors of the Ancient Mediterranean.* Rev. ed.

Siret, Luis. *Del neolítico al bronce.*

Audio

Bragg, Melvyn, et al. "The Bronze Age Collapse." *BBC 4* 16 June 2016.\*

 <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b07fl5bh#play>

 2016

Literature

*Amarna Letters.* Cuneiform tablets. C. 1353-1336 BC.

Video

Álvarez-Pedrosa, Juan Antonio. "La guerra de Troya, entre realidad y ficción (I): las tablillas hititas." Video lecture. *YouTube (Fundación Juan March)* 1 May 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/Pkhku9m_v5Q>

 2024

Cooper, Paul. "2. The Bronze Age Collapse – Mediterranean Apocalypse." Video. *YouTube (Fall of Civilizations)* 8 April 2020.\*

<https://youtu.be/B965f8AcNbw>

 2020

Domínguez Monedero, Adolfo. "La guerra de Troya (II): Arqueología, historia e imaginario." Video lecture. *YouTube (Fundación Juan March)* 13 May 2024.\*

 <https://youtu.be/c56KttKHCUI>

 2024

Kelly, Pete. "The Sea Peoples & The Late Bronze Age Collapse // Ancient History Documentary 1200-1150 BC." *YouTube (History Time)* 27 Sept. 2020.\*

<https://youtu.be/xl9RaHE9ZpI>

2020

## Mesopotamian civilization

Middle Assyrian Empire, 1392-1050 BC

*Babylonian and Oriental Record* vol. 5. (19th. c.).

Bauer, Susan Wise. *The History of the Ancient World.* New York: Norton, 2007. (Sumer, Indus, Egypt, China, Mesopotamia, Crete, Greece, Israel, Assyria, Babylon, Persia, Macedonia, Rome).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Historia del mundo antiguo: desde el origen de las civilizaciones hasta la caída de Roma.* Trans. Vanesa Casanova. (Magnum, 3). Barcelona: Paidós, 2008.\*

Ceram, C. W. *Götter, Gräber und Gelehrte.* Rowohlt, 1949. (Ancient Greece, Schliemann, Wickelmann, Champollion, Petrie, Howard Carter, Egypt, Mesopotamia, George Smith, Aztecs, Mayas, archaeology).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Dioses, tumbas y sabios.* Trans. Manuel Tamayo. Barcelona: Destino, 1953.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Dioses, tumbas y sabios.* Trans. Manuel Tamayo. Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 1982.\* Crane, Gregory. *Perseus 1.0: Interactive Sources and Studies on Ancient Greece.* New Haven: Yale UP, 1992.

Delgado, Juan Manuel. "La batería de Bagdad: Un misterio imposible de responder con 2.000 años de antigüedad." *Computer Hoy* 26 Sept. 2023.\*

<https://computerhoy.com/ciencia/bateria-bagdad-misterio-imposible-resolver-2000-anos-antiguedad-1310514?utm_source=pocket-newtab-es-es>

 2023

Eliade, Mircea. "III. Las religiones mesopotámicas." In Eliade, *Historia de las creencias y de las ideas religiosas I.* Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2005. 89-122.\*

Hegel, G. W. F. "I.3. Persia." In Hegel, *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* Madrid: Alianza, 2008. 323-46. (1. El imperio persa. 2. El pueblo zenda y la religión de la luz. 3. Asiria y Babilonia. 4. Media y Persia).

\_\_\_\_\_. "Primera parte: El mundo oriental." In Hegel, *Lecciones de Filosofía de la Historia,* in *Diferencia entre los sistemas de filosofía de Fichte y Schelling. Lecciones de la Filosofía de la Historia.* Madrid: Gredos, 2010. Rpt. RBA Coleccionables, 2014. 233-350.\* (China; India; Buddhism; Persia; Mesopotamia; Middle East; Egypt).

Kramer, Samuel Noah. *History Begins at Sumer.*

Metchnikoff, Lev Illitch. *La Civilisation et les grands fleuves historiques.* 1889.

Nissen, H. J. *The Early History of the Ancient Near East, 9000-2000 BC.* Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1988.

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. V. A briefe recitall of the famous expeditions mentioned in ancient Histories, of the Assyrians, Egyptians, Scythians, Ethiopians, Persians, and others. Ninus his conquests and Ninive. Semiramis invadeth India. Sesostris Pillars. Zerah. Tearcon. Cyrus. Xerxes. Rom. Emperors travels." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 195-200.\*

Quinet, Edgar*. Ahasvérus*. Paris: Ad. Guyot. Paris; London: Baillères, 1834.

Wagner-Durand, Elisabeth. "Narration, Description, Reality: The Royal Lion Hunt in Assyria." In *Image – Narration – Context: Visual Narration in Cultures and Societies of the Old World.* Ed. Elisabeth Wagner-Durand, Barbara Fath and Alexander Heinemann. (Freiburger Studien zur Archäologie und visuellen Kultur, 1). Heidelberg: Propylaeum, 2019*.* 235-72.\*

 <https://www.academia.edu/40090666/>

 2019

Walker, C. B. *Cuneiform.* U of California P, 1987.

Watson, Peter. "4. Ciudades de sabiduría." In Watson, *Ideas: Historia intelectual de la Humanidad.* Barcelona: Crítica, 2006.\* (Gilgamesh).

Weiss, H. et al. "The Genesis and Collapse of Third Millennium North Mesopotamian Civilization." *Science* 261 (1993): 995-1004.

Audio

Molist, Miquel. "De Jericó a Babilonia: Del poblado a la ciudad en el Oriente Próximo." Lecture at *Fundación Juan March* 22 Jan. 2013. Online audio:

<http://www.march.es/conferencias/anteriores/voz.aspx?id=2926&l=1>

 2012

*Sumerios.* (SER Historia). *Ivoox* 24 April 2014.

<http://www.ivoox.com/sh201-sumerios-21-4-2013-audios-mp3_rf_1969323_1.html?autoplay=1>

2013

Films

*Das Phantom von Uruk: Fahndung nach König Gilgamesch.* By Peter Moers and Frank Papenbroock.(Terra X). French dub.: *L'Épopée de Gilgamesh.* (Arte). 2007. *YouTube (Le Mutin de Panurge)* 26 Oct. 2014.\* (Andrew George, Stefan Maul, et al.).

 <https://youtu.be/DW2IvsZg7X0>

 2017

*Intolerance.* Dir. D. W. Griffith. Script by Tod Browning and D. W. Griffith. Cast: Olga Grey, Robert Harron, Joseph Henabery, Lloyd Ingraham, Lillian Langdon, Ralph Lewis, Vera Lewis, Howard Gaye, Elmo Lincoln, Gillian Gish, Wlter Long, Bessie Love, Mae Mars, Tully Marshall, Seena Owen. Photog. G. W. Bitzer and Karl Brown. Music by Joseph Carl Breil, Carl Davis and D. W. Griffith. Prod. D. W. Griffith. USA, 1916. (4 stories on injustice: St. Barthelémy massacre, Crucifixion, a modern strike, ancient Babylon).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Intolerancia.* Spanish DVD. (Orígenes del Cine). Madrid: Suevia Films-Crin, c. 2007.\*

Internet resources

"Uruk." From *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.*

 <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uruk>

 2008

"Uruk." *MSN Encarta*

 <http://uk.encarta.msn.com/encyclopedia_781535181/Uruk.html>

 2008

Literature

*Stele of the Vultures*. Sumerian chronicle. , c. 2600-2350 BC. (Victory of Lagash over Umma).

Paintings

Long, Edwin. "Marriage market in Babylon." Painting. 1875.

Video

Tobalina, Eva. "Sumer y Sumerios. Donde empezó la historia." Lecture. Video. *YouTube (Ateneo Mercantil de Valencia)* 8 March 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/ZCmHGlLHpso>

 2024

Vázquez Hoys, Ana María. "La historia empieza en Sumer." Video lecture U Politécnica de Valencia. *YouTube (UPVCampusAlcoy)* 19 Nov. 2015.\*

 <https://youtu.be/pD2Z8ll7m_4>

 2019

**Gilgamesh** (2800-2500 BC, mythical mesopotamian king of Uruk).

See also Mesopotamian literature: *Gilgamesh.*

**Kisal-si**

"Lugalkisalsi", Sumerian king of Uruk, Ur and Kish, c. 2380 BC.

**Zagesi.**

"Lugalzagesi", King of Umma, conqueror of Sumeria, mid-24th c. BC.

**Sargon I of Accad** (c. 2270-2215 BC)

Accadian (semite) King of Sumeria, Mythical origin, foundling, began as the king's cupbearer, kingship announced by the goddess Innana in a dream, origin of the 'kill the messenger' message, unified Mesopotamian Accadian empire, founder of Accad.

**Asurbanipal** c. 1500 BC

**Tikulti-Ninurta**

King of Assyria, 1233-1197 BC

**Indian civilization.** See Indian history. Antiquity.

**Persian civilization.** See Persian history. Antiquity.

**Chinese civilization.** See Chinese history. Antiquity.

**Iron Age**

**Hittites.** *See History. Other areas. Hittites.*

**Phoenicians and Carthaginians**

**Phoenician history**

Aunión, J. A. "El misterio de los 'textos invisibles' de los fenicios." *El País* 28 Oct. 2018: 44.\*

 <http://prensa.unizar.es/noticias/1810/181029_z0_textos.pdf>

 2018

Hegel, G. W. F. "I.4. Asia occidental." In Hegel, *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* Madrid: Alianza, 2008. 347-56. (1. Los fenicios. 2. La religión siria. 4. Los israelitas).

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. I § 7. Of Ezion Geber, Eloth, and the Red Sea: that of Edom it received that name, and communicated it to the Indian Ocean, by the Phoenician Navigations frequent in those times to India. Exiongeber where. Eloth & Exiongeber. Red Sea named of Idumaea, & that of Edom. Elath. Sinus Elaniticus. The Phoenix true in Mystery, not in History. Sinai-desert and Ophir-voyage, mysteries of faith and free grace." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 58-66.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. VII. Phoenician Voyages, and especially that of Hanno, a Carthaginian Captaine. Phaenician Iland. Hanno & Himilco discover the South & North parts. The Navigation of Hanno a Carthaginian Captaine on the Coasts of Africa, without Hercules Pillers, which he dedicated, written in the Punick tongue in the Temple or Saturne, after translated into the Greeke, and now into the English, with briefe annotations. Hanno voyage, acts and discoveries on the African-Atlantine Coast. Discourse on the Voyages of Hanno and Iambulus." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 210-15.\*

Rodríguez Azogue, Araceli, and Álvaro Fernández Flores. *Tartessos Desvelado: La colonización fenicia del suroeste peninsular y el origen y ocaso de Tartessos.* Almuzara, 2002.

**Carthage**

Apianus. *Sobre Iberia y Aníbal.* Madrid: Alianza.

García Landa, José Angel. "Los cartagineses descubren América." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 13 April 2023.\*

 <https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2023/04/los-cartagineses-descubren-america.html>

 2023

Gsell, Stéphane. *Histoire ancienne de l'Afrique du nord..* Pari: 1913-1918.

Hours-Miédan, Madeleine. *Carthage.* 4th ed. Paris, 1964.

Paintings

Turner, J. M. W. *The Decline of the Carthaginian Empire.* Oil on canvas, 1817. The Clore Collection, Tate Gallery, London.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Dido Building Carthage.* Oil on canvas, 1815. The National Gallery, London.

**Hanno**

Mund-Dopchie, Monique. "Different Readings of Hanno's Voyage from the Renaissance to the Seventeenth Century—From Pure Erudition to Ideological Debate." In *Travel Fact and Travel Fiction.* Ed. Zweder von Martels. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1994. 111-19.\*

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. VII. Phoenician Voyages, and especially that of Hanno, a Carthaginian Captaine. Phaenician Iland. Hanno & Himilco discover the South & North parts. The Navigation of Hanno a Carthaginian Captaine on the Coasts of Africa, without Hercules Pillers, which he dedicated, written in the Punick tongue in the Temple or Saturne, after translated into the Greeke, and now into the English, with briefe annotations. Hanno voyage, acts and discoveries on the African-Atlantine Coast. Discourse on the Voyages of Hanno and Iambulus." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 210-15.\*

**Hannibal**  (274-183 BC)

Carthaginian commander; succeeds Hasdrubal in Spain, 221 BC.

Lancel, Serge. *Hannibal.* 1st pub. in France, 1995. Trans. Antonia Nevill. Oxford: Blackwell, 1998.

Livy. *Hannibal's Crossing of the Alps.* (Penguin 60s Classics). Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Nepos, Cornelius. *Las Vidas: Aníbal.* Barcelona: Bosch, 1920.

*Vidas de hombres célebres: Alejandro Magno, Aníbal, Viriato, El Cid Campeador, Jiménez de Cisneros, El Gran Capitán, Cristóbal Colón, Vasco de Gama, Hernán Cortés, Pizarro, Cervantes, Quevedo, Lope de Vega, Mozart, Franklin, Godoy, Moratín, Vágner, Dante de Alighieri, Don Juan de Austria.* (Biblioteca para niños). Barcelona: Editorial Ramón Sopena, 1935.\*

Films

*Hannibal.* Dir. Edgar G. Ulmer. Cast: Victor Mature, Rita Gam, Gabriele Ferzetti, Milly Vitale. US/Italy, 1960.

Literature

Nabbes, Thomas. *Hannibal and Scipio.* Tragedy. Acted 1635.

Video

Bendala, Manuel. "Cartago y Aníbal: el más temible contrincante de Roma." Video lecture. (Creadores de Imperios). *YouTube (Fundación Juan March)* 13 Dec. 2019.\*

<https://youtu.be/LatsdbDCX8c>

 2019

## Classical civilization

Bacon, Francis. *De Sapientia Veterum.* 1609.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Wisdom of the Ancients.* In *The Essays, or Councils, Civil and Moral. With a Table of the Colours of Good and Evil, and a Discourse on the Wisdom of the Ancients. With a Character of Queen Elizabeth, never before printed in English.* Smith/Walford 1701.

Burckhardt, Jakob. *Griechischer Kulturgeschichte.* 1898-1902.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Greeks and Greek Civilization.* Ed. Oswyn Murray. 1998.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Historia de la cultura griega.* Trans. Germán J. Fons. e vols. (Grandes Obras de la Cultura). Barcelona: RBA, 2004-2005.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Parte III: El resurgir de la Antigüedad." In Burckhardt, *La cultura del Renacimiento en Italia.* Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2005. 217-336.\*

Cantarella, Eva. *Los suplicios capitales en Grecia y Roma: Orígenes y funciones de la pena de muerte en la Antigüedad clásica.* Trans. M. P. Bouysson and M. V. García Quintela. Madrid: Akal, 1996.

Connolly, Peter, and Hazel Dodge. *The Ancient City: Life in Classical Athens and Rome.* Oxford: Oxford UP, 1998.

Grant, Michael, dir. *Historia de las civilizaciones, 3: Grecia y Roma.* Madrid: Alianza.

Hegel, G. W. F. *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* Foreword and trans. by José Gaos. Madrid: Revista de Occidente, 1928. (Introducción General; Introducción especial; I. El mundo oriental; II. El mundo griego; III. El mundo romano; IV. El mundo germánico).

Jaeger, Werner. *Paideia: The Ideal of Greek Culture.* 1933. Trans. Gilbert Highet. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford UP, 1945.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Paideia: Los ideales de la cultura griega.* México: FCE, 1971.

Laín Entralgo, Pedro. *La curación por la palabra en la Antigüedad Clásica.* Madrid: Revista de Occidente, 1958.

Marrou, Henri-Irénée. *Histoire de l´éducation dans l'Antiquité.* (Esprit). 6th ed. Paris: Seuil, 1965. Rpt. (Univers Historique). Paris: Seuil, 1971.

\_\_\_\_\_. *A History of Education in Antiquity.* Trans. G. Lamb. New York: Sheed and Ward, 1956.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Historia de la educación en la Antigüedad.* Madrid: Akal, 1985.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Saint Augustin et la fin de la culture antique.* 4th ed. De Boccard, 1958.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Mousikos anèr: Étude sur les scènes de la vie intellectuelle figurant sur les monuments funéraires romains.* 2nd ed. L'Erma di Bretschneider, 1964.

Mcclure, Laura K., ed. *Sexuality and Gender in the Classical World: Readings and Sources.* (Interpreting Ancient History). Oxford: Blackwell, 2002.

Montaigne, Michel de. "I.xlix. De las costumbres antiguas." In Montaigne, *Ensayos completos.* Madrid: Cátedra, 2003. 2010. 317-21.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "I.lii. De la austeridad de los clásicos." In Montaigne, *Ensayos completos.* Madrid: Cátedra, 2003. 2010. 328.\*

Moormann, E. M. and W. Uitterhoeve. *De Adriano a Zenobia: Temas de la Historia Clásica en la literatura, la música, las artes plásticas y el teatro.* Madrid: Akal, 1998.

Morgan, Lewis Henry. *Ancient Society.* New York: World, 1877.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Ancient Society.* 1877. Oxford UP, 1964.

Ortega y Gasset, José. "El origen deportivo del Estado." 1924. From *El Espectador,* vol. 7 (1929). In In *El Espectador: Tomos VII y VIII.* (El Arquero). Madrid: Revista de Occidente, 1961. 67-93.\*

Taton, René, gen. ed. *Historia General de las Ciencias. Volumen I: La Ciencia Antigua y Medieval (de los orígenes a 1450).* By R. Arnaldez et al. Barcelona: Destino, 1971.\*

Shelley, P. B. "Essay on . . . the Athenians." In Shelley, *Essays, Letters from abroad, translations and fragments* London: Edward Moxon, London, 1840. (Romanticism; Classical literature; Classical civilisation; the arts; Gender; Sexuality)

Vico, Giambattista. *Ciencia nueva.* Ed. Rocío de la Villa. (Colección Metrópolis). Madrid: Tecnos, 1995.\*

Watson, Peter. "8. Alejandría, Occidente y Oriente en el año 0." In Watson, *Ideas: Historia intelectual de la Humanidad.* Barcelona: Crítica, 2006. 273-316.\*

Zielinski, Th. *Historia de la civilización antigua.* Trans. Carlos Pereyra. (Colección Crisol, 457). Madrid: Aguilar, 1944.\*

Dictionaries

Hornblower, Simon, and Antony Spawforth, *The Oxford Classical Dictionary.* 1996.

\_\_\_\_\_. , eds. *The Oxford Companion to Classical Civilization.* Oxford: Oxford UP, c.1998.

Pauli-Wissowa, eds. *Realencyclopädie des klassischen Altertums.* Supplement, vol. 7. Stuttgart: Metzler, 1940.

Internet resources

*The Ancient World Web Meta Index.* http://www.julen.net/aw/

Classical civilization site, ed. Alessandro Cristofori, Dipartimento di Storia Antica, U of Bologna.

 http://ecn01/economia.unibo.it/dipartim/stoant/rassegna1/intro.html

Journals

*Estudios Clásicos* 15.64 (1971).\*

*El Nuevo Miliario* 12 (June 2011).\*

Series

(Blackwell Introductions to the Classical World). Oxford: Blackwell, 2003.

See also Classical culture; Greek history, Roman history, Carthaginian history, etc.

## Late Antiquity

Bussagli, Mario. *Atila.* Madrid: Alianza.

Anderson, Perry. *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism.* London: New Left Books, 1974.

Fernández Barbadillo, Pedro. "¿Cuál fue el peor año de la historia de la Humanidad?" *Libertad Digital* 15 Dec. 2019.\*

<https://www.libertaddigital.com/cultura/historia/2019-12-15/pedro-fernandez-barbadillo-cual-fue-el-peor-ano-de-la-historia-de-la-humanidad-89502/>

 2019

Gregory of Tours. *Gregorii . . . libri Historiarum X.* Ed. B. Krusch and W. Levison. (Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Scriptores Rerum Merovingicarum 1.1.2). Hanover, 1951.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Libri Historiarum.* In *The Latin Library*

 <http://www.thelatinlibrary.com/gregorytours.html>

 2007-02-03

\_\_\_\_\_. *History of the Franks.* 591.

Hegel, G. W. F. "IV.1. (El mundo germánico). Primer período: El comienzo." In Hegel, *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* Madrid: Alianza, 2008. 575-602.\* (1. El Imperio bizantino. 2. Las migraciones de los pueblos y los germanos. 3. Las primeras situaciones históricas de los germanos. 4. El mahometanismo. 5. El Imperio de Carlomagno).

Hydatius. *Hydatii Lemici continvatio Chronicorvm Hieronymianorvm.* Ad. a. CCCCLXVIII.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Chronica.* In *Chronica minora: Saec. IV-V-VI-VII.* Ed. Theodor Mommsen. Vol. II. Berolini: Apvd Weimannos, MCCCCXCIV.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Historias de Idacio Obispo qve escrivio poco antes qve España se perdiese (…) recogidas por Fray Prudencio de Sandoval Obispo de Pamplona Coronista de Su Magestad. Dirigidas al Rey Catholico Don Felipe Nuestro Señor.* Pamplona (Impresor del Reyno de Navarra).

Marcellinus, Ammianus. *Res gestae* a.k.a. Rervm *Gestarvm libri (*a.k.a. *History of Rome).* c. AD 390.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Ammiani Marcellini Rervm Gestarvm libri decem et octo.* Lvgd.: Apvd Seb. Gryphivm, M.D.L.I.I.

\_\_\_\_\_. (Amiano Marcelino). *Historia.* Madrid: Akal, 2002.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Later Roman Empire (A.D. 354-478).* Trans. W. Hamilton. Introd. A. Wallace-Hadrill. London: Penguin, 1986.

Moa, Pío. "8. Triunfo del cristianismo y renacer intelectual." In Moa, *Nueva Historia de España.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2010. 108-19.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "9. Hundimiento de Roma y nacimiento de Europa." In Moa, *Nueva Historia de España.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2010. 120-32.\*

Mommsen, Theodor, ed. *Chronica minora: Saec. IV-V-VI-VII.* Ed. Theodor Mommsen. Vol. II. Berolini: Apvd Weimannos, MCCCCXCIV.

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. XI. § 3. The Quantitie and Bounds. Frankes and Romanes. Quantitie, Qualitie, Conquests of Europe." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 245-47.\*

Sánchez Valiente, Gil. "¡Fueron los moros, no los bárbaros!" *Kosmos-Polis* (Feb. 2020).\*

 <http://www.kosmospolis.com/2020/02/fueron-los-moros-no-los-barbaros/>

 2020

Watson, Peter. "9. El Derecho, el latín, la alfabetización y las artes liberales." In Watson, *Ideas: Historia intelectual de la Humanidad.* Barcelona: Crítica, 2006. 317-46.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "10. Paganos y cristianos, las tradiciones mediterránea y germánica." In Watson, *Ideas: Historia intelectual de la Humanidad.* Barcelona: Crítica, 2006. 347-86.\*

Watts, Richard J. *La decadencia y caída de Roma: La clave para entender el mundo de hoy.* Barcelona: Galaxia Gutenberg.

Audio

Díaz Villanueva, Fernando. "Las invasiones bárbaras." Audio. (La Contrahistoria). *YouTube (Fernando Díaz Villanueva)* 29 July 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/aj_Bxgqm6W4>

 2022

Films

*Catastrophe: The Day the Sun Went Out* – "536 AD: How Did Humanity Survive The Worst Year In History?" Prod. and dir. Gary Johnstone. Prod. Michael Chrisman. 3BM TV prod. for Channel 4 with Thirteen-WNet. 1999. *YouTube (Absolute History)* 30 June 2024.\* (David Keys, Mike Bailey).

<https://youtu.be/YAFg3Cf_bmQ>

2024

Journals

*Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum* (Ergänzungsband 28). Münster: Aschendorff, 1998.

Video

Timeline. "Why was 535 AD the Worst Year in History? - Catastrophe." *YouTube (Timeline)* 24 June 2017.\* (Plague, Volcanoes; Evagrius).

 <https://youtu.be/0JBdedLx-GI>

 2020

See also Italian history. Roman Empire. Late Antiquity.

# Ancient history: Other areas

# Ancient America

Fell, Barry. *America B. C.: Ancient Settlers in the New World.* London: Random House, 1976.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Bronze Age America.* London and Boston: Little, Brown, 1982.

Coe, Michael, Dean Snow, and Elizabeth Benson. *Atlas of Ancient America.* New York: Equinox / Facts on File, 1986.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Atlas cultural de la América antigua: Civilizaciones precolombinas.* Barcelona: Óptima, 2002.

Steeves, Paulette F. C. *The Indigenous Paleolithic of the Western Hemisphere.* Lincoln: U of Nebraska P, 2021.

Audio

Steeves, Paulette F. C. "The Indigenous Paleolithic of the Western Hemisphere." Interview by Lukas Rieppel. Online audio. *New Books Network* 27 Jan. 2022.\*

 <https://newbooksnetwork.com/the-indigenous-paleolithic-of-the-western-hemisphere>

 2022

Films

*America Before Columbus.* Writer and dir. Cristina Trebbi. Ed. Fabian Wienke. Gruppe 5 Film Produktion / ZDF / Nacional Geographic Channel / Arte, 2009.  *YouTube (Thomas Oklahoma)* 8 April 2013.\* ("Native America Befote European Colonization").

<https://youtu.be/7FItlStGMY4>

2015

See also American Indians; American colonization.

# Germanic peoples

# Early works

Isidore of Seville. *Historia Gothorum.* 630. (*Historia de los godos, los suevos y los vándalos).*

Tacitus. *Germania.* c. 90 AD.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Germania.* Bilingual ed. Valladolid: Santarem, 1940.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Germania.* In Tacitus (Tácito). *Agrícola. Germania. Diálogo sobre los oradores.* Introd., trans. and notes by J. M. Requejo. (Biblioteca Clásica Gredos, 36). Madrid: Gredos, 1981.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Germania.* In *Vida de Julio Agrícola. Germania. Diálogo de los oradores.* Ed. and trans. Beatriz Antón Martínez. Madrid: Akal, 1999.

# Miscellaneous

Eliade, Mircea. "XXI. Celtas, germanos, tracios y getas." In Eliade, *Historia de las Creencias y de las Ideas Religiosas II.* Trans. Jesús Valiente Malla. Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2005. 169-216.\*

Hegel, G. W. F. "IV.1. (El mundo germánico). Primer período: El comienzo." In Hegel, *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* Madrid: Alianza, 2008. 575-602.\* (1. El Imperio bizantino. 2. Las migraciones de los pueblos y los germanos. 3. Las primeras situaciones históricas de los germanos. 4. El mahometanismo. 5. El Imperio de Carlomagno).

López Terrador, Marcos. *La caída de Roma: La era germánica.* 2023.

Musset, L. *Les invasions: Les vagues germaniques.* Paris, 1965.

Soto Chica, José. *Los Visigodos: Hijos de un dios furioso.* Desperta Ferro Ediciones. 2nd ed.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Imperios y bárbaros.* Desperta Ferro Ediciones.

Thom, Martin. "Tribes within Nations: the Ancient Germans and the History of Modern France." In *Nation and Narration.* Ed. Homi K. Bhabha. London: Routledge, 1990. 2002. 23-42.\*

Todd, M. *The Early Germans.* Oxford, 1992.

Watson, Peter. "10. Paganos y cristianos, las tradiciones mediterránea y germánica." In Watson, *Ideas: Historia intelectual de la Humanidad.* Barcelona: Crítica, 2006. 347-86.\*

Audio

Díaz Villanueva, Fernando. "Las invasiones bárbaras." Audio. (La Contrahistoria). *YouTube (Fernando Díaz Villanueva)* 29 July 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/aj_Bxgqm6W4>

 2022

Images

Checa, Ulpiano. *La invasión de los bárbaros.* Painting. 1887.

Video

Januszczak, Waldemar, et al. "What the Barbarians Did for Us: The Huns, Vandals and Goths." Video. (The Dark Ages: An Age of Light). *YouTube (Perspective)* 30 April 2020.\*

 <https://youtu.be/7qPA3Y38asM>

 2024

Manrique Antón, Teodoro. "La religión nórdica precristiana." Video lecture. *YouTube (Fundación Juan March)* 21 May 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/oi9HiZuXZp0>

 2022

Soto Chica, José. "Los visigodos con José Soto Chica: Alarico a Rodrigo 'Alfa y Omega' del Reino Gothorum en Hispania." Video interview with Francisco García Campa. *YouTube (BELLUMARTIS HISTORIA MILITAR)* 26 Dec. 2023.\*

 <https://youtu.be/YkGvWj_BpY0>

 2024

**Franks**

Gregory of Tours. *History of the Franks.* 591.

Video

Olvera, Ernesto. "La batalla de Vouillé – El origen de España y Francia." Video. *YouTube (Ernesto Olvera – Locutor)* 22 July 2024.\* (Visigoths, Alaricus II; Franks, Clovis).

 <https://youtu.be/DYEugPj_8AI>

 2024

## Geats

Ballester, Xaverio. *Gálatas, Getas y Atlantes.* 2010.

Eliade, Mircea. "XXI. Celtas, germanos, tracios y getas." In Eliade, *Historia de las Creencias y de las Ideas Religiosas II.* Trans. Jesús Valiente Malla. Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2005. 169-216.\*

Literature

*Beowulf.* many editions

**Goths**

(Germanic people from southern Sweden and the Baltic shores, moved to southern Europe, divided c. 200 into Ostrogoths (East) and Visigoths (West); mixed with local populations at the dissolution of the Roman empire.

**General**

Cebrián, Juan Antonio. *La aventura de los godos*. Madrid: La Esfera de los libros, 2002.

Isidore of Seville. *Historia Gothorum.* 630. (*Historia de los godos, los suevos y los vándalos).*

Jordanes. *Getica.* 6th c.

Olaus Magnus. *Historia de Gentibus Septentrionalibus.* 1555. Abbreviated English trans. 1658.

\_\_\_\_\_. *History of the Goths.* 1658.

Tacitus. *La Germania.* Bilingual ed. Valladolid: Santarem, 1940.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Germania.* In Tacitus (Tácito). *Agrícola. Germania. Diálogo sobre los oradores.* Introd., trans. and notes by J. M. Requejo. (Biblioteca Clásica Gredos, 36). Madrid: Gredos, 1981.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Germania.* In *Vida de Julio Agrícola. Germania. Diálogo de los oradores.* Ed. and trans. Beatriz Antón Martínez. Madrid: Akal, 1999.

**Miscellaneous**

Castellanos, Santiago. "¿Quién es el godo Alarico y por qué saqueó roma en el año 410?" *The Conversation* 8 June 2023.\*

 <https://theconversation.com/quien-fue-el-godo-alarico-y-por-que-saqueo-roma-en-el-ano-410-206723>

 2023

Esparza, José Javier. *Visigodos.* 3rd ed. La Esfera de los Libros, 2020.

Maravall, José Antonio. "La morada vital hipánica y los visigodos." In Maravall, *Estudios del pensamiento español: Edad Media. Serie primera.* Madrid: Ediciones Cultura Hispánica, 1967. 393-410.\*

Shippey, Tom. "Goths and Romans in Tolkien's Imagination." In *J.R.R. Tolkien: the Forest and the City.* Ed. Helen Conrad-O'Briain and Gerard Hynes. Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2013. 19-32.\*

Internet resources

"Goths." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goths>

 2017

Video

Januszczak, Waldemar, et al. "What the Barbarians Did for Us: The Huns, Vandals and Goths." Video. (The Dark Ages: An Age of Light). *YouTube (Perspective)* 30 April 2020.\*

 <https://youtu.be/7qPA3Y38asM>

 2024

Soto Chica, José. "Los visigodos con José Soto Chica: Alarico a Rodrigo 'Alfa y Omega' del Reino Gothorum en Hispania." Video interview with Francisco García Campa. *YouTube (BELLUMARTIS HISTORIA MILITAR)* 26 Dec. 2023.\*

 <https://youtu.be/YkGvWj_BpY0>

 2024

**Atanaricus**

**Alaricus**

King of the Goths, sacked Rome in 410, legendary sources tell they took treasure of Jerusalem and Ark of Alliance; succeeded by Ataulphus

Video

Soto Chica, José. "Los visigodos con José Soto Chica: Alarico a Rodrigo 'Alfa y Omega' del Reino Gothorum en Hispania." Video interview with Francisco García Campa. *YouTube (BELLUMARTIS HISTORIA MILITAR)* 26 Dec. 2023.\*

 <https://youtu.be/YkGvWj_BpY0>

 2024

See also Italian history.

**Ataulphus**

King of the Goths, planned a mixture of Roman and Gothic empire, invaded southern France and moved into Spain 415, d. in Barcelona.

See also Spanish history.

**Valia**

**Alaricus II**

Olvera, Ernesto. "La batalla de Vouillé – El origen de España y Francia." Video. *YouTube (Ernesto Olvera – Locutor)* 22 July 2024.\* (Visigoths, Alaricus II; Franks, Clovis).

 <https://youtu.be/DYEugPj_8AI>

 2024

**Gothic Culture**

Anthologies

Collin, H. S., and C. J. Schlyter. *Corpus Juris Sueo-Gotorum Antiqui.* Vol. 1. Stockholm: Haeggstrom, 1827.

**Suebes**

Díaz y Díaz, Manuel C. "Notas sobre el Distrito de Lugo en época Sueva." *Helmantica* 46 (1995).

Faraldo, Antolín. "Estudios sobre la monarquía sueva." *El recreo compostelano* 22 (1842).

Hamman, Stefanie. "Vorgeschichte und geschichte der Sueben in Spanien." Diss. U of Regensburg, 1971.

Literature

Costa e Silva, José María da. *Emilia, e Leonido, ou os amantes suevos.* Lisboa: A.S. Coelho, 1836.

**Vandals**

Video

Januszczak, Waldemar, et al. "What the Barbarians Did for Us: The Huns, Vandals and Goths." Video. (The Dark Ages: An Age of Light). *YouTube (Perspective)* 30 April 2020.\*

 <https://youtu.be/7qPA3Y38asM>

 2024

**Visigoths**

Isidore of Seville. *Historia Gothorum.* 630. (*Historia de los godos, los suevos y los vándalos).*

Soto Chica, José. *Los Visigodos: Hijos de un dios furioso.* Desperta Ferro Ediciones. 2nd ed.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Imperios y bárbaros.* Desperta Ferro Ediciones.

García Moreno, L. A. "Legitimate and Illegitimate Violence in Visigothic Law." In *Violence and Society in the Early Medieval West.* Ed. Guy Halsall. Woodgridge: Boydell Press, 1998. 46-59.

Video

Olvera, Ernesto. "La batalla de Vouillé – El origen de España y Francia." Video. *YouTube (Ernesto Olvera – Locutor)* 22 July 2024.\* (Visigoths, Alaricus II; Franks, Clovis).

 <https://youtu.be/DYEugPj_8AI>

 2024

Soto Chica, José. "Los visigodos con José Soto Chica: Alarico a Rodrigo 'Alfa y Omega' del Reino Gothorum en Hispania." Video interview with Francisco García Campa. *YouTube (BELLUMARTIS HISTORIA MILITAR)* 26 Dec. 2023.\*

 <https://youtu.be/YkGvWj_BpY0>

 2024

See also Medieval Spanish history: Visigothic Spain.

## Thracians

Eliade, Mircea. "XXI. Celtas, germanos, tracios y getas." In Eliade, *Historia de las Creencias y de las Ideas Religiosas II.* Trans. Jesús Valiente Malla. Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2005. 169-216.\*