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# German history

History of Germany

History of Austria

**History of Germany**

**General**

Hauck, Albert. *Kirchengeschichte Deutschlands.* 5 vols. Leipzig, 1887-1920.

Streisand, J., et al. *Deutsche Geschichte*. Berlin: VEB Verlag der Wissenschaft, 1968.

**Miscellaneous**

Hegel, G. W. F. "Cuarta parte: El mundo germánico." In Hegel, *Lecciones de Filosofía de la Historia,* in *Diferencia entre los sistemas de filosofía de Fichte y Schelling. Lecciones de la Filosofía de la Historia.* Madrid: Gredos, 2010. Rpt. RBA Coleccionables, 2014. 477-591.\* (The Middle Ages - The Church; The Pope; the Empire; the Crusades; Scholasticism; Feudalism; Monarchy; Germany; Italy; France; England; The Modern Age - The Reform; Counterreform; Absolute monarchy; Wars of religion; Peace of Westfalia; Enlightenment; French Revolution; Napoleon; Liberalism).

Marx, Engels, Lenin, Stalin. *Zur deutschen Geschichte*. Berlin: Dietz, 1954.

*Tatsachen über Deutschland.* Berlin: Auswärtiges Amt, 2003.\* (Land und Menschen; Geschichte; Staat, Recht und Bürger; Außenpolitik; Wirtschaft; Bildung, Wissenschaft, Forschung; Gesellschaft und Kultur).

Series

(Historische Kommission zu Berlin, 23). Berlin: de Gruyter, 1967.

**Antiquity**

Tacitus. *Germania.* c. 90 AD.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Germania.* Bilingual ed. Valladolid: Santarem, 1940.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Germania.* In Tacitus (Tácito). *Agrícola. Germania. Diálogo sobre los oradores.* Introd., trans. and notes by J. M. Requejo. (Biblioteca Clásica Gredos, 36). Madrid: Gredos, 1981.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Germania.* In *Vida de Julio Agrícola. Germania. Diálogo de los oradores.* Ed. and trans. Beatriz Antón Martínez. Madrid: Akal, 1999.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Germania.* In Tacitus (Cornelio Tácito), *Agrícola. Germania. Diálogo sobre los oradores.* Introd., trans. and notes by J. M. Requejo. (Biblioteca Clásica Gredos, 36). Madrid: Gredos, 1981.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Germania.* In Tacitus, *Agrícola. Germania. Diálogo sobre los oradores.* Introd., trans. and notes by J. M. Requejo. (Biblioteca Básica Gredos, 91). Madrid: Gredos, 2001.\*

Todd, M. *The Early Germans.* Oxford, 1992.

**Medieval German History**

**Miscellaneous**

Ersil, Wilhelm. *Aktionseinheit stürzt Cuno. (Zur Geschichte des Massenkampfes gegen die Cuno-Regierung in Mitteldeutschland).* Berlin: Dietz, 1963.

Hegel, G. W. F. "IV.1. (El mundo germánico). Primer período: El comienzo." In Hegel, *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* Madrid: Alianza, 2008. 575-602.\* (1. El Imperio bizantino. 2. Las migraciones de los pueblos y los germanos. 3. Las primeras situaciones históricas de los germanos. 4. El mahometanismo. 5. El Imperio de Carlomagno).

Series

*Monumenta Germaniae Historica,* series *Scriptores.* 32 vols. Ed. George Heinrich Pertz. Hanover, 1826. Rpt. Stuttgart, 1963.

**Holy Roman (Frankish) Empire**

Video

Oliver, Neil. "Neil Oliver: Civil War Is Coming! – Episode 33 season 2." Video. (Love Letter to the World). *YouTube (Neil Oliver)* 6 Sept. 2024.\* (Charlemagne's heirs).

<https://youtu.be/xCNBgZgjz_U>

 2024

**Louis II "The German"**

Son of Louis I; grandson of Charlemagne.

**12th century**

House of Hohenstaufen begins ruling the Empire, 1138-

**Conrad II**

Second Crusade 1145, preached by Cister abbot St. Bernard of Claraval, led by emperor Conrad III and French king Louis VII.

**Frederick I** ("Frederick Barbarossa") (1123?-1190)

King of Germany 1152-90; King of Italy 1152-90; conquered Milan 1158, Rome 1167, set Pope Alexander III to flight; Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire 1152-90; accepted the Pope's terms in the Peace of Venice 1177, went on the Third crusade to the Holy Land 1189; drowned in a river in Anatolia.

**13th century**

**Frederick II** (1194-1250)

Frederick I of Sicily 1198-1212; as Frederick II, King of Germany and Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire 1215-50.

Kantorowicz, Ernst H. *Kaiser Friedrich der Zweite.* 1931.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Frederick the Second 1194-1250.* 1931. Trans. E. Lorimer. London: Constable, 1931.

**14th century**

# Louis IV "The Bavarian" (c. 1287-1347)

King of Germany, Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire 1314-47.

**Modern German History**

Allinson, Mark. *Germany 1814-2000.* (Modern History for Modern Language Series). London: Arnold, 2002.

Blackbourn, David, and Geoff Eley. *The Peculiarities of German History.* New York: Oxford UP, 1984

Mann, Golo. *The History of Germany since 1789.*

See also under separate states: Prussia, Westfalia, etc.

**Early Modern German history**

Eyck, Frank. *Religion and Politics in German History: From the Beginning to the French Revolution.* Houndmills: Macmillan, 1998.

Fichtner, Paula. *Protestantism and Primogeniture in Early Modern Germany.* New Haven: Yale UP, 1989.

Grucker, Émile. "L'Allemagne avant et après la guerre de Trente ans." In Grucker, *Histoire des Doctrines Littéraires et Esthétiques en Allemagne.* Paris: Berger-Levrault, 1883. 1-76.\*

Hegel, G. W. F. "Cuarta parte: El mundo germánico." In Hegel, *Lecciones de Filosofía de la Historia,* in *Diferencia entre los sistemas de filosofía de Fichte y Schelling. Lecciones de la Filosofía de la Historia.* Madrid: Gredos, 2010. Rpt. RBA Coleccionables, 2014. 477-591.\* (The Middle Ages - The Church; The Pope; the Empire; the Crusades; Scholasticism; Feudalism; Monarchy; Germany; Italy; France; England; The Modern Age - The Reform; Counterreform; Absolute monarchy; Wars of religion; Peace of Westfalia; Enlightenment; French Revolution; Napoleon; Liberalism).

Related works

Machiavelli, N. (Maquiavelo). "Descripción de Alemania." In Maquiavelo, *Obras políticas.* Introd. Luis Navarro. (Clásicos Inolvidables). Buenos Aires, Lima, Rio de Janeiro, Caracas, Montevideo, Mexico, Barcelona: El Ateneo, 1952. 2nd ed. 1965. 745-51.\*

**16th century**

Bax, E. B. *Peasants' War in Germany, 1525-1526.* 1899. Kelley, 1968.

Forster, Marc R. *The Counter-Reformation in the Villages.* Ithaca: Cornell UP, 1992.

Ranke, Ludwig. *Fürsten und Völker: Geschichten der romanischen und germanischen Völker von 1494-1514.* Wiesbaden: Willy Andreas, 1957.

**Frederick III** ("Frederick the Wise") (1463-1525)

Elector of Saxony, 1486-1525; protector of Martin Luther.

Machiavelli, N. (Maquiavelo). "Informe sobre los asuntos de Alemania hecho el 17 de junio de 1508." In Maquiavelo, *Obras políticas.* Introd. Luis Navarro. (Clásicos Inolvidables). Buenos Aires, Lima, Rio de Janeiro, Caracas, Montevideo, Mexico, Barcelona: El Ateneo, 1952. 2nd ed. 1965. 753-64.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Discurso sobre los asuntos de Alemania y acerca del Emperador." In Maquiavelo, *Obras políticas.* Introd. Luis Navarro. (Clásicos Inolvidables). Buenos Aires, Lima, Rio de Janeiro, Caracas, Montevideo, Mexico, Barcelona: El Ateneo, 1952. 2nd ed. 1965. 765-6.\*

**Peasants' War** (1524-25)

Music

Hindemith, Paul. *Mathis der Maler.* Opera in seven Tableaux. Libretto by Hindemith. Premiere at Zürich, 18 May 1938.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Mathis der Maler / Mathis the Painter / Mathis le peintre.* James King, Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau, Gerd Feldhoff, Manfred Schmidt, Peter Meven, William Cochran, Alexander Malta, Donald Grobe, Rose Wagemann, Urszula Koszut, Trudeliese Schmidt, Karl Kreile. Chor des Bayerischen Rundfunkss / Rafael Kubelik. Rec. Munich, 1977. Prod. EMI / Bavarian Radio, 1979. 3 CDS. Holland: EMI Classics, 1995.\* (Notes by Hindemith and Dieter Rexroth, and libretto in English, German and French).

**17th century**

Related works

Browne, Edward. *An Account of Several Travels through a Great Part of Germany: In Four Journeys.* London, 1677.

**Thirty Years' War**

Internet resources

"Thirty Years' War." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thirty_Years%27_War>

 2020

**Peace of Westfalia**

Hegel, G. W. F. "Cuarta parte: El mundo germánico." In Hegel, *Lecciones de Filosofía de la Historia,* in *Diferencia entre los sistemas de filosofía de Fichte y Schelling. Lecciones de la Filosofía de la Historia.* Madrid: Gredos, 2010. Rpt. RBA Coleccionables, 2014. 477-591.\* (The Middle Ages - The Church; The Pope; the Empire; the Crusades; Scholasticism; Feudalism; Monarchy; Germany; Italy; France; England; The Modern Age - The Reform; Counterreformation; Absolute monarchy; Wars of religion; Peace of Westfalia; Enlightenment; French Revolution; Napoleon; Liberalism).

**Frederick William** ("The Great Elector", 1620-1688)

Elector of Brandenburg.

**18th century**

Gooch, George Peabody. *Germany and the French Revolution.*

**Charles VII**

Charles Albert, Elector of Bavaria, Emperor Charles VII 1742, d. 1745.

**Frederick II** ("Frederick the Great") (1712-1786)

King of Prussia 1740-1786; son of Frederick William I.

Carlyle, Thomas. *History of Frederick the Great.* 6 vols. 1858-1865.

Reddaway, W. F. *Frederick the Great and the Rise of Prussia.* 1904. New York: Haskell, 1969.

Literature

Rousseau, Jean-Jacques. "Inscription mise au bas d'un portrait de Frédéric II." Ed. Charly Guyot. In Rousseau, *Œuvres complètes II: La Nouvelle Héloïse - Théâtre - Poésies - Essais littéraires.* Ed. Bernard Gagnebin and Marcel Raymond. (NRF - Bibliothèque de la Pléiade). Paris: Gallimard, 1964. 1157.\*

**Frederick I of Prussia** (1657-1713)

King of Prussia 1701-13 (Son of Frederick William the Great Elector)

**Frederick William I** (1688-1740)

King of Prussia 1713-40

**Seven Years War** (1756-), Hubertsburg Peace, 1763

**Frederick William II** (1744-1796)

King of Prussia 1786-97

**19th-century German history**

**General**

Allinson, Mark. *Germany 1814-2000.* (Modern History for Modern Language Series). London: Arnold, 2002.

Mann, Golo. *The History of Germany since 1789.*

**Miscellaneous**

Bakunin, Mikhail. "The Reaction in Germany." In *Bakunin on Anarchy: Selected Works by the Activist-Founder of World Anarchism.* Ed. Sam Dolgoff. New York: Vintage, 1971.

Büsch, Otto, ed. *Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der frühen industrialisierung, vornehmlich im Wirtschaftsraum Berlin-Brandenburg.* (Publikation zur Geschichte der industrialisierung, 6). Berlin: de Gruyter, 1971.

Engelsing, Rolf. "Zur politischen Bildung der deutschen Unterschichten, 1789-1863." *Historische Zeitschrift* 206 (1968): 337-369.

Escohotado, Antonio. *Los enemigos del comercio: Una historia moral de la propiedad II.* Barcelona: Espasa, 2013. 2nd ed. 2015. 3rd ed. 2017.\* (I. De cómo la propiedad se industrializó; II. De cómo competir y cooperar se tornaron radicalmente opuestos). (Slavery, Property, Communism, Progress, Early modern history, Utilitarianism, Socialism, Industrial revolution, Money, Market economy, Trade, Anarchism, Working class, Socialism, Marx, 19th-20th-c. German history, Russian history, British history).

Gladen, Albert. "Der Kreis Tecklenburg an der Schwelle des Zeitalters der Industrialisierung." Diss. U of Bochum, 1970.

Hamerow, T. S. *Restoration, Revolution, Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany, 1815-1871.* Princeton: Princeton UP, 1958.

Jantke, Carl. *Der vierte Stand: Die gestaltenden Kräfte der deutschen Arbeiterbewegung im XIX. Jahrhundert.* Freiburg: Herder, 1955.

Kaelble, Hartmut, and Heinrich Volkmann. "Konjunktur und Streik in Deutschland während des Übergangs zum organisierten Kapitalismus." *Zeitschrift für Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaften* (formerly *Schmollers Jahrbuch*) 92 (1972): 513-44.

Köllmann, Wolfgang. "Industrialisierung, Binnenwanderung und 'Soziale Frage': Zur Entstehungsgeschichte der deutschen Industriegrosstadt im 19. Jahrhundert." *Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 46 (1959): 45-70. Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Die Bevölkerung und Arbeitskräftepotential in Deutschland, 1815-1865: Ein Beitrag zür Analyse des Pauperismus." en *Jahrbuch: Landesamt für Forschung, Nordrhein-Westfalen*  (1968).

Kuczynski, Jürgen *Die Bewegungen der deutschen Wirtschaft von 1800 bis 1946.* 2d. ed. Meisenheim: Westkultur, 1948.

Laqueur, Walter. *Young Germany.* London: Routledge, 1962.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Russia and Germany: A Century of Conflict.* London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1965.

Manneheim, Karl. *Conservatism: A Contribution to the Sociology of Knowledge.* Trans. David Kettler and Volker Meja, with Elizabeth R. King. Ed. and introd. David Kettler, Volker Meja and Nico Stehr. (International Library of Sociology). London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1986.\* (Germany, 19th c.).

Marx, Karl, and Friedrich Engels. *The German Ideology.* Moscow: Progress, 1964.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The German Ideology.* Part One. Ed. C. J. Arthur. London: Lawrence and Wishart, 1970.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The German Ideology.* In *The Marx-Engels Reader.* Ed. Robert C. Tucker. 2nd ed. New York: Norton, 1978. 146-204.

\_\_\_\_\_. From *The German Ideology.* In *A Critical and Cultural Theory Reader.* Ed. Antony Easthope and Kate McGowan. Buckingham: Open UP, 1992. 47-49.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *La ideología alemana.* Montevideo: Ediciones de cultura popular, 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_. From *The German Ideology.* In *The Norton Anthology of Theory and Criticism.* Ed. Vincent B. Leitch et al. New York: Norton, 2001.\*

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Mosse, George Lachmann. *La cultura nazi: La vida intelectual, cultural y social en el Tercer Reich.* Barcelona, 1973.

Mosse, George L. *The Nationalisation of the Masses: Political Symbolism and Mass Movements in Germany from the Napoleonic Wars through the Third Reich.* New York: Fertig, 1975.

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\_\_\_\_\_. *La nazionalizzazione delle masse.* Introd. Renzo de Felice. Bologna, 1975.

Mottek, F., ed. *Studien zur Geschichte der industriellen Revolution in Deutschland.*. Berlin: Akademie, 1960.

Obermann, K. "Die Arbeitermigrationen in Deutschland im Prozess der Industrialisierung." *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 10: 129-141. Berlin: Akademie, 1972.

Robbins, Keith. *Protestant Germany Through British Eyes: A Complex Victorian Encounter.* German Historical Institute, Annual Lecture 1992.

Tilly, Richard. "Popular Disorders in Germany in the Nineteenth Century: A Preliminary Survey." *Journal of Social History* 4 (1970): 1-41.

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Wolff, Adolf. *Berliner Revolutionschronik.* Berlin: Dummlers, 1898.

Audio

Bragg, Melvyn, et al. "The Riddle of the Sands." *BBC Radio4 (In Our Time)* 12 June 2008.\* (Erskine Childers, British-German relations in the 19th).

 <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b00bzdg4>

 2014

**Early 19th**

Conze, Werner. "Vom Pöbel zum Proletariat. Sozialgeschichtliche Veraussetzungen für den Sozialismus in Deutschland." *Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 41 (1954): 333-364. Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Das Spannungsfeld von Staat und Gesellschaft im Vormärz." In *Staat und Gesellschaft im deutschen Vormärz, 1815-48.* Ed. W. Conze. Stuttgart: Klett, 1962.

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *Staat und Gesellschaft im deutschen Vormärz, 1815-48.* Stuttgart: Klett, 1962.

Eichholtz, Dieter. "Bewegungen unter den preussischen Eisenbahnarbeitern im Vormärz." *Beiträge zur deutschen Wirtschafts und Sozialgeschichte des 18, und 19. Jahrhunderts.* Berlin. Akademie, 1962.

Marx, Karl, and Friedrich Engels. *The German Ideology.* 1845.

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\_\_\_\_\_. "The German Ideology." In Literary Theory: An Anthology. Ed. Julie Rivkin and Michael Ryan. 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell, 2004.

Pelger, Hans. "Zur sozial demokratischen Bewegung in der Rheinprovinz vor dem Sozialistengesetz." *Archiv für Sozialgeschichte* 5 (1965): 377-407. Hannover: Verlag für Literatur und Zeitgeschehen.

Purdy, Daniel L. *The Tyranny of Elegance: Consumer Cosmopolitanism in the Era of Goethe.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, c. 1999.

Quinet, Edgar*. De l’Allemagne et de la Révolution*. Paris: Paulin, 1832.

Strauss, Rudolf. *Die Lage und die Bewegung der Chemnitzer Arbeiter in der ersten Hälfte des 19. Jahrhunderts.* Berlin: Akademie, 1960.

**Frederick William III** (1770-1840)

King of Prussia 1797-1840.

**1830s**

Volkmann, Heinrich. "Wirtschaftlicher Strukturwandel und sozialer Konflict in der Frühindustrialisierung: Eine Fallstudie zum Aachener Aufruhr von 1830." In *Soziologie und Sozialgeschichte.* Ed. P. C. Ludz. (*Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie.* Sonderheft 16). Opladen: Westdeutscher, 1972.

Venedey, J. *Darstellung der Verhandlungen vor den Asisen zu Köln über die Teilnehmer des am 30. August 1830 in Aachen stattgehabten Aufruhrs*. Köln: von G. Pappers, 1831.

**1840s**

Bleiber, Helmut. "Bauern und Landarbeiter in der bürgerlich demokratischen Revolution von 1848/49 in Deutschland." *Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft* 17 (1969): 289-310.

Kuczynski, Jürgen, and Ruth Hoppe. "Eine Beruf- bzw. auch Klassen- und Schichtenanalyse der Märzgefallenen 1848 in Berlin." *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 4 (1964): 200-277.

Muller, R. H. Walter. "Briefe eines Augenzeugen der Berliner Märztage 1848." *Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft* 2 (1954).

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Obermann, K. *Die deutsche Arbeiter in der Revolution von 1848.* Berlin: Dietz, 1953.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Die soziale Zusammensetzung der Bürgerwehr in Köln (1848)." *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 10 (1970): 129-141. Berlin: Akademie.

Pelger, Hans. "Zur demokratischen und Sozialen Bewegung in Norddeutschland im Anschluss an die Revolution von 1848." *Archiv für Sozialgeschichte* 8 (1968): 161-229. Hannover: Verlag für Literatur und Zeitgeschehen.

Reis, K. *Agrarfrage und Agrarbewegung in Schlesien im Jahre* *1848.* Breslau: F. Hirt, 1910.

Valentin, Veit. *Geschichte der deutschen Revolution, 1848-49.* 2 vols. Berlin: Ullstein, 1930-31.

Weber, Rolf. *Die Revolution in Sachsen, 1848-49.* Berlin: Akademie, 1970.

**Late 19th**

Boehme, Helmut. *Deutschlands Weg zur Grossmacht: Studien zum Verhältnis von Wirtschaft und Staat während der Reichsgründungszeit 1848-1881.* Köln: Kiepenheuer und Witsch, 1966.

Chickering, Roger, ed. *Imperial Germany: A Historiographical Companion.* Westport (CT): London: Greenwood Press, 1996.

Fricke, Dieter. *Bismarcks Praetorianer: Die Berliner politische Polizei im Kampf gegen die deutsche Arbeiterbewegung (1871-1918).* East Berlin: Rütter und Loening, 1962.

Gilbert, F. *Bismarckian Society's Image of the Jew.* New York: Leo Baeck Institute, 1978.

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Mosse, George Lachmann. *The Nationalisation of the Masses: Political Symbolism and Mass Movements in Germany from the Napoleonic Wars through the Third Reich.* New York: Fertig, 1975.

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Ritter, Gerhard Albert. *Historiches Lesebuch, 2: 1871-1914.* Frankfurt am Main: Fischer Bücherei, 1967.

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Roth, Günther. *The Social Democrats in Imperial Germany.* Totowa (NJ): Badminster, 1963.

Tilly, Charles, Louise Tilly and Richard Tilly. *The Rebellious Century.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 1975.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *El siglo rebelde, 1830-1930.* Trans. Porfirio Sanz, rev. José Angel García Landa. Zaragoza: Prensas Universitarias de Zaragoza, 1998.\*

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 http://www.libros-electronicos.net/

**1840s**

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\_\_\_\_\_. *Los tejedores.* In Hauptmann, *Los tejedores. La Asunción de Hannele. Rose Bernd. Las ratas. Antes del anochecer. Con un estudio preliminar, notas y bibliografía seleccionada por don José Mínguez Sender, doctor en Filología Moderna.* Barcelona (etc.): Bruguera, 1973. 81-170.\*

**Bismarck**

Crankshaw, Edward. *Bismarck.*

Wehler, Hans-Ulrich. *Bismarck und der deutsche Imperialismus.* Köln: Kiepenheuer und Witsch, 1969.

**1850s**

Balser, Frolinde. *Sozial-Demokratie 1848/49-63: Die erste deutsche Arbeiter-organisation: Allgemeine Arbeiterverbrüderung nach der Revolution.* Stuttgart: E. Klett, 1962.

Todt, Elisabeth. *Die gewerkschaftliche Betätigung in Deutschland, 1850-1859.* Berlin: Freie Gewerkschafts Verlagsgesellschaft, 1950.

**1860s**

**Frederick William IV** (1795-1861)

King of Prussia 1861; brother of William I of Prussia.

**Wilhelm I** (Wilhelm Friedrich Ludwig, 1797-1888; Brother of Frederick William IV)

King of Prussia, 1861-1888; Emperor of Germany 1871-88

Buttar, Prit. *Germany Ascendant.*

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**1880s**

Köllmann, Wolfgang, ed. "Der Bergarbeiterstreik von 1889 und die Gründung des 'Alten Verbandes'." In *Ausgewählte Dokumente der Zeit.* Bochum: Berg,1969.

Lidtke, Vernon. *The Outlawed Party: Social Democracy in Germany, 1878-1890.* Princeton: Princeton UP, 1966.

**Wilhelm II** (1859-1941)

Frederick Wilhelm Viktor Albert, King of Prussia and Emperor of Germany, 1888-1918

La Liberté. "Guillaume le déserteur. L'arrivée en Hollande du ci-devant Kaiser." *La Liberté* 11 Nov. 2018.

Röhl, John C. G. *Young Wilhelm: The Kaiser's Early Life, 1859-1888.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP, c. 1998.

Literature

Munro, Hector Hugh ("Saki"). *When William Came.* SF novel. 1913. In George Tomkyns Chesney, *The Battle of Dorking.* "Saki", *When William Came.* Introd. I. F. Clarke. (Oxford Popular Fiction). Oxford: Oxford UP, 1997.

**1890s**

Ritter, Gerhard Albert. *Die Arbeiterbewegung im wilhelminischen Reich 1890-1900.* Berlin: Colloquium, 1959.

Varain, Heinz-Josef. *Freie Gewerkschaften, Sozialdemokratie und Staat: Die Politik der Generalkommission under der Führung Carl Legiens, 1890-1920.* Düsseldorf: Droste, 1956.

**20th-century German history**

**General**

Allinson, Mark. *Germany 1814-2000.* (Modern History for Modern Language Series). London: Arnold, 2002.

Berghahn, V. R. *Modern Germany*. Cambridge, 1987.

Mann, Golo. *The History of Germany since 1789.*

**Early 20th**

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*Stauffenberg.* Dir. Jo Baier. Cast. Sebastian Koch, Ulrich Tukur, Christopher Buchholz, Alex Milberg. Cinemat. Gunnar Fuss. Music by Enjott Schneider. Ed. Clara Fabry. Germany: Team Worx / SWR, WDR, RBB, ORF / Beta Film, 2004. Spanish DVD: *Operación Walkiria.*\*

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*Valkyrie.* Dir. Bryan Singer. Screenplay by Nathan Alexander. Cast: Tom Cruise, Kenneth Branagh, Bill Nighy, Tom Wilkinson, Carice van Houten, Thomas Kretschmann, Terence Stamp, Eddie Izzard, Kevin McNally, Christian Berkel, Tom Hollander, Werner Daehn, Harvey Friedman. Music by John Ottman, Cinemat. Newton Thomas Sigel. Ed. John Ottman. Prod. des. Lilly Kilvert, Patrick Lumb. Exec. prod. Tom Cruise, Ken Kamins, Chris Lee, Paula Wagner. Prod. Bryan Singer, Christopher McQuarrie and Gilbert Adler. MGM, 2008.\*

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See also: Nazism; Holocaust.

**Martin Bormann**

Lang, Jochen von. *The Secretary.* (Bormann).

**Eva Braun**

Görtemaker, Heike B. *Eva Braun.*

Films

*Eva Braun dans l'intimité de Hitler.* Documentary by Isabelle Clarke and Daniel Costelle. Prod. Clarke Costelle et Cie. / MEDIA / TF1, 2007.\*

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 2016

**Heydrich**

('Himmler's brain', killed by the resistance at Prague 1942).

Films

*HHhH.* Dir. Cédric Jimenez. Based on the novel by Laurent Binet on the Heydrich assassination. Cast: Jason Clarke, Rosamund Pike, Jack O'Connell, Mia Wasikowska, Jack Reynor, Geoff Bell, Volker Bruch, Barry Atsma, Kosha Engler, Krisztina Goztola, Björn Freiberg, Luca Fiorilli, James Fred Harkins Jr., Kristóf Ódor. France /Belgium, 2017.\* (Spanish title: *El hombre del corazón de hierro*).

Literature

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\_\_\_\_\_. *HHhH.* Le Livre de Poche, 2011.

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**Heinrich Himmler**

Haidu, Peter. "The Dialectics of Unspeakability: Language, Silence, and the Narratives of Desubjectification." In *Probing the Limits of Representation: Nazism and the "Final Solution".* Ed. Saul Friedlander. Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 1992. 277-99. (On Himmler).

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2024

Films

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*Wunderwaffen: The Hunt For Hitler's Secret Wonder Weapons* | Nazi Secret Weapons." Video. *YouTube (Timeline – World History)* 9 July 2023.\*

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Video

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 2023

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 2024

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 2020

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 2023

See also:

History. General. 20th century. Second World War.

Motifs. H motifs. Holocaust.

War. 2nd World War.

**Dönitz**

Dönitz, Karl. *Mein Wechselvolles Leben.* Göttingen: Muster-Schmidt Verlag.

**Eichmann**

Arendt, Hannah. *Eichmann in Jerusalem: A Report on the Banality of Evil.* Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1965.

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 2013

**Goering**

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**Rommel**

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*Rommel.* TV film. Writer and dir. Niki Stein. Cast: Ulrich Tukur, Benjamin Sadler, Aglaia Szyszkowitz, Thomas Thieme, Johannes Silberschneider, Hanns Zischler, Tim Bergmann, Vicky Krieps, Robert Schupp, Max Von Puffendorf, Oliver Nägele, Hubertus Hartmann, Klaus J. Behrendt. Music: Jacki Engelken and Ulrik Spies. Scenography by Benedikt Herforth. Ed. Korina Dietz-Heyne. Photog. Arthur W. Ahrweiler. Prod. Nico Hofmann, Ariane Krampe, Jürgen Schuster. Germany: Teamworx / SWR / DEGETO / BR / ORF / Beta / MGF Filmförderung / FFF Bayern, 2012.\*

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Sánchez, Rosalía. "Yo, la hija del enemigo." *El Mundo* 17 May 2015.\* (Massive rape in WWII Germany).

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 2020

**Nuremberg Trials**

West, Rebecca. (Wrote book on the Nuremberg trials)

**Late 20th c. – Western Germany**

Literature

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**DDR – East Germany**

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Monedero, Juan Carlos. "Causas de la disolución de la República Democrática Alemana: La ausencia de legitimidad 1949-1989." Ph.D. diss., Departamento de Ciencia Política y de la Administración II, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, 1996.\*

Films

*Das Leben der Anderen. (The Lives of Others).* Dir. Florian Henckel von Donnersmarck.Cast: Ulrich Mühe, Sebastian Koch, Martina Gedeck, Ulrich Tukur, Thomas Thieme, Hans-Uwe Bauer. Germany, 2007.

*Good Bye Lenin!* Dir. Wolfgang Becker. Screenplay by Bern Lightenberg and Wolfgang Becker. Cast: Daniel Bruhl, Katrin Sass, Chulpan Khamatova, Maria Simon, Florian Lucas, Alexander Beyer, Burghart Klaussner, Franziska Troegner, Michael Gwisdek. Ed. Katja de Bock and Andreas Schreitmull. Photog. Martin Kukula. Prod. Stefan Arndt. Germany: Wanda Vision, Westdeutscher Rundfunk / X-Filme Creative Pool / Arte, dist. Nirvana, 2003.\* (Blue Angel Prize for Best European Film, Berlin Festival; Premio Especial del Jurado, Festival Internacional de Cine de Valladolid).

# Willy Brandt

Fallaci, Oriana. "Willy Brandt." Interview. In Fallaci, *Entrevista con la historia.* Trans. María Cruz Pou. (El Documento Vivo). Barcelona: Noguer, 1975. 6th ed. 1975. 217-33.\*

# Helmut Kohl (c. 1930-2017)

GFR chancellor, achieved German reunification with DDR.

Parr, Rolf. "Mythische Narrationen und Kollektivsymbolik." In *Grenzüberschreitungen: Narratologie im Kontext / Transcending Boundaries: Narratology in Context.* Ed. Walter Grünzweig and Andreas Solbach. Tübingen: Narr, 1999. 247-61. (Kohl).

# Reunification / 1990s

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Sánchez Ferlosio, Rafael. "Apunte sobre la 'Wiedervereinigung'." (Unfinished). 1990. In Sánchez Ferlosio, *Ensayos III: Babel contra Babel - Asuntos internacionales - Sobre la guerra - Apuntes de polemología.* Ed. Ignacio Echevarría. Madrid: Penguin Random House - Debate, 2016. 45-51.\*

Films

*Als wir träumten.* Dir. Andreas Dresen. Cast: Merlin Rose, Julius Nitschkoff, Joel Basman, Marcel Heuperman, Frederic Haseon, Ruby O. Fee. Written by Wolfgang Kohlhaase, based on the novel by Clemens Meyer. Photog. Michael Hammon. Music by Jens Quandt. Prod. Des. Susanne Hopf. Ed. Jorg Hauschild. Germany and France, 2015. (German unification).

*Good Bye Lenin!* Dir. Wolfgang Becker. Screenplay by Bern Lightenberg and Wolfgang Becker. Cast: Daniel Bruhl, Katrin Sass, Chulpan Khamatova, Maria Simon, Florian Lucas, Alexander Beyer, Burghart Klaussner, Franziska Troegner, Michael Gwisdek. Ed. Katja de Bock and Andreas Schreitmull. Photog. Martin Kukula. Prod. Stefan Arndt. Germany: Wanda Vision, Westdeutscher Rundfunk / X-Filme Creative Pool / Arte, dist. Nirvana, 2003.\* (Blue Angel Prize for Best European Film, Berlin Festival; Premio Especial del Jurado, Festival Internacional de Cine de Valladolid).

**21st century**

**Angela Merkel**

Fernández Navarrete, Donato. "Adiós a Angela Merkel, una gran europeísta." *Ibercampus (Transitar por Eurolandia)* 27 July 2021.\*

 <https://www.ibercampus.es/adios-a-angela-merkel-una-gran-europeista-41381.htm>

 2021

Lévy, Bernard-Henri. "Un par de cosas que sé de Angela Merkel." *El Español* 17 July 2019.\*

 <https://www.elespanol.com/mundo/20190717/par-cosas-angela-merkel/414588538_13.html>

 2019

Video

Klagemauer TV. "eKommt jetzt die Abrechnung? / ¿Se acerca ya el ajuste de cuentas?" *Kla.tv* 17 March 2023.\* (Covidianism, genocide, mass conspiracy and organized crime; Reiner Fuellmich, Virginie de Araujo, Deana Pollard-Sacks, Claire Deeks, Dipali Ojha, Viviane Fischer, Nancy Ana Garner, lawyers; Corrupt governments and mass panic; Control; Media; Vaccines; Big Pharma; Defendants: Christian Drosten, Anthony Fauci, Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus, Bill Gates, Blackrock, Pfeizer; PCR tests, World government and big corporations; WEF and financial mafia; Klaus Schwab; Angela Merkel, Justin Trudeau, Jacinda Ardern, Emmanuel Macron, Sebastian Kurtz; Depopulation and globalism; UN, WHO; World currency; Rockefeller foundation; Transhumanism; Agendas and scenarios; Witnesses: James Bush, Brian Gerrish and Alex Thompson; Whitney Webb, Matthew Ehret, Sylvia Behrendt, Astrid Stuckelberger, Excess mortality and vaccine fraud; Wolfgang Wodarg, Ulrike Kämmerer, Mike Yeadon, Dolores Cahill, Antonietta Gatti, Werner Bergholz, Thomas Binder, Brian Ardis, Shankara Chetty, John O'Looney; Medication and medical malpractice; Alexandra Henrion-Caude, Sucharit Bhakdi, Vanessa Schmidt-Krüger, Robert Malone, Arne Burkhardt, Matthias Desmet, Ariane Bilheran, Meredith Miller, Harald Walach, Stefan Cohen; Mental manipulation and disinformation)

 <https://www.kla.tv/LeyCovid-19/25450>

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**Angela Merkel administration**

Esteban, Carlos. "Merkel, Orbán, y la piedad peligrosa." *La Gaceta* 18 Sept. 2015.\* (Refugee crisis)

 <http://www.gaceta.es/noticias/merkel-orban-piedad-peligrosa-18092015-1722>

 2015

García Domínguez, José. "No lloréis por Alemania." *Libertad Digital* 21 Aug. 2019.\*

 <https://www.libertaddigital.com/opinion/jose-garcia-dominguez/no-lloreis-por-alemania-88584/>

 2019

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 <https://twitter.com/MLevitt_NP2013/status/1384315303845187591>

 2021

"Merkel dejó pasar a un millón de refugiados en 2015." *OK Diario* 20 Dec. 2016.\*

 <https://okdiario.com/internacional/2016/12/20/merkel-dejo-pasar-millon-refugiados-2015-612866>

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 <https://www.abc.es/sociedad/abci-siete-errores-alemania-gestion-pandemia-202012301550_noticia.html>

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\_\_\_\_\_. "El exitoso método alemán para que los jóvenes se vacunen." *ABC* 18 Aug. 2021.\*

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"Angela Merkel." *Wikipedia: The Free encyclopedia*

 <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angela_Merkel>

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**Scholz administration**

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 <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/1/8/farmers-block-roads-across-germany-to-protest-against-subsidy-cuts>

 2024

Talegón, Beatriz. "El periodista ganador del Pulitzer acusa a EE.UU. de sabotear el Nord Stream." *Diario16* 8 Feb. 2023.\* (Seymour Hersh)

 <https://diario16.com/el-periodista-ganador-del-pulitzer-acusa-a-eeuu-de-sabotear-el-nord-stream-tercera-parte-la-operacion/>

 2023

**History of Austria**

**General**

Arranz, Luis. "Pueblos y emperadores del Danubio." Rev. of *El imperio de los Habsburgo, 1273-1918.* Barcelona: Crítica, 1993. *Revista de Occidente* 165 (1995): 147-51.

**16th c.**

Ferdinand I (1503-64)

Archduke of Austria from 1521; married Anne Jagiello, sister of Lewis II of Poland, 1521.

**18th c.**

Maria Theresa, Empress of Austria. (1717-1780).

**19th c.**

Johnston, William M. *El genio austrohúngaro: Historia social e intelectual (1848-1938).* Ed. and trans. Agustín Coletes Blanco. Oviedo: KRK, 2009.

**Metternich**

Morgan, Charles. "The Map and the Clock." (Metternich). In Morgan, *Reflections in a Mirror: Second Series.* London: Macmillan, 1946. 39-47.\*

**Elizabeth, Empress of Austria**

Sinclair, Andrew. *Death by Fame: A Life of Elizabeth Empress of Austria.* London: Constable, 1998.

Viana, Israel. "Lo que escondía el inesperado asesinato de Sisí emperatriz, la mujer más querida del mundo." *ABC* 6 Feb. 2020.\*

 <https://www.abc.es/historia/abci-escondia-inesperado-asesinato-sisi-emperatriz-mujer-mas-querida-mundo-202002062310_noticia.html>

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Literature

Caso, Ángeles. *Elisabeth, emperatriz de Austria.* Novel. 1993.

**20th c.**

Johnston, William M. *El genio austrohúngaro: Historia social e intelectual (1848-1938).* Ed. and trans. Agustín Coletes Blanco. Oviedo: KRK, 2009.

**Charles I** (1887-1922)

Emperor of Austria 1916-18; as Charles IV, king of Hungary 1916-18.

**Early 20th century**

Janik, Allan. *Wittgenstein's Vienna Revisited.* Piscataway (NJ): Transaction, 2000.

Janik, Allan, and Stephen Toulmin. *Wittgenstein's Vienna.* New York: Simon and Schuster, 1973.

Strong, George V. *Seedtime for Fascism: The Disintegration of Austrian Political Culture, 1867-1918.* Armonk (NY): Sherpe, 1998.

**2nd WW**

Horwitz, Gordon J. *Mauthausen, ville d’Autriche, 1938-1945.* Paris: Seuil, 1992.

Reitz, Edgar. *Heimat.* TV series. (2nd WW – without Jews.)

**21st century**

**Sebastian Kurtz**

Video

Harari, Yuval Noah, and Sebastian Kurz. "Yuval Noah Harari & Chancellor Sebastian Kurz in Conversation: The Future of Europe." Video dialogue. *YouTube (Yuval Noah Harari)* 13 May 2019.\*

 <https://youtu.be/lzbAOE4qfDw>

 2019

Klagemauer TV. "eKommt jetzt die Abrechnung? / ¿Se acerca ya el ajuste de cuentas?" *Kla.tv* 17 March 2023.\* (Covidianism, genocide, mass conspiracy and organized crime; Reiner Fuellmich, Virginie de Araujo, Deana Pollard-Sacks, Claire Deeks, Dipali Ojha, Viviane Fischer, Nancy Ana Garner, lawyers; Corrupt governments and mass panic; Control; Media; Vaccines; Big Pharma; Defendants: Christian Drosten, Anthony Fauci, Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus, Bill Gates, Blackrock, Pfeizer; PCR tests, World government and big corporations; WEF and financial mafia; Klaus Schwab; Angela Merkel, Justin Trudeau, Jacinda Ardern, Emmanuel Macron, Sebastian Kurtz; Depopulation and globalism; UN, WHO; World currency; Rockefeller foundation; Transhumanism; Agendas and scenarios; Witnesses: James Bush, Brian Gerrish and Alex Thompson; Whitney Webb, Matthew Ehret, Sylvia Behrendt, Astrid Stuckelberger, Excess mortality and vaccine fraud; Wolfgang Wodarg, Ulrike Kämmerer, Mike Yeadon, Dolores Cahill, Antonietta Gatti, Werner Bergholz, Thomas Binder, Brian Ardis, Shankara Chetty, John O'Looney; Medication and medical malpractice; Alexandra Henrion-Caude, Sucharit Bhakdi, Vanessa Schmidt-Krüger, Robert Malone, Arne Burkhardt, Matthias Desmet, Ariane Bilheran, Meredith Miller, Harald Walach, Stefan Cohen; Mental manipulation and disinformation)

 <https://www.kla.tv/LeyCovid-19/25450>

 2023

**Covidian tyranny**

García Landa, José Ángel. "Una vez más Austria persigue las libertades." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 19 Nov. 2021.\*

 <https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2021/11/una-vez-mas-austria-persigue-las.html>

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Reuters. "Tens of Thousands March in Vienna against Covid Measures Before Lockdown." *Reuters* 20 Nov. 2021.\*

 <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/thousands-protest-vienna-against-covid-restrictions-before-lockdown-2021-11-20/>

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