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# French history

**General**

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Froissart, Jean. *Chroniques.*

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Petit-Dutallis, Ch. *Monarchie féodale en en France et en Angleterre.*

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Serres, J. de. *Inventoire Général de l'Histoire de France.* 1597.

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**Early Middle Ages**

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**Franks**

Gregory of Tours. *History of the Franks.* 591.

**Clovis (Clodoveus)**

Frankish king, m. Clotilde, converted with his subjects to christianity 493 persuaded by her; opposed arrianism of the Goths, allied to Burgundians, defeated Visigoths in battle of Vouillé, 507, ensuring Frankish dominion of central and Western France.

Music

Caldara, Antonio. *La conversione di Clodoveo re di Francia.* Oratorio. 1715.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La conversione di Clodoveo re di Francia.* Le Parlement de Musique - Pascal Bertin, Delphine Collot, Noémi Rime, Jonathan Kenny / Martin Gester. Rec. 1996. 2 CDs. Coprod. Radio France / Conseil General de l'Aisne / Ville de Soissons. 2 CDs. France: Accords / Musidisc, n.d.\*

Video

Olvera, Ernesto. "La batalla de Vouillé – El origen de España y Francia." Video. *YouTube (Ernesto Olvera – Locutor)* 22 July 2024.\* (Visigoths, Alaricus II; Franks, Clovis).

 <https://youtu.be/DYEugPj_8AI>

 2024

**Chilperic of Neustria**

King of Neustria. Brother of Sigebert I of Austrasia, m. Galsvinta, daughter of Athanagildus, lover of Fredegunda who murdered the Queen; defeated by Sigebert in 575 and murdered.

**Galsvinta.**

Daughter of Spanish Gothic king Athanagildus, sister of Brunegilda; married

**Fredegunda**

Lover of Chilperic of Neustria, had queen Galsvinta strangled; guilty of several murders, including prince Childebert.

**Meroveus.** Son of Chilperic, fell in love with widowed aunt Brunegilda, married to her by Bishop Pretextatus; persecuted by father, committed suicide by having a servant kill him in 578.

**Pretextatus.** Bishop, married Meroveus to aunt Brunegilda; murdered by Fredegunda's agents.

**Sigebert I**

King of Austrasia, m. Brunegilda; brother of Chilperic of Neustria; murdered by soldiers of his brother's lover Fredegunda.

**Brunegilda.** Daughter of Spanish Gothic king Athanagildus, sister of Galsvinta; married King Sigebert I of Austrasia; son Childebert; widowed, married Meroveus, widowed when 2nd husband murdered again by Fredegunda's agents; mother of Ingunda, who married Hermenegildus, lost her and Childebert (poisoned 596); Regent of Austrasia; expelled by grandson Teodebertus; refugee with her other grandson Teodoric or Thierry II in Burgundy; denounced by St. Desiderius as incestuous; attempted regency at age 70, accused of crimes, tortured and executed in 613.

**Clotarius II**

King of Neustria, son of Chilperic and Fredegunda.

**Teodebertus.** King of Austrasia, attacked by Teodoric or Thierry II, killed together with young son.

**Teodoric or Thierry II,**

King of Burgundy, conquered Austrasia, d. of dysentery at 26

**Charles Martel** (c. 690-741)

Unofficial king of France, ruler of the Franks 714-41; grandfather of Charlemagne; defeated Moorish invasion at Poitiers 732; Moorish invasion of Burgundy in 735, expelled 737.

**Charlemagne** (742-814)

Grandson of Charles Martel; Frankish king, reigned over France (except Britanny, Germany and half of Italy; massacred thousands of Saxons; attacked Al-Andalus; defeated in Roncesvalles 778; set up the Marca Hispánica vs. Moors in Spain; Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire 800-814, crowned emperor 800. Turned slaves into feudal serfs ascribed to the land.

*Charlemagne et l'Epopée Romane.* (Société Rencesvals VII). 1978.

Eliade, Mircea. "XXXIV. El catolicismo occidental de Carlomagno a Joaquín de Fiore." In Eliade, *Historia de las creencias y de las ideas religiosas III.* Barcelona: RBA, 2005. 121-54. (Chivalry, crusades, courtly love, Romanic, trouvadours, Grail, esoterism).

Hegel, G. W. F. "IV.1. (El mundo germánico). Primer período: El comienzo." In Hegel, *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* Madrid: Alianza, 2008. 575-602.\* (1. El Imperio bizantino. 2. Las migraciones de los pueblos y los germanos. 3. Las primeras situaciones históricas de los germanos. 4. El mahometanismo. 5. El Imperio de Carlomagno).

*Historia Karoli Magni et Rotholandi.* In *Liber Sancti Iacobi,* Santiago de Compostela.

Maravall, José Antonio. "El culto de Carlomagno en Gerona." In Maravall, *Estudios del pensamiento español: Edad Media. Serie primera.* Madrid: Ediciones Cultura Hispánica, 1967. 411-20.\*

Richer. *Histoire de France, 888-995.* Ed. and trans. Robert Latouche. 2 vols. Paris, 1930-37.

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*Chanson de Roland.*

*La historia del emperador Carlomagno y los doce pares de Francia.* Seville, 1525.

*Le voyage de Charlemagne à Jerusalem et à Constantinople.* Ed. Paul Aebischer. Geneva: Droz, 1965*.*

Prizes

Charlemagne Prize.

Video

Oliver, Neil. "Neil Oliver: Civil War Is Coming! – Episode 33 season 2." Video. (Love Letter to the World). *YouTube (Neil Oliver)* 6 Sept. 2024.\* (Charlemagne's heirs).

<https://youtu.be/xCNBgZgjz_U>

 2024

# Louis I "Le Débonaire" or "The Pious" (788-840)

King of France, a.k.a. "Ludovicus Pius"; son of Charlemagne; King of France and Germany, and Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire 814-840, conquered Barcelona and founded the Marca Hispánica.

Ermoldus Nigellus. *De gestis Ludovici Caesaris.*

\_\_\_\_\_. (Ermold le Noir). *Faits et gestes de Louis-le-Pieux, poème, par Ermold le Noir.* Ed. F. Guizot. (Collection de mémoires relatifs à l'histoire de France, 4). Paris: J.-L.-J. Brière, 1824.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Hechos y gestas de Ludovico Pío.* Trans. José Luis Gamboa.

 <http://textosraros.googlepages.com/ermoldus.html>

 2007

**Charles I the Bald** (823-877)

King of France 840-877; as Charles II, emperor of the Holy Roman Empire 875-77; Treatise of Verdun, 843, divided France, Germany and Lotharingia.

Video

Oliver, Neil. "Neil Oliver: Civil War Is Coming! – Episode 33 season 2." Video. (Love Letter to the World). *YouTube (Neil Oliver)* 6 Sept. 2024.\* (Charlemagne's heirs).

<https://youtu.be/xCNBgZgjz_U>

 2024

**Charles II the Fat** (839-888)

King of France 884-87; as Charles III, Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire 881-87.

**Charles the Simple** (879-929).

**Childeric**

Chifflet, J. J. *Anastasis Childerici I. Francorum Regis, sive Thesaurus Sepvlchralis Tornaci Neruiorum effossus.* 1655.

# Louis V "Le Fainéant" (c. 967-987)

King of France 986-87; last of the French Carolingian kings.

**Capet**

Hugh Capet. King of France, *c.* 938-96.

**Later Middle Ages (France)**

Hegel, G. W. F. "Cuarta parte: El mundo germánico." In Hegel, *Lecciones de Filosofía de la Historia,* in *Diferencia entre los sistemas de filosofía de Fichte y Schelling. Lecciones de la Filosofía de la Historia.* Madrid: Gredos, 2010. Rpt. RBA Coleccionables, 2014. 477-591.\* (The Middle Ages - The Church; The Pope; the Empire; the Crusades; Scholasticism; Feudalism; Monarchy; Germany; Italy; France; England; The Modern Age - The Reform; Counterreform; Absolute monarchy; Wars of religion; Peace of Westfalia; Enlightenment; French Revolution; Napoleon; Liberalism).

Duby, Georges. *Guillaume le Maréchal ou Le meilleur chevalier du monde.* (Folio Histoire, 11). Paris: Gallimard, 1986.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Guillermo el Mariscal.* Madrid: Alianza.

**11th-13th cent.**

Literature

*Raoul de Cambrai.* Ed. Sarah Kay. With trans. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1991.

**Louis VII**

M. Alienor of Aquitaine, then marriage declared void, married Constance of Castille. Second Crusade 1145, preached by Cister abbot St. Bernard of Claraval, led by emperor Conrad III and French king Louis VII; saved by the Templars in Asia Minor 1147.

**Raimundo de Tolosa**

Villatoro, Manuel P. "Canibalismo en las cruzadas: La tragedia que obligó a los cristianos a comer musulmanes." *ABC* 1 March 2021.\* (Urban II, 1095; Raimundo de Tolosa; Raimundo de Aguilers).

 <https://www.abc.es/historia/abci-canibalismo-cruzadas-tragedia-obligo-cristianos-comer-musulmanes-202103010106_noticia.html>

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**Crusades**

Second Crusade 1145, preached by Cister abbot St. Bernard of Claraval, led by emperor Conrad III and French king Louis VII.

Third Crusade, Philippe II Auguste, with Richard I of England and Frederick I Barbarossa.

*Gesta Francorum.* Anon. latin work. Ed. and trans. Rosalind Hill. (Nelson's Medieval Texts). 1962. (History of the 1st Crusade).

Villatoro, Manuel P. "Canibalismo en las cruzadas: La tragedia que obligó a los cristianos a comer musulmanes." *ABC* 1 March 2021.\* (Urban II, 1095; Raimundo de Tolosa; Raimundo de Aguilers).

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 <https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cruzada_albigense>

 2018

See also C motifs: Crusades.

**Alienor of Aquitaine**

Duchess of Aquitaine, 1122-1204 m. Louis VII; troubled marriage reconciled by Pope Eugenius III, then declared void; m. Henry II Plantagenet King of England and count of Anjou, 1153; led rebellion vs. him in 1173; imprisoned by him for more than 10 years; 10 children, mother of Richard Lionheart; patron of the arts, mother of Alienor Plantagenet, retired to Fontevraud Abbey.

Aurell, Martin. (Biography of Alienor of Aquitaine). 2020.

Delorme, Philippe. (Biography of Alienor of Aquitaine). 2020.

Flori, Jean. *Leonor de Aquitania: La reina rebelde.* Barcelona: Edhasa, 2005.

Iglesias Botrán, Ana María. "Leonor de Aquitania, leyenda y realidad: ¿Era posible ser feminista en el medievo?" *The Conversation* 28 Jan. 2021.\*

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Kelly, Amy. *Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Four Kings.* Cambridge: Harvard UP, 1950.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Four Kings.* New York: Vintage, 1957.

Pernoud, Régine. *Leonor de Aquitania, la reina de los trovadores.* Barcelona: Salvat, 1995.

Piquer Otero, Andrés. *Leonor de Aquitania.* Madrid: Aldebarán Ediciones, 1999.

Films

Harvey, Anthony, dir. *The Lion in Winter.* Historical film. Cast: Peter O’Toole, Katherine Hepburn. Avco Embassy Pictures Release. USA, 1968. (On Henry II and Alienor of Aquitaine).

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García Sáez de Ururti, Eva. *Aquitania.* Barcelona: Planeta, 2020. (Premio Planeta 2020).

Dupont-Monod, Claire. (Novel on Alienor of Aquitaine). 2018.

Chadwick, Elizabeth. (Novel on Alienor of Aquitaine). 2020.

Kaufman, P. *Leonor de Aquitania.* Historical novel. Madrid: Suma de letras, 2003.

Montrade, Hélène. (Teen Novel on Alienor of Aquitaine). 2018.

**Philippe II (Philippe Auguste)** (1165-1223)

King of France 1180-1223; Third Crusade, 1189-92, with Philippe II Auguste, with Richard I of England and Frederick I Barbarossa. Ensured right of pilgrimage to Jerusalem; defeated Imperial army allied with John Lackland at Bouvines 1214.

Ubieto, Antonio. "Mandatos navarros de Felipe II el Atrevido, rey de Francia." From *Estudios de la Edad Media de la Corona de Aragón* 4.In Ubieto, *Quince temas medievales publicados por el profesor Don Antonio Ubieto.* Zaragoza: Universidad de Zaragoza, 1991. 106-44.\*

Internet resources

Wikipedia. "Philip II of France." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philip_II_of_France>

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**Louis IX, Saint Louis** (c. 1214-1270)

King of France 1226-70; defeated the English but let them keep Gasgoigne and Guyenne, led 7th crusade to Holy Land 1245, imprisoned in Egypt.

Faral, Edmond. *La Vie quotidienne au temps de St. Louis.* Paris: Hachette, 1942.

**Louis X**

**Philippe III**

Aspired to the kingdom of Sicily, supported by Pope Martin IV, against Peter III of Aragon, defeated by Roger de Lauria in 1285.

**Philippe IV**

Quasi-absolutist king of France, asserted royal power vs. Pope Boniface VIII. Expelled Jews from France 1306-8. Expropriated the goods of the Templars with the authorization of Pope Clement V and executed their leaders 1312; married daughter with Edward II of England, setting grounds for Hundred Years War.

Guillaume de Paris, Dominican friar, Great Inquisitor of France, confessor of pope Philippe IV, helped dissolve the order of the Templars.

Molay, Jacques de. (Grand Master of the Templars, Chosen in Cyprus 1293, apparently resisted Clement V's attempts to fuse the order of the Templars with the order of the Hospital).

Nogaret, Guillaume de. (Advisor to Philip IV of France against the Templars).

**Philippe V**

**Charles IV the Fair** (1294-1328)

King of France 1322-28; died without a son; crown might have gone to Edward III; nobles chose Philip VI because of Salic Law

**Philip VI**

Inherited throne of France thanks to the Salic Law; beginning of Scottish aliance, and of Hundred Years' War when he attacked Aquitaine.

**Jean II**

Son of Philip VI; made prisoner by the English during the war, d. in England.

# The Black Prince. *See English history. 14th c.*

**Hundred Years War**

1337-1453

Battle of Crécy 1346

Battle of Poitiers 1356

Jacquerie rebellion, 1358

Cervera, César. "Las aplastantes victorias de la flota castellana sobre los barcos ingleses en la Guerra de los 100 Años." *ABC* 27 Feb. 2020.\*

 <https://www.abc.es/historia/abci-aplastantes-victorias-flota-castellana-sobre-barcos-ingleses-guerra-100-anos-202002270202_noticia.html>

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Froissart, Jean. *Chroniques.*  (On the 100 Years War).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Chroniques: Début du premier livre, Edition du manuscrit de Rome Reg. lat. 869.* Ed. G. T. Diller. Geneva: Droz, 1972.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Cronycle of Syr John Froissart.*  Trans. Sir John Bourchier, Lord Berners. 1523. Ed. W. P. Ker. (Tudor Translations series). 1901.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Chronicles.* (Penguin Classics). Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Hegel, G. W. F. "Cuarta parte: El mundo germánico." In Hegel, *Lecciones de Filosofía de la Historia,* in *Diferencia entre los sistemas de filosofía de Fichte y Schelling. Lecciones de la Filosofía de la Historia.* Madrid: Gredos, 2010. Rpt. RBA Coleccionables, 2014. 477-591.\* (The Middle Ages - The Church; The Pope; the Empire; the Crusades; Scholasticism; Feudalism; Monarchy; Germany; Italy; France; England; The Modern Age - The Reform; Counterreform; Absolute monarchy; Wars of religion; Peace of Westfalia; Enlightenment; French Revolution; Napoleon; Liberalism).

Kaeuper, Richard W. *War, Justice and Public Order: England and France in the Later Middle Ages*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1988.

Moa, Pío. "27. Apogeo de Cataluña. Castilla en la Guerra de los Cien Años." In Moa, *Nueva Historia de España.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2010. 308-19.\*

Trevelyan, George M. "2.IV. The Hundred Years' War. Its causes and effects. The Birth of Nationalism. English language and patriotic feeling. The Black Death. The Peasants' Revolt. The Wars of the Roses. Kings: Edward III, 1327-77; Richard II, 1377-99; Henry IV, 1399-1413; Henry V, 1413-22; Henry VI, 1422-61; Edward IV, 1461-83; dward V., 1483; Richard III, 1483-5." In Trevelyan, *A Shortened History of England.* 1942. Harmondsworth: Penguin-Pelican, 1959. 1985. 180-200.\*

Audio

Díaz Villanueva, Fernando. "La guerra de los cien años." Audio. (La Contrahistoria). *YouTube (Fernando Díaz Villanueva)* 17 Oct. 2019.\*

<https://youtu.be/WvMaQ0D_DbQ>

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Internet resources

"The Hundred Years' War." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hundred_Years%27_War>

 2017

**Charles V the Wise** (1337-1381)

King of France 1364-80, son of Jean II; reigned as 1st Dauphin of France during his father's captivity; peace treaty of Brétigny with the English in 1360.

**Charles VI the Mad or the Well-Beloved** (1368-1422)

King of France 1380-1422

Curry, Ann. "The Battle of Agincourt: Sources and Interpretations." 2000.

Internet resources

"Charles VI of France." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charles_VI_of_France>

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Video

Rodríguez García, José Manuel. "La batalla de Azincourt." Video lecture. *YouTube (Fundación Juan March)* 12 March 2023.\*

<https://youtu.be/e1Eh0jlFlsQ>+

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**15th century**

Curry, Ann. "The Battle of Agincourt: Sources and Interpretations." 2000.

Huizinga, Johan. *Herfsttij der Middeleeuwen. (The Waning of the Middle Ages).*

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Waning of the Middle Ages: A Study of Forms of Life, Thought, and Art in France and the Netherlands in the Dawn of the Renaissance.* Trans. F. Hopman. London: E. Arnold, 1924.

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Hugo, Victor. *Notre Dame de Paris, 1482.*  Novel. 1831.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Notre Dame de Paris.* In Hugo, *Notre Dame de Paris, 1482. Les Travailleurs de la Mer.* Ed. Jacques Seebacher and Yves Gohin. Paris: Gallimard, 1975.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Notre-Dame de Paris.* Novel. Paris: Garnier-Flammarion.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Notre Dame de Paris.* 1831. Introd. Denis Saurat. (Everyman's Library, 422). London: Dent; New York: Dutton.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Hunchback of Notre Dame.* Ware: Wordsworth.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Notre-Dame de Paris.* Ed. and trans. A. J. Krailsheimer. Oxford: Oxford UP.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Nuestra Señora de París.* Illust. Benjamin Lacombe. Edelvives.

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Rodríguez García, José Manuel. "La batalla de Azincourt." Video lecture. *YouTube (Fundación Juan March)* 12 March 2023.\*

<https://youtu.be/e1Eh0jlFlsQ>+

 2023

**Charles VII the Victorious** (1403-1461)

Son of Charles VI; King of France 1422-61; won decisive battles in the 100 Years War.

**Joan of Arc**

French visionary and military leader, executed by the English 1431; made Catholic saint 20th c.

Borges, Jorge Luis. "Santa Juana de Arco." *El Hogar* 27 Nov. 1936. Rpt. in Borges, *Miscelánea.* Barcelona: Random House Mondadori-DeBols!llo, 2011. 723-24.\*

García Landa, José Ángel. "*El proceso de Juana de Arco."* Rev. of Robert Bresson's film. In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 4 May 2007.

 <http://garciala.blogia.com/2007/050401-proceso-de-juana-de-arco.php>

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Jackson, Gabriele Bernhard. "Topical Ideology: Witches, Amazons, and Shakespeare's Joan of Arc." *English Literary Renaissance* 18 (1988): 40-65.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Topical Ideology: Witches, Amazons, and Shakespeare's Joan of Arc." In *Shakespeare and Gender.* Ed. Deborah Barker and Ivo Kamps. London: Verso, 1995. 142-67.\*

Platt, Carole Brooks. "Heart and Mind, Light and Love: The Right Intuitive Mind of Joan of Arc." *Journal of Consciousness Studies* 26.11-12 (2019): 182-202.\*

<https://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/imp/jcs/2019/00000026/f0020011/art00008>

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Sackville-West, Vita. *Santa Juana de Arco.* Madrid: Siruela.

Warner, Marina. *Joan of Arc: The Image of Female Heroism.* Essay. 1981.

Films

*Joan of Arc.* Dir. Luc Besson. Cast: Milla Jovovich, John Malkovich, Faye Dunaway, Dustin Hoffman. Music by Eric Serra. Columbia, 1999.\*

*Joan of Arc.* Dir. Victor Fleming. Based on Maxwell Anderson's play. Cast: Ingrid Bergman, Jose Ferrer, Francis L. Sullivan, J. Carrol Naish, Ward Bond, Shepperd Strudwick, Hurd Hatfield, Gene Lockhart, John Emery, Cecil Kellaway, George Coulouris, John Ireland. 1948.

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Son of Charles VII; King of France, 1461-83; signed peace treaty with the English ending the Hundred Years War.

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King of France 1498-1515.

**Francis I**  (1494-1547)

King of France 1515-47.

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King of France, 1559-60.

**Guise, 2nd Duke of** (1519-1563)

François de Lorraine, 2nd Duc de Guise, French general and statesman.

**Guise, 3rd Duke of** (1550-1588)

Henri I de Lorraine, Duc de Guise, son of the 2nd Duke of Guise French general, leader of the Catholic League in opposition to the Huguenots, major instigator of the St Barthélémy massacre, murdered at Blois at Henri III's instigation.

Films

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**Charles IX** (1550-1574)

King of France 1560-74

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See also Massacre of St Bartholomew

**Massacre of St Bartholomew**

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*Intolerance.* Dir. D. W. Griffith. Script by Tod Browning and D. W. Griffith. Cast: Olga Grey, Robert Harron, Joseph Henabery, Lloyd Ingraham, Lillian Langdon, Ralph Lewis, Vera Lewis, Howard Gaye, Elmo Lincoln, Gillian Gish, Wlter Long, Bessie Love, Mae Mars, Tully Marshall, Seena Owen. Photog. G. W. Bitzer and Karl Brown. Music by Joseph Carl Breil, Carl Davis and D. W. Griffith. Prod. D. W. Griffith. USA, 1916. (4 stories on injustice: St. Barthelémy massacre, Crucifixion, a modern strike, ancient Babylon).

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**Coligny**, **Gaspard de (II)** (1519-72)

Gaspar de Châtillon, Comte de Coligny, Grand Admiral of France; French Huguenot leader murdered on the Night of St. Bartholomew.

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**Henri III**

King of France, 1574-1589; son of Catherine of Médici, homosexual.

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**Henry IV**

Protestant King of Navarre, b. Pau; m. Marguerite of Valois, daughter of Catherine of Médicis and sister to the French king; abjured to save his life during St. Barthélémy, prisoner of Charles IX, then escaped and led Protestant league (marriage dissolved by the Pope), inherited French crown, newly abjured; Catholic king of France, 1589-1610; murdered in Paris.

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Music

*Henri IV & Marie de Médicis: Messe de mariage.* Doulce Mémoire / Denis Raisin Dadre. CD. France: Naïve.

See also Marguerite de Valois.

**Marguerite de Valois (Marguerite de France)** (1553-1615)

Queen of Navarre, "la Reine Margot", wife of Henry IV; marriage was unmade by the Pope

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*La Reine Margot.* Dir. Patrice Chereau. Screenplay by Daniele Thompson. Based on the novel by Alexandre Dumas. Cast: Isabelle Adjani, Daniel Auteuil, Miguel Bosé, Jean-Hugues Anglade, Vincent Perez, Virna Lisi, Dominiue Blanc, Pascal Greggory, Claudio Amendola, Asia Argento, Julien Rassman, Thomas Kretschmann, Jean-Claude Brialy, Jean-Philippe Ecoffey, Albano Guaetta. Phoytog. Philippe Rousselot. Music by Goran Bregovic. Prod. Claude Berry. France, 1994. DVD: Suevia Films, n.d.\* (2 prizes at Cannes).

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**Marie de Médici**

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**Louis XIII** (1601-1643)

Son of Henri IV of Navarre; King of France 1610-43.

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**Richelieu**

Cardinal; Minister to Louis XIII, 1624-42.

D'Israeli, I. "Cardinal Richelieu." In D'Israeli, *Curiosities of Literature.* London: Moxon, 1834. 1.202-6.\*

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**Jules Mazarin** (1602-1661)

Cardinal and ruling minister to 1661.

**Marie-Thérèse d'Autriche**

Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne. *Oraison funèbre de Marie-Thérèse d'Autriche.* 1683.

**Louis XIV "The Sun King"** (1638-1715)

Son of Louis XIII; King of France 1661-1715.

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**Georges Pompidou**

Societies and Institutions

*Centre Pompidou*

<https://www.centrepompidou.fr/>

 2024

**Valéry Giscard d'Estaing**

President of the French Republic, 1974-1982, corrupt dealer, enemy of Spain, protected ETA.

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**François Mitterrand**

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**François Fillon**

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**François Hollande**

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