from

A Bibliography of Literary Theory, Criticism and Philology

<http://www.unizar.es/departamentos/filologia_inglesa/garciala/bibliography.html>

by José Ángel García Landa

(University of Zaragoza, Spain)

# Theme and Topic

Focus

Information packaging - Given/New information

Keywords

Point

Theme

Topic

# Focus

Bosch, Peter, and Rob van der Sandt, eds. *Focus: Linguistic, Cognitive, and Computational Perspectives.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1999.

Bossong, G. "Morphemic marking of topic and focus." *Belgian Journal of Linguistics* 4 (1989): 27-51.

Dahl, Östen, ed. *Topic and Comment: Contextual Boundness and Focus.* Hamburg: Buske, 1974.

De Mey, Sjaak. "Generalized Quantifier Theory and the Semantics of Focus." In *Quantifiers, Logic, and Language.* Ed. Jaap van der Does and Jan van Eijck. Stanford (CA): CSLI Publications, 1996. 269-79.

Jiménez Fernández, Ángel. "A Minimalist Approach to Topicalisation and Focalisation." In *Estudios de Filología Inglesa en honor de Antonio Garnica.* Ed. Francisco Garrudo and Joaquín Comesaña. Sevilla: Universidad de Sevilla, 2005.

Krifka, Manfred. "A Compositional Semantics for Multiple Foci." In *Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)* 1. Ithaca (NY): CLC Publications, Cornell U, 1991. 127-58. In *Semantics: Critical Concepts in Linguistics.* Ed. Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach. *Volume VI: Discourse and Dynamics.* London: Routledge, 2003.

Partee, Barbara. "Topic, Focus and Quantification." In *Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)* 1. Ithaca (NY): CLC Publications, Cornell U, 1991. 159-87. In *Semantics: Critical Concepts in Linguistics.* Ed. Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach. *Volume VI: Discourse and Dynamics.* London: Routledge, 2003.

Poppi, Franca. "Focusing Statements as Instances of Different Authorial Stances." *RANAM: Recherches anglaises et nord-américaines* no. 36 (2003): *ESSE 6—Strasbourg 2002. 2- Linguistics.* Gen. ed. A. Hamm. Sub-eds. Pierre Frath and Matti Rissanen. Strasbourg: Université Marc Bloch, Service des périodiques, 2003. 101-11.\*

**Information packaging – Given / New Information**

Allerton, David J. "The Notion of 'Givenness' and its Relations to Presupposition and Theme." *Lingua* 44 (1978): 133-168.

Chafe, W. L. "Givenness, Contrastiveness, Definiteness, Subjects, Topics and Point of View." In *Subject and Topic.* New York: Academic Press, 1976. 25-56.

Clark, H. H., and S. E. Haviland. "Comprehension and the Given-New Contract." In *Discourse Production and Comprehension.* Ed. R. O. Freedle. Norwood (NJ): Ablex, 1977. 1-40.

Dahl, Östen. "What Is New Information?" In *Reports on Text Linguistics: Approaches to Word Order.* Ed. N. E. Enkvist and V. Kohonen. Åbo: Akademia, 1976. 37-51.

Enkvist, N. E., and V. Kohonen, eds. *Reports on Text Linguistics: Approaches to Word Order.* Åbo: Akademia, 1976.

Gault, Pierre. "Rhématique/Thématique, ou les élans de la syntaxe." In *Recent Trends in Narratological Research.* Ed. John Pier. (GRAAT 21). Tours: Groupes de Recherches Anglo-Américaines de l'Université François Rabelais de Tours, 1999. 207-24.\*

Gómez González, M. A. *The Theme-Topic Interface: Evidence from English.* (Pragmatics and Beyond, ns 71). Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 2000.

Grenoble, Lenore. *Deixis and Information Packaging in Russian Discourse.* (Pragmatics and Beyond New Series, 50). Amsterdam: Benjamins, 1998.

Güldemann, Tom, Sabine Zerbian, and Malte Zimmermann. "Variation in Information Structure with Special Reference to Africa." *Annual Review of Linguistics* 1.1 (Jan. 2015).\*

 <http://linguistics.annualreviews.org>

 2015

Leeuwen, Theo van. "Information Linking." In van Leeuwen, *Introducing Social Semiotics.* London: Routledge, 2005. 219-47.\*

Micelli, Vanessa. "The Evolution of Information Structure." Abstract in *The Evolution of Language.* Ed. Andrew D. M. Smith et al. New Jersey: World Scientific, 2010. 461-62.\*

Prince, Ellen F. "On the Given/New Distinction." *Chicago Linguistic Society* 15 (1979): 267-78.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Toward a Taxonomy of Given-New Information." In *Radical Pragmatics.* Ed. P. Cole. New York: Academic Press, 1981. 223-55.

Vallduví, Enric. "A Theory of Informatics." In *The Informational Component.* Ph.D. diss., U of Pennsylvania, 1990. Ann Arbor (MI): Garland, 1992. 201-18. In *Semantics: Critical Concepts in Linguistics.* Ed. Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach. *Volume VI: Discourse and Dynamics.* London: Routledge, 2003.

See also Argument structure; Focus; Theme.

**Keywords**

García Sánchez, Jairo Javier. "Las 'palabras clave' y su función representativa del sentido del texto." In *Estudios sobre el texto: Nuevos enfoques y propuestas.* Ed. Azucena Penas and Rosario González. Frankfurt a/M: Peter Lang, 2009. 343-61.\*

Matoré, Georges. *La Méthode en lexicologie.* 1953.

Williams, Raymond. *Keywords: A Vocabulary of Culture and Society.* London: Fontana, 1976.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Keywords: A Vocabulary of Culture and Society.* Oxford: Oxford UP, 1983.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Keywords.* Selection. In *Literary Criticism and Theory.* Ed. R. C. Davis and L. Finke. London: Longman, 1989. 774-84.\*

**Point**

Chatman, Seymour. "1. What Is Narrative? Some Basic Terms." In Chatman, *Reading Narrative Fiction.* New York: Macmillan, 1993. 7-19. (The text-types: Alice Walker, 'The Flowers'; Getting the Point; The Meanings of 'Fiction': Kate Chopin, 'Two Portraits'; Story and Discourse).

Polanyi, Livia. "So What's the Point?" *Semiotica* 25 (1979): 207-41.

Schiffrin, Deborah. "How a Story Says What It Means and Does." *Text* 4 (1984): 313-46.

García Landa, José Angel. "What's the Point?" In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 20 March 2012.\* (A. Georgakopoulou).

 <http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2012/03/whats-point.html>

 2012

**Theme**

Allerton, David J. "The Notion of 'Givenness' and its Relations to Presupposition and Theme." *Lingua* 44 (1978): 133-168.

Arús Hita, Jorge "On the Aboutness of Theme." In *AEDEAN XXX: Proceedings of the 30th International AEDEAN Conference.* [Huelva, 2006]. Ed. María Losada Friend et al. Huelva: U de Huelva, 2007.\* (Halliday).

Barcelona, Antonio. "La tematización en inglés y en español." In *Actas del Primer Congreso de la Asociación Española de Estudios Anglo-Norteamericanos: Granada 15 al 17 de diciembre 1977.* Granada: U de Granada, Facultad de Filosofía y Letras, Departamento de Filología Inglesa, 1978. 59-66.

Bardovi-Harlig, Kathleen, and J. Harlig. "Accentuation typology, word order, and theme-rheme structure." In Hammond et al. 1988: 125-146.

Carlson, Greg. "Thematic Roles and Their Role in Linguistic Theory." *Linguistics* 22 (1984): 259-79. In *Semantics: Critical Concepts in Linguistics.* Ed. Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach. *Volume IV: The Semantics of Predicates and Inflection.* London: Routledge, 2003.

Chatman, Seymour. "8. Theme and Ideology." In Chatman, *Reading Narrative Fiction.* New York: Macmillan, 1993. 273-303.\* (The Definition of 'Theme'; Thesis; How to Formulate a Theme; Ideology; The Invisibility of Ideology; Dealing with the Ideologie3s of Fictions: William Faulkner, 'Delta Autumn'; Ernest Hemingway, 'Indian Camp'; Ama Ata Aidoo, 'Certain Winds from the South').

Downing, Angela. "An Alternative Approach to Theme: A Systemic-Functional Perspective." *Word* 40.2 (1991): 119-43.

\_\_\_\_\_. "A Brief Comment on 'Theme: Topic or Discourse Framework'?" (María A. Gómez). *Miscelánea* 19 (1998): 205-8.\*

Eiler, Mary Ann. "Thematic Distribution as a Heuristic for Written Discourse Function." In *Functional Approaches to Writing Research.* Ed. B. Couture. London: Frances Pinter, 1986. 49-68.

Erickson, Frederick. "Money Tree, Lasagna Bush, Salt and Pepper: Social Construction of Topical Cohesion in a Conversation among Italian-Americans." In *Analyzing Discourse: Text and Talk. Georgetown University Round Table on Languages and Linguistics 1981.* Ed. Deborah Tannen. Washington, DC: Georgetown UP, 1982. 43-71.

García Landa, José Ángel. "Tematización retroactiva, interacción e interpretación: La espiral hermenéutica de Schleiermacher a Goffman" Paper presented at the XXVI Congreso AEDEAN (Santiago de Compostela, Dec. 2002).

\_\_\_\_\_. “Tematización retroactiva, interacción e interpretación: La espiral hermenéutica de Schleiermacher a Goffman.” In *Hans-Georg Gadamer: Ontología estética y hermenéutica.* Ed. Teresa Oñate y Zubía, Cristina García Santos and Miguel Ángel Quintana Paz. Madrid: Dykinson, 2005. 679-88.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Tematización retroactiva, interacción e interpretación: La espiral hermenéutica de Schleiermacher a Goffman." iPaper at *Academia.edu* 17 June 2011.\*

<https://www.academia.edu/633413/>

2015

\_\_\_\_\_. "Retroactive Thematization, Interaction, and Interpretation: The Hermeneutic Spiral from Schleiermacher to Goffman / Tematización Retroactiva, Interacción e Interpretación: La espiral hermenéutica de Schleiermacher a Goffman (Spanish)." Online PDF at *Social Science Research Network* 17 June 2011.\*

 [http://ssrn.com/abstract=1856424](http://ssrn.com/abstract%3D1856424)

 2011

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Hermeneutic Spiral from Schleiermacher to Goffman: Retroactive Thematization, Interaction, and Interpretation." *BELL* *(Belgian English Language and Literature)* ns 2 (2004): 155-66.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Retroactive Thematization, Interaction, and Interpretation: The Hermeneutic Spiral from Schleiermacher to Goffman." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 29 Nov. 2006.

 <http://garciala.blogia.com/2006/112902-retroactive-thematization-interaction-and-interpretation.php>

 2006-11-29

\_\_\_\_\_. "Retroactive Thematization, Interaction, and Interpretation: The Hermeneutic Spiral from Schleiermacher to Goffman." Online PDF in *Zaguán* 3 Feb. 2009.

 <http://zaguan.unizar.es/record/1986>

 2009

\_\_\_\_\_. "Retroactive Thematization, Interaction, and Interpretation: The Hermeneutic Spiral from Schleiermacher to Goffman." iPaper at *Academia.edu* 3 Feb. 2009.\*

 <https://www.academia.edu/178559/>

 2015

Givón, Talmy. "Transitivity, Topicality and the Ute Impersonal Passive." In *Studies in Transitivity.* Ed. P. Hopper and S. A. Thompson. New York: Academic Press, 1982. 143-60.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Topic Continuity in Discourse: An Introduction." In *Topic Continuity in Discourse: A Quantitative Cross-language Study.* (Typological Studies in Language 3). Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1983. 1-41.

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *Studies in African Linguistics.* Journal 1970-75.

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *Topic Continuity in Discourse: A Quantitative Cross-language Study.* (Typological Studies in Language 3). Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1983.

Gómez González, María Angeles (Maria A. Gómez). "The Relevance of Theme in the Textual Organization of BBC News Reports." *Word* 45.3 (Dec. 1994): 293-305.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Theme: A Heuristic Method for Discourse Analysis." *Estudios Ingleses de la Universidad Complutense* 3 (1995): 43-54.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Theme: Topic or Discourse Framework?" *Miscelánea* 17 (1996): 123-40.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "An Alternative Analysis of Multiple Themes in Present-Day English: Arguments from Discourse." *Atlantis* 19.2 (December 1997, pub. December 1998): 135-160.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "On Subject *It-*Extrapositions: Evidence from Present-Day English." *Revista Alicantina de Estudios Ingleses* 10 (1997): 95-107.\*

Graña López, Benilde. "Argument Structure, Thematic Roles and Linking." *Atlantis* 23.2 (Dec. 2001): 49-64.

Gumperz, John J., Gurinder Aulakh, and Hannah Kaltman. "Thematic Structure and Progression in Discourse." In *Language and Social Identity.* Ed. John J. Gumperz. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1982. 2002. 22-56.\*

Hatim, Basil. "8. At the Interface between Structure and Texture: The Textual Progression of Themes and Rhemes." In Hatim, *Communication Across Cultures: Translation Theory and Contrastive Text Linguistics.* Exeter: U of Exeter P, 1997. Rpt. 2000. 76-89.\*

Jackendoff, Ray. "The status of thematic relations in linguistic theory." *Linguistic Inquiry* 18 (1987): 369-411.

John, Eileen. "18. Theme." In *The Routledge Companion to Philosophy of Literature.* Ed. Noël Carroll and John Gibson. London: Routledge, 2015.

Jones, L. K. *Theme in English Expository Discourse.* Lake Bluff (IL): Jupiter Press; Princeton: Princeton UP, 1977.

Lambrecht, K. *Information Structure and Sentence Form*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1994.

Leonetti Jungl, Manuel. "La noción de *tema* y la interpretación de los indefinidos." *Epos* 7 (1991): 165-82.\*

Levin, Beth, and Malka Rappaport. "What to Do with theta-Roles." In *Thematic Relations.* Ed. Wendy Wilkins. (Syntax and Semantics 21). New York: Academic Press, 1988. 7-36. In *Semantics: Critical Concepts in Linguistics.* Ed. Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach. *Volume IV: The Semantics of Predicates and Inflection.* London: Routledge, 2003.

Lorés Sanz, Rosa. "Thematic Patterns in Tourist Literature: An Approach to the Study of Genre." In *Pragmatics at Work: The Translation of Tourist Literature*. Ed. Mª Pilar Navarro et al. Bern: Peter Lang, 2004.

Moya Guijarro, A. Jesús. "Thematic and Topical Structuring in Three Subgenres: A Contrastive Study." *Miscelánea* 27 (2003 [issued Nov. 2004]): 131-53.\*

Moya, A. Jesús, and J. Ávila. "Thematic Progression of Children's Stories as Related to Different Stages of Cognitive Development." *Text & Talk* 29.6 (2009): 755-774.

Van Valin, R. D., and A. Foley. "Information packaging in the clause." In *Language Typology and Syntactic Description.* Ed. T. Shopen. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1985. 1.299-347.

Wilkins, Wendy, ed. *Thematic Relations.* (Syntax and Semantics 21). New York: Academic Press, 1988.

See also Theme (English).

**Topic**

Adato, Albert. "Occasionality as a Constitutent Feature of Topics' Know-in-common Character." Unpublished paper. 1972.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Unanticipated Topic Continuations." *Human Studies* 2 (1979): 171-86.\*

Albaladejo, Tomás. "Estructura de sentido, representación textual semántico-intensional y tópico textual." *Anales de la Universidad de Murcia. Letras* 43.1-2 (1984): 265-84.

Bánréti, Z. "The Topic of Texts and the Interpretation of Texts." In *Text vs. Sentence: Continued.* Ed. J. S. Petöfi. Hamburg: Buske, 1981. 43-57.

Bardovi-Harlig, Kathleen. "On the Claim that Topics Are Not Stressed." In *Papers from the Parasession from the Interplay of Phonology, Morphology and Syntax.* Ed. John F. Richardson, Mitchell Marks and Amy Chukerman. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1983.

Bentivoglio, Paola. "Topic Continuity and Discontinuity in Discourse: A Study of Spoken Latin American Spanish." In *Topic Continuity in Discourse: Quantitative Cross-Language Studies.* Ed. Talmy Givón. Amsterdam: Benjamins, 1983.

Bossong, G. "Morphemic marking of topic and focus". *Belgian Journal of Linguistics* 4 (1989): 27-51.

Braddock, R. "The Frequency and Placement of Topic Sentences in Expository Prose." *Research in the Teaching of English* 8 (1974): 287-302.

Brdar-Szabó, Rita, and Mario Brdar. "Referential Metonymy Across Languages: What Can Cognitive Linguistics and Contrastive Linguistics Learn from Each Other?" In *Contrastive Cognitive Linguistics.* Ed. Javier Valenzuela and Ana Rojo. Monograph issue of *IJES* 3.2 (2003): 85-105.\* (topic, metonymy, contrastive analysis, prepositional phrase).

Buring, Daniel. "Topic." In *Focus: Linguistic, Cognitive, and Computational Perspectives.* Ed. Peter Bosch and Rob van der Sandt. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1999. 142-65. In *Semantics: Critical Concepts in Linguistics.* Ed. Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach. *Volume VI: Discourse and Dynamics.* London: Routledge, 2003.

Carretero, Marta. "A Comparative Analysis of Basic-Level Topics in Extracts from Three Prepared Speeches." *Proceedings of the 20th International AEDEAN* *Conference.* Barcelona: Universitat de Barcelona, Facultad de Filología, 1997. 115-20.\*

Chafe, Wallace L. "Givenness, Contrastiveness, Definiteness, Subjects, Topics and Points of View." In *Subject and Topic*. Ed. Charles N. Li. New York: Academic Press, 1976. 25-55.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Polyphonic Topic Development." In *Conversation: Cognitive, Communicative and Social Perspectives.* Ed. T. Givón. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: Benjamins, 1997. 41-53.

Dahl, Östen, ed. *Topic and Comment: Contextual Boundness and Focus.* Hamburg: Buske, 1974.

Davison, Alice. "Syntactic Markedness and the Definition of Sentence Topic." *Language* 60.4 (1984): 797-846.

Dezso, L. "Towards a Typology of Theme and Rheme: SOV Languages." In *Wortstellung und Bedeutung*. Ed. M. Conte et al. Tübingen: Niemeyer, 1978. 3-11.

Fumero Pérez, Mª del Carmen. "Topic Typology and Pragmatic Information in FG: Assessment and Proposal." In Actas del 25º Congreso AEDEAN, Granada 2001. CD-ROM. Granada: U de Granada: Departamento de Filología Inglesa, 2002.\*

García Gómez, Antonio. "A Cognitive Approach to Topic Management in Verbal Duels on American Talkshows." *Studies in English Language and Linguistics (SELL)* 4 (2002): 145-170.

Givón, Talmy. "Topic Continuity in Discourse: An Introduction." In *Topic Continuity in Discourse: A Quantitative Cross-Linguistic Study*. (Typological Studies in Language 3). Ed. T. Givón. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1983. 1-41.

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *Topic Continuity in Discourse: A Quantitative Cross-language Study.* (Typological Studies in Language 3). Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1983.

González Cobas, Jacinto. "Continuidad topical en la *Estoria de España* de Alfonso X." *Cuadernos de Investigación Filológica* 31-32 (2005-2006 [issued 2009]): 7-31.\*

Gundel, Janette K. "The Role of Topic and Comment in Linguistic Theory." Ph.D. diss. Austin: U of Texas, 1973.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Universals of Topic-Comment Structure." In *Studies in Syntactic Typology.* Ed. M. Hammond, E. A. Moravcsik and J. R. Wirth. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1988. 209-33.

Jiménez Fernández, Ángel. "A Minimalist Approach to Topicalisation and Focalisation." In *Estudios de Filología Inglesa en honor de Antonio Garnica.* Ed. Francisco Garrudo and Joaquín Comesaña. Sevilla: Universidad de Sevilla, 2005.

Levy, E. "Towards an Objective Definition of 'Discourse Topic'." *Papers from the 18th Regional Meeting.* Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society, 1982. 295-304.

Li, Charles N., ed. *Subject and Topic.* New York: Academic Press, 1976.

Marín Arrese, Juana I., and Soledad Pérez de Ayala Becerril. "The Use of Topic Formulating Devices in Discourse Topic Management." *Actas del XXI Congreso Internacional AEDEAN.*Ed. F. Toda et al. Sevilla: U de Sevilla, 1999. 675-80.\*

Martínez Caro, Elena, and Angela Downing Rothwell. "Discourse Topic Organisation: Signalling Macro-Topic Boundaries." *Actas del XXI Congreso Internacional AEDEAN.* Ed. F. Toda et al. Sevilla: U de Sevilla, 1999. 681-87.\*

Moran, Christopher. "Sentence Topic in Comment Articles." In *Proceedings from the 31st AEDEAN Conference.* Ed. M. J. Lorenzo Modia et al. CD-ROM: A Coruña: Universidade da Coruña, 2008. 689-98.\*

Moya Guijarro, A. Jesús. "Topicality Chains in Two Discourse Genres." *Estudios Ingleses de la Universidad Complutense* 9 (2001).

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Assignment of Topical Status in FDG: A Textual Analysis." In *Studies in Functional Discourse Grammar*.Ed. J. Lachlan Mackenzie and María A. Gómez-González. Bern: Peter Lang, 2005. 187-218.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Introduction of Topics in Two Discourse Genres." *Word* 56.2 (forthcoming 2005).

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Continuity of Topics in Journal and Travel Texts. A Discourse Functional Perpective." In *Functions of Language*. John Benjamins. Forthcoming 2005.

\_\_\_\_\_. "On Pragmatic Functions and Their Correlation with Syntactic Functions: A Funcionalist Perspective." *Atlantis* 28.1 (June 2006): 90-28.\* (Topic, Biber, Dik)

Ojea López, Ana Isabel. "Topicalización vs. dislocación: algunas precisiones." In *Stvdia Patriciae Shaw oblata.* Oviedo: Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad de Oviedo, 1991. 2.155-69.\*

Ortega Gil, Pablo. "Extended Thematic Progression." *Miscelánea* 23 (2001): 57-75.\*

Partee, Barbara. "Topic, Focus and Quantification." In *Proceedings of Semantics and Linguistic Theory (SALT)* 1. Ithaca (NY): CLC Publications, Cornell U, 1991. 159-87. In *Semantics: Critical Concepts in Linguistics.* Ed. Javier Gutiérrez-Rexach. *Volume VI: Discourse and Dynamics.* London: Routledge, 2003.

Reinhart, Tanya. "Pragmatics and Linguistics: An Analysis of Sentence Topics." *Philosophica*. 27 (1981): 53-94.

Schiffrin, Deborah. "Sociolinguistic Approaches to Discourse: Topic and Reference in Narrative." In *Linguistic Change and Contact.* Ed. Kathleen Ferrara, Becky Brown, Keith Walters, and John Baugh. Austin: U of Texas P, 1988. 1-17.

Sgall, Peter, E. Hajicova and E. Benesova. *Topic, Focus, and Generative Semantics.* Krönberg: Skriptor, 1973.

Shibatani, M. "Grammaticization of Topic into Subject." In *Approaches to Grammaticalization*. Ed. E. Traugott and B. Heine. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1991. 93-133.

Shuy, Roger W. "Topic as the Unit of Analysis in a Criminal Law Case." In *Analyzing Discourse: Text and Talk.* Ed. Deborah Tannen. Washington (DC): Georgetown UP, 1982. 113-26.

Sgall, Peter, et al. *Topic, Focus, and Generative Semantics.* Kronberg: Scriptor, 1973.

Tannen, D. "Gender Differences in Topical Coherence: Creating Involvement in Best Friends' Talk." *Discourse Processes* 13 (1990): 73-90.

Telles Ribeiro, Branca. "Coherence in Psychotic Discourse: Frame and Topic." Diss. Georgetown U, 1988. Rev. as *Coherence in Psychotic Discourse.* New York: Oxford UP, 1993.

van Oosten, Jeanne. *The Nature of Subjects, Topics and Agents: A Cognitive Explanation*. Bloomington (IN): Indiana University Linguistics Club, 1986.

See also Focus; Given/New; Presupposition.