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# Ancient History

Early works

General

Antiquity - Miscellaneous

Ancient history: Ages/Areas

Bronze Age

Egyptian civilization. *See Egyptian history.*

Mesopotamian civilization

Phoenicians and Carthaginians

Classical civilization.

Late Antiquity

Ancient history: Other areas

Ancient America

Germanic peoples

Thracians

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2019

**Gilgamesh** (2800-2500 BC, mythical mesopotamian king of Uruk).

See also Mesopotamian literature: *Gilgamesh.*

**Kisal-si**

"Lugalkisalsi", Sumerian king of Uruk, Ur and Kish, c. 2380 BC.

**Zagesi.**

"Lugalzagesi", King of Umma, conqueror of Sumeria, mid-24th c. BC.

**Sargon I of Accad** (c. 2270-2215 BC)

Accadian (semite) King of Sumeria, Mythical origin, foundling, began as the king's cupbearer, kingship announced by the goddess Innana in a dream, origin of the 'kill the messenger' message, unified Mesopotamian Accadian empire, founder of Accad.

**Asurbanipal** c. 1500 BC

**Tikulti-Ninurta**

King of Assyria, 1233-1197 BC

**Indian civilization.** See Indian history. Antiquity.

**Persian civilization.** See Persian history. Antiquity.

**Chinese civilization.** See Chinese history. Antiquity.

**Iron Age**

**Hittites.** *See History. Other areas. Hittites.*

**Phoenicians and Carthaginians**

**Phoenician history**

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(Germanic people from southern Sweden and the Baltic shores, moved to southern Europe, divided c. 200 into Ostrogoths (East) and Visigoths (West); mixed with local populations at the dissolution of the Roman empire.

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<https://youtu.be/YkGvWj_BpY0>

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**Atanaricus**

**Alaricus**

King of the Goths, sacked Rome in 410, legendary sources tell they took treasure of Jerusalem and Ark of Alliance; succeeded by Ataulphus

Video

Soto Chica, José. "Los visigodos con José Soto Chica: Alarico a Rodrigo 'Alfa y Omega' del Reino Gothorum en Hispania." Video interview with Francisco García Campa. *YouTube (BELLUMARTIS HISTORIA MILITAR)* 26 Dec. 2023.\*

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See also Italian history.

**Ataulphus**

King of the Goths, planned a mixture of Roman and Gothic empire, invaded southern France and moved into Spain 415, d. in Barcelona.

See also Spanish history.

**Valia**

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