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# History: Other areas

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**Albania**

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**Late 20th c.**

D'Attilia, Fagiolo. *Del silencio a la esperanza: 50 años de fidelidad en el búnker de la Albania comunista.* Madrid: CCS, 1997.

Films

*Slogans.* Dir. Gjergj Xhuvani. Written by Gjergj Xhuvani, Ylljet Alicka and Yves Hanchar. Cast: Artur Gorishti, Luiza Xhuvani, Agim Qirjaqi, Birçe Hasko, Niko Kanxheri, Robert Ndrenika, Marko Bitraku, Fadil Kujovska, Mirjana Dedi, Festim Çela, Rita Ladi. Photog. Gerald Thiaville. Music by Denis Barbier. Ed. Didier Ranz. Albania-France, 2001.

**Algeria**

**16th c.**

**Hasán Bajá.**

2nd husband of Zahara-Zoraida in *Don Quixote*; b. Venice 1545; ruler of Algiers 1577-80; forgave Cervantes' life thrice.

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**7th century**

Alí ibn Abi Tálib. Kinsman of Muhammad, leader of Arabic faction rival of the Omeyas, origin of Shia muslims – Ali murdered by jariyi faction of Islam; Husein, son of Ali.

Muauía. Omeyan caliph, defeated faction of Muhammad's kinsmen, origin of Suni muslims; founded kingdom of Damascus.

680 Omeyan victory over Shia faction, death of Husein and massacre of his family.

Eliade, Mircea. "XXXIII. Mahoma y los comienzos del Islam." In Eliade, *Historia de las creencias y de las ideas religiosas III.* Barcelona: RBA, 2005. 93-120.\*

See also Muhammad.

**8th century**

750 rebellion of Abasid clan in Iraq, conquest of Damascus, massacre of Omeya family; escape of Abd-El Rahman to Al-Andalus.

**Middle Ages**

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**16th c.**

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*\_\_\_\_\_. Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Volume 2: *The Second Volume of Purchas His Pilgrimes: Contayning a description of all the Circumnavigations of the Globe; and the Navigations and Voyages of Englishmen, alongst the Coasts of Africa, to the Cape of Good Hope, and from thence to the Red Sea, the Abassine, Arabian, Persian, Indian Shoares, Continents and Ilands.* Volume II. Glasgow: Glasgow UP – James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. (Reprint of Vol. 2 in the Glasgow 1905 ed.; includes First Part, Books 2 and 3)

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\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. XIII. Master Brerewoods Enquiries of the Religions professed in the World: Of Christians, Mahumetans, Jewes, and Idolaters; with other Philosophicall speculations, and divers Annotations added. Almost all Europe Christian. Almost all Afrike Mahumetan or Gentiles. Christians of Egypt. Habassia and other African Lands and Ilands. Scaligers errour touching Presbyter John. Christians in Asia. The Christians in America, and their poore Christianity. The World of Mahumetan professors in the World. Mahumetans in Asia. The cause. Christianitie advanced other wayes. Idolatrous Nations in Europe, Africa and Asia. Idolatry in Asia and America. Judaisme in what Regions. Traditionary and Karaim Jewes and Samaritans. Tartars not Israelites. Tartarians not Israelites. Saracens not of Sara. Their Circumcision. Tartars not Israelites. Esdras his allegation discussed. Jewish Fables of Inclosed Jews & of the Sea. Behemoth & Liviathan. Hyperbolicall Whales. Depth of the Sea more then the height of Hils. Land not levell: where highes. Declivitie of the Chanels of Rivers. Christians, Mahumetans and Gentiles how proportioned in the World. Centre of the Earth and Sea, the same. Divers sorts of Christians. Patriarke of Constantinople why so great. Opinions of Greek Church. Tyrus gave name to the Syrians: Now subject to the Pat. of Antiochia. Georgians, Circassians, Russians, their Rites and Opinions. Greeke faith in Russia and Poland. Nestorians in the East. Muzal Patriarchal see of Nestorians. Their opinions and rites. Patriarcke of Mozal, or Seleucia. Nestorian opinions and rites. Syriake Testament. Jacobites whence called. Their opinions and rites. Opinions of Jacobites. Of the Egyptian Cophti. Rites and opinions of the Cophti, or Egyptian Christians. Alvarez taxed. Patt. & BB. of the East. Monks of SS. Antony & Basil. Rites nad Opinions of the Ethiopian Church. Abassine Circumcission and anuall Baptisme. Armenian Church. Rites and opinion of the Armenian and Maronite Christians. Patriarch, rites and opinions of the Maronite Christians. Succession of Easterne heresies. Saracens scourge amending the posteritie. Christian, Jewish, and Mahumetan, in what Languages. Armenians. Scriptures and Liturgie in vulgar tongues, of divers sorts of Christians. Scripture-translations. Greeke, Latine, Chaldee, Syriake Liturgies. What Liturgies in the Syriake, Chaldee, Greek, or Latine tongues." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 304-402.\*

**20th century**

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**Armenia**

**Medieval**

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"Ani." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\** (Ancient Armenian city).

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ani>

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 <https://youtu.be/DYPvBxtxDDc>

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**16th c.**

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 2022

**19th c. Asian history**

Audio

Díaz Villanueva, Fernando. "El gran juego de Asia." Audio. *YouTube (Fernando Díaz Villanueva)* 20 Aug. 2021.\* (19th-c. Imperialism).

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**Baltic countries**

**Ancient**

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\_\_\_\_\_. *History of the Goths.* 1658.

**Bangla Desh**

**20th century**

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# Barbados: History

## 17th century

Atkins, Jonathan. Governor of Barbados, c. 1676.

**Belgian history**

**18th century**

Moa, Pío. "46. Portugal, Flandes, Inglaterra, con Francia al fondo." In Moa, *Nueva Historia de España.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2010. 524-39.\*

**17th century**

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 2020

**Queen Fabiola**

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**21st century**

**22 March 2016 terrorist attacks**

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Arnedo, Carlos de. *Orellana, descubridor del Amazonas.* Madrid: Publ. Españolas, 1956.

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**19th century**

Wilcken, Patrick. *Empire Adrift: The Portuguese Court in Rio de Janeiro, 1808-1821.* 2005.

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Vargas Llosa, Mario. *La guerra del fin del mundo.* Novel. 1981.

**20th century**

**Getulio Vargas**

President of Brazil, committed suicide.

Mullins, Martin. *In the Shadow of the Generals: Foreign Policy Making in Argentina, Brazil and Chile.* London: Routledge, 2017. Online preview at Google Books.\*

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**21st century**

**Lula da Silva**

Corrupt populist politician, President of Brazil involved in major corruption, sentenced to jail, sentence overturned, re-elected with rigged election and Globalist support.

Avendaño, Tom C. "Lula, condenado a nueve años de cárcel por corrupción." *El País* 17 July 2017.\*

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**After Lula and Roussef**

Weinberg, Justin. "Brazilian Government to Defund Philosophy in Public Universities." *Daily Nous* 26 April 2019.\*

 <http://dailynous.com/2019/04/26/brazilian-government-defund-philosophy-public-universities/>

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**Jair Bolsonaro**

Conservative politician, anti-Globalist, steered anti-Lula politics during his mandate, ousted after a rigged election.

Feldman, Gabriel, and Fabio Luis Barbosa dos Santos. *Brasil autofágico: Aceleración y contención entre Bolsonaro y Lula.*

Wright, George. "Brazil. Police Accuse Bolsonaro of Fraud Over Covid Vaccine Records." *BBC News* 19 March 2024.\*

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 2024

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Nieto, Rafael, et al. "Buenos Días España 29/10/2018." *YouTube (Intereconomiatube)* 29 Oct. 2018.\* (Bolsonaro, globalism).

 <https://youtu.be/7OSyVq1KY0w>

 2018

# Bulgaria

**Prehistory**

Hublin, Jean-Jacques. "Homo sapiens en Europe il y a 46.000 ans." Video lecture. *YouTube (Musée de l'Homme)* 3 Aug. 2022.\* (Bacho Kiro, Bulgaria; encephalization, Neanderthals).

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 2022

**17th century**

Films

*Kozijat rog.* *(Cuerno de cabra).* Dir. Methodi Andonov. Cast: Katya Paskaleva, Anton Gorchev, Milen Penev, Todor Kolev, Kliment Denchev, Stefan Mavrodiyev. Bulgaria, 1972. (Revenge, 17th-c. transvestite).

**19th century**

Literature

Wilde, Oscar. "Sonnet: On the Massacre of the Christians in Bulgaria." In *The Works of Oscar Wilde.* Ed. G. F. Maine. London and Glasgow: Collins, 1938. 1957. 698.\*

**20th century**

Literature

Kostova, Elizabeth. *The Shadow Land.* Novel. New York: Penguin Random House – Ballantine Books, 2017. (Bulgaria, Communism).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tierra de sombras.* Trans. Victoria Horrillo Ledesma. Argentina, Chile, Colombia, Spain, USA, Mexico, Perú, Uruguay and Venezuela: Umbriel Editores / Ediciones Urano, 2017.\*

**Burma**

**Colonial Burma**

Literature

Orwell, George. *Burmese Days.* Novel. New York: Harcourt Brace, 1934.

**Byzantine history**

**General**

Hegel, G. W. F. "Tercera parte: El mundo romano." In Hegel, *Lecciones de Filosofía de la Historia,* in *Diferencia entre los sistemas de filosofía de Fichte y Schelling. Lecciones de la Filosofía de la Historia.* Madrid: Gredos, 2010. Rpt. RBA Coleccionables, 2014. 409-76.\* (Roman history and society; Roman republic; Great men; Empire, Christianity; the Church; Byzantine Empire).

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Kaplan, Michel. "Byzance: l'irrésistible ascension des stylites." *Magazine Littéraire* 290 (1991) 19-22.\*

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*Byzantion* 48.2 (1978).

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Shaw, Irwin. *Evening in Byzantium.* Fiction. c. 1973.

Societies and Institutions

Centro de Estudios Bizantinos, U de Granada.

**Justin I**

**Justinian**

Nephew and adoptive son of Justin I, defeated Vandals in northern Africa and ostrogoths in Italy with his general Belisarius, 533-54; settled Byzantine empire in southern coast of Spain

Justinian. *Codex Justinianus.*

*\_\_\_\_\_. Corpus Iuris Civilis.* Ed. Dionisio Godofredo. 1583.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Annotated Justinian Code.* Trans. F. H. Blume. Ed. T. Kearley. 2nd ed. George W. Hopper Library, U of Wyoming.

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\_\_\_\_\_. *The Codex of Justinian: A New Annotated Translation, with Parallel Latin and Greek Text based on a Translation by Justice Fred. H. Blume.* Ed. B. W. Frier et al. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2016.

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Procopius. *De bello Persico (History of the Wars).*

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*\_\_\_\_\_. De Aedificiis.*

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Domínguez Monedero, Adolfo. "Justiniano el Grande y el imperio bizantino." Video. *YouTube (Fundación Juan March)* 9 Nov. 2021.\*

<https://youtu.be/GAU_TnF7BsA>

 2021

**Theodora**

Audio

Pino, Luis del, et al. "Sin Complejos completo 07/01/2017: El velo islámico a debate." *EsRadio* 7 Jan. 2017.\* (Editorial: "La emperatriz prostituta", Theodora).

 <https://esradio.libertaddigital.com/fonoteca/2017-01-07/sin-complejos-completo-07012017-el-velo-islamico-a-debate-109019.html>

 2017

**Justin II**

Nephew of Justinian, mentally unbalanced, misgoverned empire.

**7th century**

**Heraclius** (reigns 610-641)

Kröll, Nicole. "Constructing Order Through Narration: Narrator and Narratees in George of Pisidia's *Bellum Avaricum." Anales de Filología Clásica* 33.2 (2020): (Emperor Heraclius, r. 610-41)

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 Online at *Filo:UBA - Revistas Científicas* (Universidad de Buenos Aires).\*

 <http://revistascientificas.filo.uba.ar/index.php/afc/article/download/10017/8772>

 <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Constructing-Order-through-Narration%3A-Narrator-and-Kr%C3%B6ll/8e442741c555c21f75b24cf3e5c58c60e2cd1fc8>

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Literature

Soto Chica, José. *El León y el Estandarte.* Historical novel (2 parts). (Heraclius).

**Middle Ages**

Psellos, Mikahel. *Chronographia.* (History of the Emperors of Byzantium).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Vida de los emperadores de Bizancio.* Madrid: Gredos, 2005.

Runciman, Steven (Sir). *A History of the Crusades.* 1954.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Historia de las Cruzadas.* Trans. Germán Bleiberg.

Internet resources

*Byzantine and Medieval Studies Links.* Fordham U.

 <http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/medweb/>

 2010

Literature

Robert de Clari. *La Conquête de Constantinople.* Ed. Philippe Lauer. (Classiques Français du Moyen Age). Paris: Champion, 1924.

**11th c.**

Battle of Manzikert, 1071, byzantines defeated by Selyucid Turks, lost Asian territories.

**Alexios I Comnenus**

Asked Pope Urban II to launch 1st Crusade to Holy Land 1095.

**Andronicus II**

Besieged by the Turks in Constantinople, helped by the Almogávares of Aragonese king Alexander II who defeated the Turks but turned against him.

**Michael IX**

Set a trap for Roger de Flor and the Almogávares in a banquet, then defeated by the enraged Almogávares.

**15th century / Fall of Constantinople**

Runciman, Steven (Sir). *The Fall of Constantinople, 1453.* 1965.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La caída de Constantinopla, 1453.* Trans. Panteleimón Zarín. Foreword by Antony Beevor. Epilogue by Javier Marías. Madrid: Reino de Redonda, 2006.

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Moa, Pío. "072. La caída de Constantinopla y la Reconquista. / Crítica a Moradiellos." *YouTube (Una Hora con la Historia)* 27 Oct. 2018.\*

 <https://youtu.be/fASQxUujeMw>

 2018

**Manuel II**

Manuel II, Emperador. *Diálogo con un musulmán.* 15th c. Introd. Jon Juaristi. Barcelona: Áltera, 2006.

**Cambodia**

**20th century**

Cixous, Hélène. *L'Histoire terrible mais inachevée de Norodom Sihanouk Roi du Cambodge.* History play. Staged by Ariane Mnouchkine. Paris: Théâtre du Soleil, 1985.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Terrible but Unfinished Story of Norodom Sihanouk King of Cambodia." Selection. In *The Hélène Cixous Reader.* Ed. Susan Sellers. London: Routledge, 1994. 139-47.\*

**Khmer Rouge / Pol Pot**

Films

*S-21, la machine de mort Khmère Rouge.* Writer and dir. Rithy Panh. Cast: Khieu 'Poev' Ches, Yeay Cheu, Nhem En. Music by Marc Marder. Cinemat. Prum Mesa and Rithy Panh. Ed. Isabelle Roudy, Marie-Christine Rougerie. Exec. prod. Aline Sasson and Liane Williemont. Prod. Cati Couteau and Dana hastier. France: INA / arte France Cinéma, 2003.\*

Video

Navarro, Bruno. "Los jemeres rojos." (Noticias Intereconomía-Mundo en Guerra). *YouTube (Intereconomiatube)* 21 Nov. 2018.\*

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# Canaanites

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**Carthaginian history**

Literature

Flaubert, Gustave. *Salammbô.* 1862. Paris: Michel Levy, 1863.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Salammbô.* Paris: Charpentier, 1874.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Salammbô.* Introd. Jacques Suffel. Paris: Garnier-Flammarion, 1964.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Salammbô.* Preface by Henri Thomas. Ed. Pierre Moreau. (Folio). Paris: Gallimard.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Salammbo.* 1862. Trans. J. C. Chartres. Introd. Prof. F. C. Green. (Everyman's Library, 869). London: Dent; New York: Dutton.

Vallejo Moreu, Irene. *El silbido del arquero.* Historical novel. 2015. (Dido).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Elyssa, Koningin van Carthago.* Netherlands, 2024. (Trans. of *El silbido del arquero*).

**Punic Wars**

First Punic War, 264-231 BC

Second Punic War, 218-202 BC

Third Punic War, 149-146 BC – Destruction of Carthage.

Apianus. (Appian). *Sobre Iberia y Aníbal.* Madrid: Alianza.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Historia romana.* Introd., trans. and notes by Antonio Sancho Royo. (Biblioteca Clásica Gredos, 34). Madrid: Gredos, 1980.\*

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 <https://www.abc.es/historia/abci-batalla-cannas-gran-catastrofe-legiones-romanas-manos-mercenarios-iberos-y-celtas-202101280106_noticia.html>

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 <http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2012/12/anibal-el-canibal.html>

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 <http://books.google.es/books?id=QGMLAAAAYAAJ&lpg=PA261&ots=nagrHjaclm&dq=polybius%20vaccaeans&pg=PP1#v=onepage&q&f=false>

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Literature

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Posteguillo, Santiago. *Africanus.* Historical trilogy. 2006-2009. (On Scipio and Hannibal).

**Asdrubal**

Carthaginian general, brother of Hannibal, fought Scipios in the Iberian peninsula.

**Casarabe people**

ABC. (S.C.). "Descubren ciudades de una gran civilización prehispánica perdida en lo más profundo del Amazonas." *ABC* 31 May 2022.\* (Casarabe people, c. 500-1400 AD).

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**Chaco civilization**

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 <https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/ancient-dna-yields-unprecedented-insights-into-mysterious-chaco-civilization/>

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**Congo**

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**Croatian history**

**17th c.**

*Strange, fearful and true news which happened at Carlstadt in the Kingdom of Croatia.* Trans. from High Dutch. 1606.

**Czech Republic / Czechoslovakia**

**Miscellaneous**

Lützow, Franz von (Count). *Bohemia: An Historical Sketch.* Introd. president T. G. Masaryk. Events from 1879-1938 by H. A. Piehler. (Everyman's Library, 432). London: Dent; New York: Dutton.

**16th c.**

**Elizabeth of Bohemia**

Descartes, René. "Correspondencia con Isabel de Bohemia." Trans. and notes María Teresa Gallego Urrutia. Alba Editorial. In Descartes, *Meditaciones Metafísicas seguidas de las objeciones y respuestas. Conversación con Burman. Correspondencia con Isabel de Bohemia.* (Grandes Pensadores Gredos; Descartes, II). Madrid: Gredos, 2011. Rpt. Barcelona: RBA, 2014. 309-432.\*

**Rudolph II**

Literature

Banville, John. (Benjamin Black). *Los lobos de Praga.* Historical fantasy. Alfaguara.

Images

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**17th c.**

Wotton, Henry, Sir. "On His Mistress, the Queen of Bohemia." From *Reliquiae Wottonianae,* 1651. In *The Oxford Book of Seventeenth Century Verse.* Ed. H. J. C. Grierson and G. Bullough. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1934. Rpt. 1938, 1942, 1946. 75-76.\*

**19th c.**

Piehler, H. A. Appendix to *Bohemia: An Historical Sketch.* By Count Franz von Lützow. Introd. president T. G. Masaryk. Events from 1879-1938 by H. A. Piehler. (Everyman's Library, 432). London: Dent; New York: Dutton.

**20th c.**

**Early 20th c.**

Piehler, H. A. Appendix to *Bohemia: An Historical Sketch.* By Count Franz von Lützow. Introd. president T. G. Masaryk. Events from 1879-1938 by H. A. Piehler. (Everyman's Library, 432). London: Dent; New York: Dutton.

**2nd WW**

Literature

Binet, Laurent. *HHhH.* Historical novel. Paris: Grasset / Fasquelle, 2009. (Prix Goncourt to the best first novel, prix Livre de Poche 2011; on Heydrich)

\_\_\_\_\_. *HHhH.* Le Livre de Poche, 2011.

\_\_\_\_\_. *HHhH.* Trans. Adolfo García Ortega. (Biblioteca Formentor). Barcelona: Seix Barral, 2011. 9th. Pr. 2012.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *HHhH.* Trans. Adolfo García Ortega. Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 2011.\*

**1968 Prague Spring**

Delibes, Miguel. *La primavera de Praga.* 1970.

Films

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**Cyprus**

**Antiquity**

*Amarna Letters.* 14th c. BC. (From the king of Alasiya (Cyprus), vs. the Lukka).

**20th century**

Hitchens, Christopher. *Cyprus.* 1984.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Hostage to History: Cyprus from the Ottomans to Kissinger.* 1989.

**Danish history**

**General**

Mallet, Paul-Henri. (Geneva). *Introduction à l'histoire de Dannemarck.* 1755.

**Ancient**

Scyld. (Legendary king of the Danes, c. 500)

Literature

*Beowulf*. many editions

**Medieval**

Saxo Grammaticus. *Gesta Danorum.* 13th c. (Includes the Hamlet story).

Wormius, Olaus. *Danicorum monumentorum libri sex.* 1643.

## Early modern

Frederick II. King of Denmark, 2nd half of l6th c.

Frederick III. King of Denmark.

Frederick IV. King of Denmark.

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 2. Occurrents of principall Note which happened in Russia, in the time while the Honorable Sir Thomas Smith remained there Embassadour from his Majestie. Sir T. Smiths Embassage to Russia: his entertaynment. Pompous magnificence. Solemne audience by Emp. Boris and his sonne. Glorious Feast. Q. Elizabeths glorie. Drinking Ceremonies. Newes of Demetrius. John of Denmarke and Oucsinia. Boris his promises; sudden death; rites; person; sonne. Vice a slavery: politike charitie. Basman shifteth. Mutinie. Dem. his letters. Mosco in uprore. Emp. and his mothers death. Emperour Boris his Charter to the English Moscovie Company." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 132-57.\*

**Christian IV** (1588-1648)

King of Denmark, married to Anna, sister of James VI of England.

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**Toussaint L'Ouverture** (1743-1803)

Black slave, leader of a successful rising vs. the French, 1791

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**Tudhaliya I**

King of the Hittite Empire, c. 14th c. BC.

**Tudhaliya II**

Kint of the Hittite Empire, c. 1360-1344 BC

**Maddiwada**

*The Indictment of Maddiwada.* Hittite tablet, c. 14th c. BC. (Maddiwada, Luwian king).

**Muwatali II**

King of the Hittite Empire, 1295-1272 BC

Battle of Kadesh vs. Egypt 1274 BC

**Tudhaliya IV**

King of the Hittite Empire, 1237-1208 BC

**Suppiluliuma II**

King of the Hittite Empire, 1207-1178 BC

**Holy Roman Empire**

Founded by Charlemagne.

**Otto of Bouvines**

**Frederick II,"Wonder of the World",** d. 1250.

Married with Constance of Aragon and Castille; skeptic, polyglot, patron of the arts and sciences, reigned from Sicily; conquered Jerusalem peacefully 1229, lost c. 1245.

**Alfonso X "El Sabio"**

Aspired to the Holy Roman Empire, supported by a majority of electors but questioned, was never crowned.

**Rudolf I of Habsburg**

Elected 1273 after the "Great Interregnum" 1250-73; renounced to imperial pretensions over the city of Rome, conciliation with the Pope.

**Charles V.** *See Charles I of Spain.*

**Rudolf II.** (Habsburg emperor, King of Bohemia, 1576-1612).

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**Medieval**

Fumée, M. *The History of the Troubles of Hungarie.* (trans.). 1600.

**15th c.**

**John Corvinus Huniades or Hunyadi**  (1387-1456)

Vovode of Transylvania, Regent of Hungary from 1446. Father of Matthias I.

**Matthias I** (c. 1443-90)

Matthias I Corvinus or Hunyadi, King of Hungary from 1458; seized Vienna and occupied Lower Austria, 1485-91.

**16th c.**

**Lewis II** (1506-26) King of Bohemia and Hungary from 1516.

**17th c.**

**Ferdinand II** (1578-1637)

King of Hungary from 161).

**18th c.**

**Charles III** (1685-1740)

King of Hungary, 1711-40; as Charles VI, Emperor of the Holy Roman Empire 1711-40.

**20th c.**

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Márai, Sándor. *Memoir of Hungary, 1944-48.* Trans. Albert Tezla. Oxford: Central European UP, 1996.

**1956 invasion**

González Mínguez, Mª Teresa. "'Thanksgiving (1956)': E. E. Cummings' Response to the Russian Invasion of Hungary." In *aedeanXXXIII, Cádiz 12-14 Nov. 2009.* Ed. R. Galán et al.CD-ROM. Cádiz: Servicio de Publicaciones, U de Cádiz, 2010.\*

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*Rapsodia de sangre.* Dir. Antonio Isasi-Isasmendi. Spain, 1957. (Hungarian rebellion vs. communism).

**1990s**

Kovács, János Mátyás. "4. Fantasmas inciertos: Populistas y urbanos en la Hungría postcomunista." In *Los límites de la cohesión social: Conflicto y mediación en las sociedades pluralistas. Informe de la Fundación Bertelsmann al Club de Roma.* Ed. Peter L. Berger. Barcelona: Galaxia Gutenberg / Círculo de Lectores, 1999. 181-224.\* (Populism; Westernizers).

**21st century**

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Orbán, Viktor. "Europa no debe sucumbir a la red Soros." *InfoCatólica* 27 Nov. 2020.\*

<https://www.infocatolica.com/?t=opinion&cod=39233>

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Vidal, César. "Orban defiende a Hungría de Soros." *La Voz* 17 Jan. 2018.\*

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 <https://gaceta.es/actualidad/orban-somos-el-ejemplo-de-que-un-pais-con-valores-tradicionales-y-cristianos-puede-tener-mas-exito-que-el-liberalismo-izquierdista-20210811-0832/>

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Paz, Fernando, et al. "7NN Directo - Con Otra Mirada." (Viktor Orban). *YouTube (7NN)* 10 Nov. 2021.\*

<https://youtu.be/Tq3E1aAr9N4>

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**Huns**

Asian nomadic people, defeated by the Chinese c. 200, moved to Europe, defeated Alans and Ostrogoths in Ukraine after crossing the Urals c. 350

Marcellinus, Ammianus. *History of Rome.* c. AD 390.

\_\_\_\_\_. (Amiano Marcelino). *Historia.* Madrid: Akal, 2002.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Later Roman Empire (A.D. 354-478).* Trans. W. Hamilton. Introd. A. Wallace-Hadrill. London: Penguin, 1986.

# Attila (c. 406-453)

King of the Huns, "the Scourge of God," invaded Europe, defeated by the Romans and Visigoths at Chälons-sur-Marne, 451

García Gual, Carlos. "Atila, el rey de los hunos." *Historia National Geographic* 72 (2009): 58-67.\*

Literature

Dietrich, William. *Atila, el azote de Dios.* Novel.

Music

Verdi, Giuseppe. *Attila.* Opera.

\_\_\_\_\_ From *Attila* Boris Christoff. Philharmonia Orchestra / Jerzy Semkov. Prod. EMI, 1964. In Christoff, *Arias de óperas rusas e italianas.* CD. (Grandes Voces). Barcelona: EMI Odeón / Altaya, 1998.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Attila.* Ruggero Raimondi, Christina Deutekom, Carlo Bergonzi, Sherrill Milnes. The Ambrosian Singers. Finchley Children’s Music Group. Royal Philharmonic Orchestra / Lamberto Gardelli. 2 CDs. Philips Classics.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Attila.* Ruggero Raimondi, Sherrill Milnes, Cristina Deutekom, Carlo Bergonzi, Ricardo Cassinelli, Jules Bastin. Ambrosian Singers (John McCarthy). Finchley Children's Music Group (Rihard Andrewes). Royal Philharmonic Orchestra / Lamberto Gardelli. Prod. Philips Classics, 1973. 2 CDs. (Giuseppe Verdi: Edición Centenario). Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables / Universal Music Spain, 2001.\*

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**Olaf Tryggvason**

King of Iceland, 995-1000, sent explorers to Greenland.

**Leif Ericson.**

Icelandic missionary to Greenland, sent by Olaf Tryggvason c. 1000.

**Óláf Haraldsson**

*Saga de San Óláf.* 12th-13th c. In *Antología de la literatura nórdica antigua (Edición bilingüe).* Ed. María Pilar Fernández Álvarez and Teodoro Manrique Antón. Salamanca: Ediciones U de Salamanca, 2002. 159-71.\* (Óláf Haraldsson, king of Norway, c. 995-1030).

**Early modern**

Blefken, Dittmar. *Descriptio Islandiae.* Leyden, 1607.

Egilsson, Olafur. *The Travels of Reverend Olafur Egilsson: The Story of the Barbary Corsair Raid on Iceland in 1627.* Trans. Karl Smari Hreinsson and Adam Nichols.

Jonas, Arngrim. *Anatome Blefkeniana, qua Ditmari Blefkenii viscera, magis praecipua in Libello de Islanda, anno 1607 edito, convulsa, per manifestam exenterationem retexuntur. Typis Holensibus in Islandia boreali. 1612.*

Video

Voices of the Past. "Enslaved Icelander Describes Horror of Ottoman Slave Market (1627) – The Diary of Olafur Egilsson." Video. *YouTube (Voices of the Past)* 24 March 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/M2EJChRdxL0>

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**Incas**

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Moa, Pío. "39. La caída de dos imperios en América." In Moa, *Nueva Historia de España.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2010. 435-47.\*

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Urton, Gary. *Signs of the Inka Khipu: Binary Coding in the Andean Knotted-String Records.* U of Texas P, 2003.

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See also American colonization; Khipu

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Díaz, Jesús. "Una pirámide construida por una civilización desconocida desafía la historia de la humanidad." *El Confidencial (Novaceno)* 12 Nov. 2023.\* (Gunung Padang, Java)

 <https://www.elconfidencial.com/tecnologia/novaceno/2023-11-12/piramide-civilizacion-camaras-ocultas_3771437/>

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 <https://doi.org/10.1002/arp.1912>

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\_\_\_\_\_. "L’incroyable découverte: Homo luzonensis, une nouvelle espèce Humaine." Video lecture, 14 Oct. 2019. *YouTube (Musée de l'Homme)* 7 Nov. 2019.\*

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**16th c.**

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 2] Chap. VI. The voyage of George Spilbergen, Generall of a Dutch Fleet of sixe ships, which passed by the Magellane Streights, and South Sea, unto the East Indies, and thence (having encompassed the whole Circumference of the Earth) home: gathered out of the Latine Journall, being the fift Circum-Navigation – A discourse of the present state of the Molucco's, annexed to the former Journall, extracted out of Apollonius Schot of Middleborough. – A briefe description of the Forts, Souldiers, and Militarie provision, as also of their Trade and Shipping in the East Indies, under the service of the Generall States of the united Provinces, and his Excellencie, as it was in July, 1616. extracted out of the Author of the Journall." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Volume 2. Glasgow: Glasgow UP - James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 210-27, 227-30, 230-32.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 3] Chap. I. §4. The Voyage of Captaine John Davis, to the Easterne India, Pilot in a Dutch ship; written by himselfe. H. – A briefe Relation of Master John Davis, chiefe Pilot to the Zelanders in their East-India Voyage, departing from Middleborough the fifteenth of March, Anno 1598 – John Davis his first Indian Voyage. Treason of the K. of Achen rewarded. Of Sumatra, &c. King of Achens Court, Customes and Government. John Davis his Relations of Achen and Ophir." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Volume 2. Glasgow: Glasgow UP - James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 305-6, 306-26.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 3] Chap. IIII. A Discourse of Java, and of the first English Factorie there, with divers Indian, English, and Dutch occurrents, written by Master Edmund Scot, contayning a Historie of things done from the eleventh of Februarie, 1602. Till the sixt of October, 1605. Abbreviated. H.P." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Volume 2. Glasgow: Glasgow UP - James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 438-96.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 3] Chap. IIII. §1. The description of Java major, with the manners and fashions of the people, both Javans and Chynaesses, which doe there inhabit – Manners of the Javans and Chinois." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Volume 2. Glasgow: Glasgow UP - James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 438-46.\*

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\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 3] Chap. IIII. §4. Treacherous underminings, with other occurrents. – Theevish Vault-workers and Fire plots of Chinois. Cruell execution, and barbarous resolution. Fires and Treason at Bantam. English honour in the East Indies." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Volume 2. Glasgow: Glasgow UP - James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 463-78.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 3] Chap. IIII. §6. Further quarrels betwixt the English and Dutch, with other accidents. – Dutch fray. Cowardize valourous." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Volume 2. Glasgow: Glasgow UP - James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 491-96.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 3] Chap. VI. §4. Their Voyage to Banda, Observations by the way, Actions there. – Captaine Keeeling his Voyage to Banda. Captaine W. Keeling at Banda. Dutch affaires, and English Trade in Banda. English kindnesse to the Dutch in Banda, ill rewarded. Ungratefull obtrusions of Hollanders. Dutch pretences against Banda and the English there. Dutch affaires, and English trade in Banda. Huge tayled sheepe. Soldania. St. Helena [End of Volume II]." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Volume 2. Glasgow: Glasgow UP - James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 523-49.\*

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**19th century**

Audio

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 <http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b077j4yv>

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\_\_\_\_\_, et al. "1816, the Year without a Summer." 2016. *BBC (In Our Time)* 2016, reissued 9 Jul. 2020. Online audio.\*

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**20th century**

Literature

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**Sukarno**

Indonesian ruler, 1945-1967.

**Suharto**

Indonesian ruler, 1967-1998.

**Iranian history**

**Miscellaneous**

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**Classical.** *See Persian history.*

**20th century**

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**Shah Reza Pahlevi**

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**1979 revolution**

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\_\_\_\_\_. *The Satanic Verses.* London: Penguin, 1988.

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**Shiah regime**

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<https://www.abc.es/internacional/abci-presidente-ucrania-pide-iran-justicia-indemnizaciones-derribo-avion-202001110841_noticia.html>

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Solomon, Jay. *The Iran Wars: Spy Games, Bank Battles, and the Secret Deals that Reshaped the Middle East.* 2016. (Obama administration).

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Vidal, César. "¿Quién atacó en el Estrecho de Ormuz?" Audio. *La Voz*  17 June 2019.\*

<https://cesarvidal.com/la-voz/programa-completo/programa-completo-17-06-19>

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Vizner, José, et al. "TODO ES GEOPOLITICA: Tensión en Irán por el accidente del helicóptero de Raisi. Biden, reunido." Video. *YouTube (Negocios TV)* 19 May 2024.\* (Marc Vidal, Adrián Zelaia).

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 <http://t.co/A6zDZJ4FHJ>

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Díaz Villanueva, Fernando. "Malta, la orden de los caballeros errantes." Audio. (La Contrahistoria). *YouTube (Fernando Díaz Villanueva)* 26 Aug. 2022.\*

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 Ramírez, Pedro J. "Un estorbo nacional." *El Mundo (Cartas de un arponero ingenuo)* 27 Sept. 2014.\* (Rajoy).

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Marks, Tony. "Homo Sapiens: L'espèce orpheline (8) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): Out of Africa: Why, When, and How." Lecture, 25 Oct. 2016. Video. *YouTube (Sciences de la vie - Collège de France)* 12 Sept. 2022.\* (Middle Eastern Paleolithic sites).

 <https://youtu.be/exTjsGXCEbU>

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**Monaco**

**20th c.**

**Albert of Monaco**

Rodríguez, Laura. "Los silencios de Felipe. La HOMOSEXUALIDAD del rey y la caída de Letizia Ortiz." Video. *YouTube (Laura Rodríguez)* 7 June 2024.\* (Consented adultery, Jaime del Burgo, Jaime Peñafiel, Miguel Bosé, Alejandro Sanz, Javier López Madrid, Isabel Sartorius, Natalie Sayn-Wittgenstein, Eva Sannum, Jim Russo, David Tejera, Alonso Guerrero, Waldo Saavedra, Fran Ruiz, Luis Miguel Gómez, Bloomberg TV, Sabino Fernández Campo, Alfredo Urdaci, Clínica Dator, Abortion, David Rocasolano, Joaquín Abad, Maica Vasco, Jaime de Marichalar, Ignacio Recaséns, Érika Ortiz Rocasolano, Leonor de Borbón, Alberto de Mónaco, Rebeca Quintáns, Enrique de Diego)

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**Mongolia**

**Mongol Empire / Mogul Empire**

Catrou, François (SJ). *Histoire générale de l'empire du Mogol.* 6 eds. in France and La Hay, 1705-1715. (English trans. 1709, 1722, 1786; Italian trans. 1731). (Based on Nicolao Manucci's *Storia do Mogor*).

Jackson, Peter. "William of Rubruck in the Mongol Empire: Perception and Prejudices." In *Travel Fact and Travel Fiction.* Ed. Zweder von Martels. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1994. 54-71.\*

Manucci, Nicolao. *Storia do Mogor.*

\_\_\_\_ (*Storia do Mogor,* English trans.). Ed. William Irvine. Illust. Mir Muhammad. 4 vols. (Indian Texts Series). London: John Murray, 1907.

**Gengis Khan** (1162-1226)

Founder of the Tartar Mongol Empire, terrorist conqueror and mass killer, fathered thousands of children and committed vast massacres, expanded Mongol empire towards Persia and the borders of Europe.

**Oguedei**

Expanded Mongol empire until the pacific, and into Europe; general Batu defeated Bulgarians and Ukrainian peoples in 1237, massacres in Riazan, conquered Kiev, advanced into Poland, Bohemia, Hungary and Rumania, defeated a German-Polish-Moravian coalition in 1241, besieged Vienna, reached the Adriatic; after Oguedei's death Batu retired from central Europe.

Mongol-Turkish Golden Horde conquered area of Crimea, Arals sea, The Caspian and the upper Volga up to Novgorod, besieged Russians.

**Kublai Khan**

Polo, Marco. *Il Millione.* 1298. (Dictated to Rusticello de Pisa in Genoa jail)

*\_\_\_\_\_. Libro de las Maravillas.* (Trans of *Il Millione).*

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Video

Martínez de Pisón, Eduardo. "Marco Polo: Un viaje tan largo como el mundo." Video lccture. *YouTube (Fundación Juan March)* 1 Dec. 2015.\*

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2021

**Morocco**

**10th century**

Independent Muslim kingdom of Fez.

**19th c.**

Audio

Díaz Villanueva, Fernando. "La cuestión marroquí." Audio. (La contrahistoria). *YouTube (Fernando Díaz Villanueva)* 26 July 2019.\*

 <https://youtu.be/0ULupuJXZqA>

 2020

**Spanish wars**

Audio

Memorias de un Tambor. "78. El Desastre de Annual. 1921-2021." Video. *YouTube (Memorias de un Tambor)* 7 July 2021.\*

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**Mohamed VI**

Cembrero, Ignacio. "Chirac instó a Mohamed VI a actuar juntos para frenar a España en Marruecos." *El País* 30 Nov. 2006.\*

 <https://elpais.com/diario/2006/11/30/espana/1164841220_850215.html>

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El Español. "Editorial: Europa pone a Mohamed VI en su sitio." *El Español* 11 June 2021.\*

 <https://www.elespanol.com/opinion/editoriales/20210611/europa-pone-mohamed-vi-sitio/588081188_14.html>

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Hamid, Malick. "Maroc, Mohammed VI très malade: Guerre en vue entre les deux Moulay?" *Afrik* 31 May 2023.\*

 <https://www.afrik.com/maroc-mohammed-vi-tres-malade-guerre-en-vue-entre-les-deux-moulay>

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Video

Algarra, Javier, et al. "¡Humillante invasión! Sánchez de rodillas ante el abordaje del sátrapa marroquí." Video. (Los Intocables) *YouTube (DISTRITO TV)* 18 May 2021.\*

<https://youtu.be/oANk9N1OiE4>

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Raúl Un Murciano Encabronado. "Raúl desatado." Video. *YouTube (Raúl U.M.E. Canal 2)* 18 May 2021.\* (Moroccan invaders).

 <https://youtu.be/arklFepIqNU>

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Hernández García, Paloma. "España/Marruecos: geopolítica, inmigración, menas. FORJA 115." Interview with Iván Vélez. *YouTube (Fortunata y Jacinta)* 3 July 2021.\*

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**Spanish Sahara**

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 <https://okdiario.com/espana/hipocresia-sanchez-reclama-palestina-estado-que-niega-sahara-12098184>

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García Landa, José Angel. "Altísima traición desde la cumbre." *Vanity Fea* 27 Feb. 2017.\*

 <http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2017/02/altisima-traicion-desde-la-cumbre.html>

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\_\_\_\_\_. "Más traición en el Sahara." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 23 March 2022.\*

 <https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2022/03/mas-traicion-en-el-sahara.html>

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Portero, Florentino. "Sáhara." *Club Libertad Digital* 17 Dec. 2020.\*

 <https://www.clublibertaddigital.com/ideas/tribuna/2020-12-17/florentino-portero-sahara-6691478/#Echobox=1608235955>

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Sánchez Dragó, Fernando. "Lealtad al Sáhara que fue español." *La Gaceta* 16 Nov. 2020.\*

 <https://gaceta.es/opinion/lealtad-al-sahara-que-fue-espanol-20201116-0921/>

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Yturriaga Barberán, José Antonio de. (Embajador de España). *El Sáhara español: Un conflicto aún por resolver.* Sial / Casa de África.

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 2010

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<https://www.youtube.com/live/QTfU4vnMNGo>

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Rosillo, Pedro. "Descubriendo a Juan Carlos I de Joaquín Abad con El Arconte en Directo." Video interview with Joaquín Abad. *YouTube (El Arconte)* 2 Aug. 2020.\*

 <https://youtu.be/735cyoG1Lm8>

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\_\_\_\_\_. "Juan Carlos I cedió las aguas de Canarias a Marruecos según *El Cierre Digital."* Video. *YouTube (El Arconte)* 4 April 2021.\* (Treason, US foreign policy; María Montero).

<https://youtu.be/vFOOzkGU-uA>

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Royuela, Santiago. "El cuento del Sahara, la traición al pueblo y la deslealtad a la Unión Europea." Video. *YouTube (Santiago Royuela Samit)* 3 April 2022.\*

 <https://youtu.be/WR3HQYyAJdY>

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Royuela, Santiago, et al. "El Sahara, cronología de una traición. PSOE culpable y vendidos a EE.UU." Video interview with José María Castillejo and Elena González. *YouTube (Santiago Royuela Samit)* 3 April 2022.\* (Patrick McDowell, masons, Frente Polisario, Morocco, Zapatero, Mena, Robles, Delgado, Garzón, corruption, prosecutors, organized crime, Grande Marlaska, Conde-Pumpido, Fernández Bermejo, Pedro Sánchez).

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 2020

See also Spanish history (Late 20th c.): Sahara crisis.

**Nahuatl**

Bernardino de Sahagún. *Veinte himnos sacros de los nahuas. Los recogió de los nativos Fr. Bernardino de Sahagún, Franciscano.* *Los publica en su texto con versión, introducción, notas de comentario y apéndices de otras fuentes,* Angel Ma. Garibay K. Mexico: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Instituto de Historia, Seminario de Cultura Nahuatl, 1958.\*

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\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *Ritos, sacerdotes y atavíos de los dioses.* Introducción, paleografía, versión y notas de Miguel León-Portilla. (Fuentes Indígenas de la cultura nahuatl; Textos de los nformantes de Sahagún, 3). Mexico: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Instituto de Historia, Seminario de Cultura Nahuatl, 1958.

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Societies and Institutions

Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Instituto de Historia, Seminario de Cultura Nahuatl, 1958.\*

**Nepal**

**Late 20th - Civil war**

Films

*Kalo Pothi.* Dir. Min Bahadur Bham. Written by Min Bahadur Bham and Abinash Bikram Shah. Cast: Kahdka Raj Nepali, Sukra Raj Rokaya, Jit Bahadur Malla, Hansha Khadka, Benisha Hamal, Bipin Karki. Photog. Aziz Zhambakiyev. Music by Jason Kunwar. Prod. des. Suman Nidhi Sharma. Ed. Nimesh Shrestha and Aziz Zhambakiyev. Art dir. Menuka Rai. Nepal, France, Germany, Switzerland, 2015.\* (Spanish title: *Kalo Pothi: Un pueblo de Nepal (La gallina negra).*

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**Early modern**

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**16th century**

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Dutch revolutionary leader and statesman, b. Germany; Prince of Orange 1544-1584; Count of Nassau 1559-81; 1st Stadholder of teh United Provinces of the Netherlands 1578-84)

Churchyard, Thomas. *A Lamentable and Pitiful Description of the Woeful Wars in Flanders since the four last years of the Emperor Charles the Fifth his reign.*

**17th century**

Losada, Juan Carlos. "El siglo de Amsterdam." *Historia National Geographic* 72 (2009): 80-91.\*

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\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 3] Chap. VI. §4. Their Voyage to Banda, Observations by the way, Actions there. – Captaine Keeeling his Voyage to Banda. Captaine W. Keeling at Banda. Dutch affaires, and English Trade in Banda. English kindnesse to the Dutch in Banda, ill rewarded. Ungratefull obtrusions of Hollanders. Dutch pretences against Banda and the English there. Dutch affaires, and English trade in Banda. Huge tayled sheepe. Soldania. St. Helena [End of Volume II]." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Volume 2. Glasgow: Glasgow UP - James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 523-49.\*

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**21st history**

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 2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "La DESTRUCCIÓN de ESPAÑA y sus PROMOTORES con Juan Antonio de Castro." Video. *YouTube (Rubén Gisbert)* 22 Sept. 2024.\* (Capitalism and Globalization; Globalism; Geopolitics; WEF; UN; Planning, Agendas, Big Tech, Investors, US imperialism, Ukraine War, Jens Stoltenberg, NATO; Pedro Sánchez, Against Spain, Madeleine Albright, National Democratic Institute, Independent Diplomat, Catalonian amnesty; United Nations, Agenda 2030, Social engineering, world government, NGOs, Lobbies, Corruption, Antonio Guterres, Democratic Party, Trump, Totalitarianism, Spanish foreign relations and Pedro Sánchez)

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**21st century**

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**Zia**

**Palestine**

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See also Israel.

**Middle Ages**

**Crusades**

Literature

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**Geoffroy de Bouillon**

Literature

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**Baudoin IV**

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**20th century**

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**Early 20th**

Shapira, Anita. *Land and Power: The Zionist Resort to Force, 1881-1948.* Trans. William Templer. New York: Oxford UP, 1992.

**Late 20th**

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Finkelstein, Norman. *The Rise and Fall of Palestine.* 1996.

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**Cambyses II**

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**Cyrus the Great** (559-529 BC).

Founder of the Persian Empire.

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. V. A briefe recitall of the famous expeditions mentioned in ancient Histories, of the Assyrians, Egyptians, Scythians, Ethiopians, Persians, and others. Ninus his conquests and Ninive. Semiramis invadeth India. Sesostris Pillars. Zerah. Tearcon. Cyrus. Xerxes. Rom. Emperors travels." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 195-200.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. IX. Great Alexanders Life, Acts, Peregrinations and Conquests briefly related. Alexander. Bucephalus. Alexander the Great his Acts, Arts, Persian Expedition. Alexanders sicknesse, battles with Darius, Ammon-Voyage. Darius slaine. Amazonian fable. Crueltie. Fountaine of Oile. Alexanders Ambition frustrate; danger, escape, view of the Ocean. Alexanders returne, Mariage, Feasts, Guard, mourning, rage, death. (232). The Voyage of Nearchus and his Fleet set forth by Alexander the Great, from the River Indus to the bottome of the Persian Gulfe. Journall of Nearchus his voyage from Indus to the Persian Gulfe. Nearchus his Voyage from Indus to Tigris: honoured by Alexander." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 220-39.\*

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**Cyrus the lesser**

Gracián, Diego. *Historia de la entrada de Ciro Menor en Asia.* 1552.

**Darius I**

Darius I. King of Persia 521-486 BC.

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**Xerxes I**

King of Persia, 485-464 BC.

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. V. A briefe recitall of the famous expeditions mentioned in ancient Histories, of the Assyrians, Egyptians, Scythians, Ethiopians, Persians, and others. Ninus his conquests and Ninive. Semiramis invadeth India. Sesostris Pillars. Zerah. Tearcon. Cyrus. Xerxes. Rom. Emperors travels." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 195-200.\*

Music

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\_\_\_\_\_. From *Serse.* Peter Seiffert. Orchester der Deutschen Oper Berlin /Heinz Wallberg. In Seiffert, *Concierto festivo.* CD. (Grandes Voces). Barcelona: EMI Odeón/Altaya, 1998.\*

**Artaxerxes**

Artaxerxes I, II, III. Kings of Persia (464-338 BC).

Music

Broschi, Riccardo. *Artaserse.* London, 1734.

Hasse, Johann-Adolf. *Artaserse.* Opera.

**Semiramis**

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. V. A briefe recitall of the famous expeditions mentioned in ancient Histories, of the Assyrians, Egyptians, Scythians, Ethiopians, Persians, and others. Ninus his conquests and Ninive. Semiramis invadeth India. Sesostris Pillars. Zerah. Tearcon. Cyrus. Xerxes. Rom. Emperors travels." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 195-200.\*

Literature

Virués, Cristóbal de. *La gran Semíramis.*

Voltaire. *La tragédie de Sémiramis.* 1748.

Music

Gluck, Christoph Willibald. *La Semiramide riconosciuta.*

Honegger, Arthur. *Sémiramis.* Text by Paul Valéry. 1933.

Rossini, G. *Semiramide: Melodramma tragico in due atti.* Opera. Libretto by Gaetano Rossi, based on Voltaire's play. Premiere at Venice, 1823.

**Parthian Empire, decayed from 3rd c. AD**

Followed by Sassanid dynasty.

**7th c.**

Cosroes II

Sassanid persian ruler, early 7th c., warred against the Byzantine empire.

**16th c.**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. *Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* *In Twenty Volumes.* Glasgow: Glasgow University Press - James MacLehose and Sons, 1905-07.

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**Early modern Persia**

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**Nadir Shah**

Nadir Shah. (Persian emperor, 1736-1747; European name: Kouli-Kan).

**Philippines**

**Spanish colonization**

**Rui López de Villalobos,** Spanish navigator, explored the Pacific early 1540s: Revillagigedo, Eniwetok, Palau, Luzon, Samar, Leyte, named the Philippine islands.

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<https://owlcation.com/humanities/The-Picts-of-Scotland>

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**Poland: History**

**16th c.**

Lewis II of Poland

Lewis II. Last of the Jagiellons, Lithuanian dynasty reigning in Poland 1386-1572. Sister Anne Jagiello married Ferdinand I, Archduke of Austria, early 16th c.

**17th c.**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 3. One pretending himselfe to be Demetrius, with the Popes and Poles helpes attaineth the Russian empire: his Arts, Acts, Mariage, favour to the English, and miserable end. Jesuits coine, Pope makes currant; Pole paints over a new Demetrius. Thuanus his Historie of the Russian Emperor Demetrius. Demetry's Embassy to the Pole. [164] The Copie of a Letter sent from the Emperor Demetry Evanowich, otherwise called Grishco Otreapyove. [166] The Copie of the translation of a Commission that was sent from the Mosko, from the Emperour Demetry Evanowich, alias Gryshca Otreapyove by a Courtier named Gavaryla Samoylowich Salmanove, who was sent downe to the Castle of Archangell, to Sir Thomas Smith, then Lord Embassadour. Letter and Passe to S. John Merick. [168] The Copie of the Translation of a new Priviledge that was given to the Company, by the Emperour Demetry Evanowich, otherwise called Gryshca Otreapyove, the which Priviledge was sent into England over-land by Olyver Lysset Merchant, and servant to the foresaid Company. The Messengers instructions and speech to Sir Th. Smith. Embass. Demetry's Charter of Priviledges to English Merchants. [172] The Copie of the translation of a Contract, made by the Emperour Demetry Evanowich, otherwise called Gryscha Otreapyove, and the daughter of the Palatine Sendamersko, chiefe Generall of Poland. Contract-compact betwixt Demetrius and Palatin Sendamersko. Demetrius his compact; marriage; securitie; late provision. Peter Basman and Demetrius slaine. Merchants spoiled. Relations of Demetrius his vices, &c. and of Suiskey. Demetrius his vision and death. Cap. Gilbert." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 157-84.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 4. The Copie of the Translation of a Letter sent from the new Emperour Vassily Evanowich Shoskey to the Kings Majesty by Master John Mericke. [184] Suiskys Letter. Russe story of Demetrius in a letter of Suisky to K. James. Romish Religion, Jesuites. Russian Empire. Popes Letter. Election of Swiskey. New Patent. Polish insolencies. Lot oracle. Suiskys vices and embassage. Demetry's multiplied. Poles invasion. King Charles his letter of agreement with voluntaries. English Voluntaries serve the Sweden. Mutinie worst tempest. Fearfull jealousie, an inhospitall and unjust Judge. Base cowardise. Prudent Generall. Secret conspiracie. Drunken ferity. Cruell cowardise. Noble humanity. Royall bounty. Misary farre fetched and deare bought by Fooluntaries. English provided by their fleeing enemies. Cruell Poles. Everhom the Finlander. P. le Guard Generall of English. &c. Russe flight; French fight & flight; English honor & composition. [225] Captaine Margarets Letter to Master Mericke from Hamborough, Jan. 29. 1612. Third Demetrie slaine. Suiski more then slaine. Poles crueltie. Reason of our Method, and best use of this Russian storie." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 184-230.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 5. Of the miserable estate of Russia after Swiskeys deportation, their election of the King of Polands Sonne, their Interregnum and popular estate, and choosing at last of the present Emperour, with some remarkeable accidents in his time. H.P. Misery of popular ungoverned government: no King all Tyrants. [231] Pacts inter Primarium Ducem Exercituum Regni Poloniae, & inter Heroes Moscoviae. Accord twixt Poles and Russes about chusing the Emperour. Ladislaus his composition with the Russes for the Empire. Michalowich elected Emperour. Peace with the Poles." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 230-56.\*

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Stanislas I. King of Poland, 1704-.

Augustus II of Poland. Deposed 1704.

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\_\_\_\_\_. *Considérations sur le Gouvernement de Pologne. L'Économie politique. Projet de constitution pour la Corse.* (GF). Paris: Garnier-Flammerion.

**19th century**

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**Suebians**

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**Alfonso Henriques**

Son of Teresa, Countess of Portugal, daughter of Alfonso VI. Defeated the Moors at Ourique and declared himself king of Portugal 1139, abandoning subjection to León-Castille. Subject to Pope Inocencio III with the unsuccessful opposition of Alfonso VII, who retained a merely nominal feudal dominance. Conquered Lisbon 1147 with English and Norman crusaders on the way to Holy Land; reached southern Portugal 1160s, later lost to Almohades. Alexander III recognised final Portuguese independence 1179.

**Dionisio I** (1261-1325)

Dionisio *el Labrador,* king and troubadour. Assigned the possessions of the Templars to the Knights of Christ, founded University of Coimbra.

**Pedro I**

**Inés de Castro** (1320-1355)

Lover of Pedro I, murdered under Alfonso IV, declared posthumous Queen of Portugal.

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**Fernando I of Portugal** (d. 1383)

**Juan I de Castilla,** m. Beatriz, daughter of Fernando I, claimed throne of Portugal, rejected by part of the nobility who elected Juan de Avís, who won decisive victory at Aljubarrota

**Alfonso IV**

Allied to Alfonso XI of Castille vs. Abu Hasan's benimerin invasion from Africa.

**Henrique the Navigator**

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**John II**

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**King Sebastian**

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**Vasco de Gama**

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*\_\_\_\_\_. Os Lusíadas: Comentários e Estudo Crítico.* 3 vols. Lisbon, 1960, 1961, 1963.

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 2] Chap I. § 8. Of Gamas Acts at Calicut, and his returne."In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: Or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Volume 2. Glasgow: Glasgow UP - James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 69-74.\*

**Early modern Portuguese history**

**16th c.**

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**19th century**

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**20th century Portuguese history**

**Oliveira Salazar**

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**Mario Soares** (d. 2017)

President of Portugal 1986-1996.

**Pueblo indians**

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**20th c.**

## Foday Sankoh

Leader of the Revolutionary United Front, started a terrorist civil war 1991-2000, maimed tens of thousands; d. 2003 at 65.

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*Catch a Fire.* Dir. Phillip Noyce. Script by Shawn Slovo. Cast: Tim Robbins, Derek Luke, Bonnie Henna, Mncedesi Shabangu, Tumisho K. Masha, Sithembiso Khumalo, Terry Pheto, Michele Burgers, Mpho Lovinga, Mxo, Jessica Anstey, Charlotte Savage. Photog. Ron Fortunato and Garry Phillips. Musiv by Philip Miller. Prod. des. Johnny Breedt. Ed. Jill Bilcock. Dir. USA / France / UK / South Africa, 2006.\* (On Patrick Chamusso). (Spanish title: *Atrapa el fuego*).

*Cry Freedom.* Dir. Richard Attenborough. Screenplay by John Briley, based on the books *Biko* and *Asking for Trouble* by Donald Woods. Cast: Kevin Kline, Penelope Wilton, Denzel Washington, John Hargreaves, Kevin McNally, Alec McCowen, Zakes Mokae, Ian Richardson, John Thaw, Josette Simon, Timothy West. Photog. Ronnie Taylor. Music by George Fenton and Jonas Gwangwa. Prod. des. Stuart Craig. Art dir. John King. Ed. Lesley Walker. UK, 1987. (On Steve Biko).

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Drum. Dir. Zola Maseco. South Africa, 2004.

*A Dry White Season.* Dir. Euzhan Palcy, in association with Star Partners II, Ltd. Cast: Donald Sutherland, Janet Suzman, Jurgen Prochnow, Zakes Mokae, Susan Sarandon, Marlon Brando. Music by Dave Grusin. Exec. prod. Tim Hampton. Written by Colin Welland and Euzhan Palcy,based on the book by André Brink. Prod. Paula Weinstein. Metro Goldwyn Mayer, 1989. DVD Metro Goldwyn Mayer 2007.\*

*In My Country.* Dir. John Boorman. With Juliette Binoche.

*Red Dust.* Dir. Tom Hooper. Screenplay by Troy Kennedy-Martin, based on the novel *Red Dust* by Gillian Slovo. Cast: Hilay Swank, Schiwetel Ejiofor, Jamie Bartlett, Ian Roberts, Nomhle Nkonyeni, Greg Latter, Mawonga Dominic, Tyawa, Marius Weyers. Prod. des. Mark Wilby. Music by Rob Lane. Ed. Avril Beukes. Photog. Larry Smith. Coprod. Sudhir Pragjee, Sanjeev Singh, Joe Oppenheimer. Prod. Ruth Caleb, David M. Thompson, Anant Singh, Helena Spring. Distant Horizon / BBC Films / Videovision, 2004. DVD Verve Pictures, 2005.\*

*A World Apart.* Dir. Chris Menges. Written by Shawn Slovo. Cast: Barbara Hershey, David Suchet, Jeroen Krabbe, Yvonne Bryceland, Rosalie Crutchley, Paul Freeman, Albee Lesotho, Linda Mvusi, Tim Roth, Jodhi May. Photog.: Peter Biziou. Music: Hans Zimmer. Prod. des.: Brian Morris. Art dir. Mike Philips. Ed. Nicolas Gaster. UK / Zimbabwe, 1988. (Spanish title: *Un mundo aparte*).

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**Early modern**

Lipking, Joanna, ed. "The Settling of Surinam." In *Aphra Behn: Oroonoko.* Ed. Joanna Lipking. New York: Norton, 1997. 99-104.\*

Stedman, John Gabriel. *Narrative of a Five Years' Expedition against the Revolted Negroes of Surinam.* Ed. Richard Price and Sally Price. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1988. [Early 18th c?.]

**Sweden**

**Antiquity**

**Ongentho.** (Legendary Swedish king, father of Onela).

**Onela.** (Legendary Swedish king, 6th c.).

**Beowulf.** (Mythical king of the Geats, born. 495, traveled to Denmark 515, expedition vs. Franks and Frisians with Higelac 521, King of the Geats 533, d. circa 583)

Literature

*Beowulf.* many editions

Internet resources

"Geats." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geats>

 2017

"Goths." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goths>

 2017

Literature

*Beowulf.* A New Translation with an Introduction by Burton Raffel. Afterword by Robert P. Creed. (Mentor Books, 1807). New York: New American Library-Mentor Books, 1963.\*

**Middle Ages**

Magnus, Olaus. *Historia de Gentibus Septentrionalibus.* 1555. Abbreviated English trans. 1658.

\_\_\_\_\_. *History of the Goths.* 1658.

**Early Modern history**

**Gustavus Adolphus**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. X. A briefe Copie of the points of the Contracts betweene the Emperours Majestie and the Kings Majestie of Sweden: in Stolbova the seven and twentieth of February, 1616. Contract betwixt Micalowich E. R. & G. A. King of Sweden. Agreement twixt Dane and Sweden. Russes travell to Catay." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 256-72.\*

Literature

Dekker. *Gustavus King of Swithland.* Drama. 1660.

**20th c.**

Video

Benegas, Javier. "Suecia descubrió una vía de control social más sutil que el marxismo." Interview by Luis Balcarce. *YouTube (Periodista Digital)* 13 March 2021.\* (Social engineering).

 <https://youtu.be/bM4krvhE38w>

 2021

**21st History**

Rodríguez, José Carlos. "¿Ha fracasado el modelo sueco de contención del Coronavirus?" *Disidentia* 6 April 2020.\*

 <https://disidentia.com/ha-fracasado-el-modelo-sueco-de-contencion-del-coronavirus/>

 2020

Video

Campbell, John. "Dr. Tallinger reports from Sweden." Video. *YouTube (Dr John Campbell)* 16 June 2020.\* (Coronavirus and the elderly).

<https://youtu.be/xk0TK_Syn9I>

 2020

**Switzerland**

**Prehistory**

Sauter, Marc R. *Switzerland from Earliest Times to the Roman Conquest.* London, Thames and Hudson, 1976.

**Medieval**

**William Tell**

Literature

*Guillermo Tell.* (Historias Infantil, 26). Barcelona: Bruguera.

Sastre, Alfonso. *Guillermo Tell tiene los ojos tristes.* Drama. 1955.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El hijo único de Guillermo Tell.* 1980.

Schiller, Friedrich *Wilhelm Tell.* 1804.

Music

Grétry, André Ernest Modest. *Guillaume Tell.* Opera. 1791.

**18th century**

Stanyan, Abraham. *An Account of Switzerland written in the Year 1714.* 1714.

# Syria

**Ancient history**

Hegel, G. W. F. "I.4. Asia occidental." In Hegel, *Lecciones sobre la Filosofía de la Historia Universal.* Madrid: Alianza, 2008. 347-56. (1. Los fenicios. 2. La religión siria. 4. Los israelitas).

**Hazael**

Kleiman, Assaf. "King Hazael of Aram-Damascus Subjugates Israel, 9th Century BCE." *The Torah.com.\**

 <https://www.thetorah.com/article/king-hazael-of-aram-damascus-subjugates-israel-9th-century-bce>

 2022

**Sennacherib**

Literature

Byron (Lord). "The Destruction of Sennacherib." *Poetry Foundation.\**

 <https://www.poetryfoundation.org/poems/43827/the-destruction-of-sennacherib>

 2020

**Seleucus II**

King of Syria, father of Seleucus III and of Antiochus III.

**Seleucus III**

King of Syria, succeeded his father Seleucus II in 225 BC

**Antiochus III**

King of Syria, b. 242-41 B , son of Seleucus II; succeeded his brother Seleucus III in 223.

**Zenobia**

Queen of secessionist kingdom of Palmyra, rebel against Rome, c. 270-74

Literature

Corral, José Luis. *La prisionera de Roma.* Historical novel. 2011.

Music

Leo, Leonardo. "Qual farfalla." From *Zenobia in Palmira.* Naples, 1725. In *Sacrificium: La Scuola de Castrati.* Cecilia Bartoli. Il Giardino Armonico / Giovanni Antonioni. Decca, 2009.\*

Video

Hidalgo de la Vega, María José. "Zenobia, la única mujer en la Antigüedad que creó un imperio." Video lecture. *YouTube (Fundación Juan March)* 20 Dec. 2019.\*

<https://youtu.be/ZLt4mybxCi4>

 2019

**7th c.**

**Omeyan kingdom**

Rebel Suni faction vs. Muhammad's kinsmen, set kingdom in Damascus late 7th c.

**8th c.**

**Absasid kingdom**

Abasid rebellion vs. Omeyan dynasty; conquered Damascus c. 750.

Al-Mansur, Abasid caliph in Damascus c. 755.

# 21st century

**Syrian civil war (2011-)**

BBC mundo. "¿Por qué Estados Unidos decidió bombardear en particular la base aérea siria de Shayrat?" *BBC Mundo* 8 April 2017.\*

 <http://www.bbc.com/mundo/noticias-internacional-39536341>

 2017

Frum, David. "Seven Lessons from Trump's Syria Strike." *The Atlantic* 7 April 2017.\*

 <http://linkis.com/KGY9p>

 2017

García Prieto, Mónica, and Javier Espinosa. *Siria, el país de las almas rotas.* 2016.

Molares, Manuel. "Obama, el Bush III." *Crónicas Bárbaras* 28 Aug. 2013.\*

 <http://cronicasbarbaras.blogs.com/crnicas_brbaras/2013/08/obama-el-bush-iii.html>

 2013

Molina, Pablo. "Los centros de exterminio de Bashar al Asad." *El Med.io* 8 Feb. 2017.\*

 <http://elmed.io/los-centros-de-exterminio-de-bashar-al-asad/>

 2017

Zambrana, Marga, and Rodrigo Fernández. "Un hombre mata a tiros al embajador ruso en Turquía al grito de 'Alepo, venganza'." *El País* 19 Dec. 2016.\*

 <http://internacional.elpais.com/internacional/2016/12/19/actualidad/1482164655_166781.html>

 2016

Audio

García-Trevijano, Antonio, et al. " Trump ha jugado con fuego sin tener el orinal junto a la cama." *Radio Libertad Constituyente* 8 April 2017.\*

 <http://www.ivoox.com/rlc-2017-04-11-trump-ha-jugado-con-audios-mp3_rf_18079575_1.html>

 2017

Vidal, César. "¿Hacia un reinicio de la guerra en Siria?" *La Voz* 11 April 2018.\*

 <https://soundcloud.com/cesarvidal/programa-completo-110418>

 2018

\_\_\_\_\_. "La verdad sobre Siria." *La Voz* 16 April 2018.\*

 <https://soundcloud.com/cesarvidal/programa-completo-160418>

 2018

Video

Nieto, Rafael. "Buenos Días España 13/4/2018." *YouTube (Intereconomiatube)* 13 April 2018.\* (False flag attacks vs. Syria).

 <https://youtu.be/y8YrhXdqYSU>

 2018

**Refugees**

Audio

Herrero, Luis, et al. "La tertulia de Herrero: ¿Qué podemos hacer con los refugiados?" *EsRadio* 3 Sept. 2015.\*

 <http://esradio.libertaddigital.com/fonoteca/2015-09-03/tertulia-de-herrero-que-podemos-hacer-con-los-refugiados-91548.html>

 2015

# Taiwan

**21st century**

Wehrfritz, George. "Rocking the Boat." *Newsweek* 29 Dec. 2003: 42-45.\* (Taiwan in 2003).

Journals

*The Economist: The Struggle for Taiwan* (11-17 March 2023).\*

**Tanzania**

**21st c.**

**Magufuli**

Audio

Vidal, César. "Editorial: El coronavirus mata a Magufuli." Audio. *YouTube (La Voz de César Vidal)* 19 March 2021.\* (Globalism, Tests, vaccines).

 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mq0qQt5s0cA>

 2021

# Tartars

**Medieval**

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Ch. II § 6. Of Saint Paul: Of Apostolicall Assistants: some doubts discussed. The Apostles preached onley in the old knowne World. Alexander. Christians much fewer since the Tartars." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 155-59.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. XIII. Master Brerewoods Enquiries of the Religions professed in the World: Of Christians, Mahumetans, Jewes, and Idolaters; with other Philosophicall speculations, and divers Annotations added. Almost all Europe Christian. Almost all Afrike Mahumetan or Gentiles. Christians of Egypt. Habassia and other African Lands and Ilands. Scaligers errour touching Presbyter John. Christians in Asia. The Christians in America, and their poore Christianity. The World of Mahumetan professors in the World. Mahumetans in Asia. The cause. Christianitie advanced other wayes. Idolatrous Nations in Europe, Africa and Asia. Idolatry in Asia and America. Judaisme in what Regions. Traditionary and Karaim Jewes and Samaritans. Tartars not Israelites. Tartarians not Israelites. Saracens not of Sara. Their Circumcision. Tartars not Israelites. Esdras his allegation discussed. Jewish Fables of Inclosed Jews & of the Sea. Behemoth & Liviathan. Hyperbolicall Whales. Depth of the Sea more then the height of Hils. Land not levell: where highes. Declivitie of the Chanels of Rivers. Christians, Mahumetans and Gentiles how proportioned in the World. Centre of the Earth and Sea, the same. Divers sorts of Christians. Patriarke of Constantinople why so great. Opinions of Greek Church. Tyrus gave name to the Syrians: Now subject to the Pat. of Antiochia. Georgians, Circassians, Russians, their Rites and Opinions. Greeke faith in Russia and Poland. Nestorians in the East. Muzal Patriarchal see of Nestorians. Their opinions and rites. Patriarcke of Mozal, or Seleucia. Nestorian opinions and rites. Syriake Testament. Jacobites whence called. Their opinions and rites. Opinions of Jacobites. Of the Egyptian Cophti. Rites and opinions of the Cophti, or Egyptian Christians. Alvarez taxed. Patt. & BB. of the East. Monks of SS. Antony & Basil. Rites nad Opinions of the Ethiopian Church. Abassine Circumcission and anuall Baptisme. Armenian Church. Rites and opinion of the Armenian and Maronite Christians. Patriarch, rites and opinions of the Maronite Christians. Succession of Easterne heresies. Saracens scourge amending the posteritie. Christian, Jewish, and Mahumetan, in what Languages. Armenians. Scriptures and Liturgie in vulgar tongues, of divers sorts of Christians. Scripture-translations. Greeke, Latine, Chaldee, Syriake Liturgies. What Liturgies in the Syriake, Chaldee, Greek, or Latine tongues." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 304-402.\*

**Tamerlane** (Timur Lenk, 1336?-1405).

Tartar conqueror in southern and western Asia, ruler of Samarkand 1369-1405).

Browne, Thomas (Sir). "Of divers other Relations." *Pseudodoxia Epidemica* 7.16. In *The Works of Sir Thomas Browne.* Ed. Charles Sayle. Edinburgh: John Grant, 1927. 3.56-64.\* (Miraculous or devilish conceptions, laughter, Tamerlane).

González de Clavijo, Ruy. *Embajada a Tamorlán.* c. 1406. Ed. Francisco López Estrada. (Clásicos Castalia, 242). Madrid: Castalia, 1999.\*

Literature

Marlowe, Christopher. *Tamburlaine the Great.* Tragedy. Acted *c.* 1586, pub. 1590.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tamburlaine.* Ed. V. Ellis-Fermor. 1930.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tamburlaine Part 2.* Tragedy. Marlowe. *c.* 1586.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tamburlaine the Great, Parts I and II.* Ed. John D. Jump. Lincoln: U of Nebraska P, 1967.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tamburlaine the Great, Parts I and II.*  In *The Complete Works of Christopher Marlowe, vol. 5.* Ed. Edward J. Esche and David Fuller. Oxford: Clarendon, 1998.

Poe, Edgar Allan. (Anon.). *Tamerlane and Other Poems.* Boston, 1827.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Tamerlane." Poem. In *The Complete Tales and Poems of Edgar Allan Poe.* (The Modern Library). New York: Random House, 1938. 1005-11.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Tamerlan." In Poe, *Obras completas II.* Barcelona: RBA, 2004. 313-19.\*

Music

Haendel, G. F. *Tamerlano: Dramma per musica in tre atti.* Henri Ledroit, John Elwes, Mieke van der Sluis, René Jacobs, Isabelle Poulenard, Gregory Reinhart. La Grande Écurie et la Chambre du Roy / Jean-Claude Malgoire. Prod. Sony 1985. 3 CDs. Austria: Sony Classical, 1997.\*

Paintings

Celesti, Andrea. *The Captive Sultan Bajazet before Tamerlane.* Painting.

**Teutonic history**

*Histoire Vraie dv Géant Thevtobocvs, Roy des Thevtons, Cimbres & Ambrosins, Deffait par Marius, Consul Romain, cent cinq ans auant la venuë de nostre Sauueur, Lequel fust enterré aupres du Chasteau nommé Chaumon, maintenant Langon , proche la ville de Romans en Daulphiné, auquel lieu on a trouué la tumbe, Sur Laquelle y auoit vne pierre, où estoit escrit en lettre Romaine, Theutobocus Rex. Ses os se voyent en cette ville, auec grande admiration d'vn chacun. La descouverte de ladite tombe s'est faicte du mois de Janvier dernier, en vn lieu qu'on nomme d'ancienneté le Terroir du Geant. A Paris, Par Fleury Bourriquant, en l'Isle du palais, ruë traversante, aux Fleurs Royalles. Avec permission.* [1613]. (A dinotherium).

**Tibet**

**Culture**

Eliade, Mircea. "XXXIX. Las religiones tibetanas." In Eliade, *Historia de las creencias y de las ideas religiosas III.* Barcelona: RBA, 2005. 331-56. (Lamas, light, Bon).

**Tierra del Fuego**

García Landa, José Angel. "Los aborígenes americanos." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 15 May 2014.\*

 <http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2014/05/los-aborigenes-americanos.html>

 2014

**Tlaxcala**

García Landa, José Angel. "La dieta de Tascala." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 6 April 2014.\* (Bernal Díaz del Castillo, cannibalism)

 <http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2014/04/la-dieta-de-tascala.html>

 2014

\_\_\_\_\_. "La dieta de Tascala." *Ibercampus (Vanity Fea)* 6 April 2014.\*

<http://www.ibercampus.info/la-dieta-de-tascala-27298.htm>

2014

**Tunisia**

**Carthage.***See Ancient History. Phoenicians and Carthaginians.*

**10th c.**

Independent "Fatimite" caliphate, led by Shia muslims, achieved dominance in northern Africa; fought by Abderramán III in Morocco, Algeria and Tunis.

**16th century**

**Muhammad, Mulye**

(a.k.a. Muley Hamet). King of Tunis from 1573, prisoner of the Turks, lived in Constantinople; brother of Hamida).

**20th century**

Díaz Villanueva, Fernando. "La frustrada Suiza del Magreb." *Libertad Digital* 19 Jan. 2011.\* (Tunisia).

 <http://www.libertaddigital.com/opinion/historia/la-frustrada-suiza-del-magreb-1276238588.html>

 2014

# Uganda

**20th century**

**Idi Amin**

Dictator in Uganda after military coup, mass murderer and abominable tyrant, fled to seclusion in Saudi Arabia in 1979, d. 2003 at 78.

Films

*The Last King of Scotland.* Dir. Kevin Macdonald. Written by Peter Morgan and Jeremy Brock, based on the novel by Giles Foden. Cast: Forest Whitaker, James McAvoy, Kerry Washington, Simon McBurney, Gillian Anderson. Music by Alex Heffes. Ed. Justine Wright. Prod. des. Michael Carlin. Photog. Anthony Dod Mantle. Prod. Andrea Calderwood, Lisa Bryer and Charles Steel. UK / USA: Fox Searchlight Pictures / Una Films / Filmfour / UK Film Council / Scottish Screen / Cowboy Films / Slate Films, 2007. Spanish DVD: *El último rey de Escocia.* Madrid: Twentieth Century Fox, 2007.\*

**Ugarit**

Bronze Age culture south of Anatolia

**Ammurapi**

King of Ugarit, c. 1215-1180 BC

Ammurapi. *Letter from the King of Ugarit to the King of Alasiya.* C. 1180 BC.

**Ukraine**

**Miscellaneous**

Video

Skynea History. "History for the Classroom: Ukraine Introduction." Video. *YouTube (Skynea History)* 20 May 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/-AxX7rgtAAc>

 2024

Video

Carlson, Tucker. "Ep. 73. The Vladimir Putin Interview." Video. *YouTube (Tucker Carlson)* 9 Feb. 2024.\*

<https://twitter.com/TuckerCarlson/status/175573452667892568> 2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "Entrevista a Putin por Tucker Carlson (Entrevista completa en español)." Video. *YouTube (MARCA)* 9 Feb. 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/1JC0Cs5oklo>

2024

**20th century**

Colás, Xavier. "Babi Yar, la trastienda del holocausto." *El Mundo* 23 Sept. 2016.\*

 <http://www.elmundo.es/la-aventura-de-la-historia/2016/09/23/57e3f646268e3ead288b46b3.html>

 2016

Tertsch, Hermann. "Ucrania, el genocidio de Stalin." *ABC* 10 March 2014.\*

 <http://www.abc.es/internacional/20140309/abci-ucrania-genocidio-stalin-201403091201.html>

 2014-03-13

Video

"Holodomor: Genocide technology / Holodomor– La naturaleza del genocidio." Ukrainian TV1 documentary, in English with Spanish subtitles. *YouTube (Ciudadano Austral).\**

 <https://youtu.be/a26nNnyPQ4U>

 2020

Skynea History. "History for the Classroom: Ukrainian People's Republic." Video. *YouTube (Skynea History)* 11 Aug. 2022.\*

 <https://youtu.be/YEn0EryDlbc>

 2024

**21st century**

Audio

Vidal, César. "Editorial: Las intervenciones de George Soros en Ucrania." Audio. *Ivoox (La Voz de César Vidal)* 28 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://go.ivoox.com/rf/82860822>

 2022

Vidal, César, and Lorenzo Ramírez. "Hunter Biden en Ucrania: Pandemias, espías y globalismo." *Ivoox (La Voz de César Vidal)* 1 April 2022.\*

 <https://www.ivoox.com/despegamos-hunter-biden-ucrania-pandemias-espias-y-audios-mp3_rf_85023458_1.html>

 2022

Video

Portero, Florentino. "La crisis de Ucrania." Video lecture. *YouTube (UFVedu)* 19 Jan. 2015.\*

 <https://youtu.be/zZVopuPuNHw>

 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XkgDemYrgv0>

 2022

**Yanukovich**

Pro-Russian president of Ukraine, ousted after "color revolution" orchestrated coup in 2013 on charges of corruption

Audio

Vidal, César. "Editorial: Jeffrey Sachs cuenta la verdad sobre la guerra de Ucrania." Audio. *YouTube (César Vidal (Oficial))* 30 March 2023.\*

<https://youtu.be/sC6okuBNhig>

 2023

**Poroshenko**  (2014-2019)

Anti-Russian president of Ukraine.

Audio

Vidal, César. "Editorial: La peculiar alianza de la familia Biden con los nacionalistas ucranianos." Audio. *Ivoox (La Voz de César Vidal)* 7 March 2022.\*

 <https://www.ivoox.com/editorial-la-peculiar-alianza-familia-biden-audios-mp3_rf_83174994_1.html>

 2022

Video

Giuliani, Rudy. "America's Mayor Live (E30): My Response To BOMBSHELL Revelations Exposing Twitter's Suppression o[f the revelations on Hunter Biden]." Video interview. *YouTube (Rudy W. Giuliani)* 4 Dec. 2022.\* (Scandals, Cover-ups, Trump 'Russian contacts' framing, FBI corruption, Joe Biden corruption, William Barr, Poroshenko, Ukrainian corruption and organized crime; Burisma; Blinken, Chinese bribery, Democratic party corruption, Giuliani's mafia prosecutions; Media disinformation and corruption – Apple, Amazon, Facebook, Twitter collusion with Democratic Party crooks, Nancy Pelosi, Corruption of American Bar Association, Justice)

<https://youtu.be/mAeRcezMWXc>

 2022

**Volodomir Zelenski** (2019)

Deep State puppet in Ukrainian politics, began posing as pro-Russian and conducted violently Anti-Russian policies, leading to the escalation of war.

"El actor Zelenski gana la presidencia en Ucrania y desbanca a Poroshenko." *Libertad Digital* 22 April 2019.\*

 <https://www.libertaddigital.com/internacional/europa/2019-04-22/el-actor-zelenski-gana-la-presidencia-en-ucrania-y-desbanca-a-poroshenko-1276636979/>

 2019

The Exposé. "U.S. D.O.D. Issued a Contract for Covid-19 Research to a Company in Ukraine, 3 Months Before Covid-19 Was Known to Exist." *The Exposé* 6 Oct. 2022.\* (Labyrinth Global Health, EcoHealth Alliance, Metabiota, Ukraine biolabs).

 <https://expose-news.com/2022/10/06/2019-contract-covid-resarch-ukraine-us-dod/>

 2022

García Landa, José Angel. "El fenómeno Zelenski." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 9 Aug. 2022.\*

 <https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2022/08/el-fenomeno-zelenski.html>

 2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Figurantes." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 27 May 2024.\* (Zelenski, Felipe VI).

 <https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2024/05/figurantes.html>

 2024

Mañueco, Rafael M. "El presidente de Ucrania exige a Irán reparaciones por el derribo del avión de pasajeros." *ABC* 11 Jan. 2020.\* (Vladimir Zelenski).

<https://www.abc.es/internacional/abci-presidente-ucrania-pide-iran-justicia-indemnizaciones-derribo-avion-202001110841_noticia.html>

2020

Muir, Iain. "Zelensky to be Investigated for High Treason by Ukraine's State Bureau of Investigation." *Scotland Today* 31 May 2023.\*

 <https://scotlandtoday.online/zelenskyy-to-be-investigated-for-high-treason-by-ukraines-state-bureau-of-investigation>

 2023

Pujol, Francesc. "El fenómeno Zelenski: El poder de crear historias y saber contarlas." *The Conversation* 8 March 2022.\*

 <https://theconversation.com/el-fenomeno-zelenski-el-poder-de-crear-historias-y-saber-contarlas-178800>

 2022

Welch, Jake. "Zelensky and His Generals Embezzled at least 400m from US Aid Last Year According to Intel." *The National Pulse* 13 April 2023.\*

 <https://thenationalpulse.com/2023/04/13/zelensky-and-his-generals-embezzled-at-least-400m-from-u-s-aid-last-year-according-to-intel/>

 2023

Films

*Servant of the People.* Ukrainian TV series. With Volodomir Zelenski.

Journals

*The Economist* 2-8 April 2022: "Why Ukraine Must Win."

Audio

Vidal, César. "Editorial: Jeffrey Sachs cuenta la verdad sobre la guerra de Ucrania." Audio. *YouTube (César Vidal (Oficial))* 30 March 2023.\*

<https://youtu.be/sC6okuBNhig>

 2023

Video

Carlson, Tucker. "Ep. 1." *Twitter (Tucker Carlson)* 7 June 2023.\* (Ukrainian war, Disinformation, False flag, Zelensky, psyops).

 <https://twitter.com/TuckerCarlson/status/1666203439146172419>

 2023

\_\_\_\_\_. "Tucker Carlson Talks Zelensky And Biden's Successor After He 'Drops Out'." (Ep. 7). *YouTube (The DC shorts)* 28 June 2023.\* (Gavin Newsome).

<https://youtu.be/iWDXOLXM3b4>

 2023

Gisbert, Rubén. "¿En QUÉ CONSISTE el "PLAN de PAZ" de ZELENSKY para UCRANIA?" Video. *YouTube (Rubén Gisbert)* 29 Aug. 2024.\*

<https://www.youtube.com/live/-UHdf3xkcEQ>

 2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "ZELENSKY en EEUU PRESENTA su PLAN y se METE en la CAMPAÑA presidencial." Video. *YouTube (Rubén Gisbert)* 24 Sept. 2024.\*

<https://www.youtube.com/live/0-pHdsPWdp4>

 2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "El ULTIMATUM NUCLEAR de RUSIA, ZELENSKY en EEUU e ISRAEL vs LIBANO con Ignacio García Valdecasas." Video. *YouTube (Rubén Gisbert)* 29 Sept. 2024.\* (Trump vs. Deep State).

<https://www.youtube.com/live/1-5UJ5CpO-8>

 2024

Morás, Nicolás. "¿Quién es REALMENTE Volodomyr Zelensky? 🕵️ El mejor Documental." Video. *YouTube (Los Liberales)* 10 March 2020.\*

<https://youtu.be/8NNPdstKEJ0>

2022

Morris, Clayton, and Natali Morris. "Zelensky CANCELS elections in Ukraine, Putin launches massive attack." Video. *YouTube (Redacted)* 15 March 2023.\*

<https://www.youtube.com/live/SXgRib37Bj4>

 2023

Morris, Natali, and Clayton Morris. "NATO Is in Deep SH\*T over Ukraine and Putin Knows It." Video. *YouTube (Redacted)* 27 March 2022.\* (Plus Covid Bioweapon; Labyrinth Global Health Inc., Metabiota, EcoHealth alliance, Hunter Biden & John Kerry's stepson, Zelensky's cover-up).

 <https://www.youtube.com/live/mri8sivobyc>

 2023

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## Alija Izetbegovic

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