from

A Bibliography of Literary Theory, Criticism and Philology

<http://bit.ly/abibliog>

by José Ángel García Landa

(University of Zaragoza, Spain)

# Man / Human Beings

Early works

Anthropology. *See Philosophy. Specific topics. Anthropology.*

Human nature: Miscellaneous

Homo, Hominids. *See Motifs. H motifs. Hominids.*

Homo sapiens

Human origins. *See Motifs. H motifs. Human origins.*

Mankind. *See M motifs. Mankind.*

Men. *See Motifs. M motifs. Men.*

Women. *See Motifs. W motifs. Women's studies.*

See also: Old men, Old age, Old Women, Husbands, Wives, Families, Youngsters, Children, Babies, etc. etc.

**Early works**

Aquinas, Thomas (St.). *Tratado del hombre.* In Aquinas, *Suma Teológica de Santo Tomás de Aquino.* Bilingual ed. Gen. ed. Francisco Barbado Viejo. Vol. III/2. 3rd ed. Madrid: BAC, 1959.

Augustine (Saint). *De civitate dei.* *Corpus scriptorum ecclesiasticorum latinorum* 48.

\_\_\_\_\_. *De civitate Dei.* Trans. John Healey. 1610. 1620.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The City of God.* Trans. John Healey (1610). London: Dent, 1945.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Ciudad de Dios.* Spanish trans. 1614.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Ciudad de Dios.* (1614 trans.). Introd. Francisco Montes de Oca. (Col. "Sepan cuantos..." 59). México: Porrúa, 1966. 11th ed. 1992.\*

Blackmore, Richard (Sir). *The Nature of Man.* Poem in 3 books. 1711.

Bonner, J. T., and R. M. Ray, eds. *The Descent of Man, and Selection in Relation to Sex.* 1871. Princeton: Princeton UP, 1981.

Browne, Thomas (Sir) "Of the Erectness of Man." *Pseudodoxia Epidemica* 4.1. In *The Works of Sir Thomas Browne.* Ed. Charles Sayle. Edinburgh: John Grant, 1927. 2.109-13.\*

Buchner, Louis. *L'Homme.* Paris: Reinwald, 1878.

Churchyard, Thomas. *A Myrrour for man.* 1553.

Descartes, René. *Tratado del hombre.* Trans. Ana Gómez Rabal. *Reglas para la dirección del espíritu. Investigación de la verdad por la luz natural. Discurso del método. Las pasiones del alma. Tratado del hombre.* Introd. Cirilo Flórez Miguel. (Grandes Pensadores Gredos; Descartes, 1). Madrid: Gredos, 2011. Rpt. Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2014. 241-304.\*

Darwin, Charles. *The Descent of Man and Selection in Relation to Sex.* London: John Murray, 1871.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Descent of Man and Selection in Relation to Sex.* New York: Modern Library, 1871.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Descent of Man, and Selection in Relation to Sex.* 1871. Ed. J. T. Bonner and R. M. May. Princeton: Princeton UP, 1981.

\_\_\_\_\_. From *The Descent of Man.* 2nd ed., 1874. In *Darwin: Texts. Commentary.* Ed. Philip Appleman. 3rd ed. New York: Norton, 2001. 175-254.\* (Introd., I, III, VIII, XIX, XX, XXI).

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Descent of Man, and Selection in Relation to Sex.* London: John Murray. 1st edition. 1871. Online ed. in *The Complete Work of Charles Darwin Online*

<http://darwin-online.org.uk/content/frameset?itemID=F937.1&viewtype=side&pageseq=1>

2007-06-05

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Descent of Man.* 1871.

<http://www.infidels.org/library/historical/charles_darwin/descent_of_man/>

2009

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Descent of Man: The Concise Edition.* Ed. Carl Zimmer. Foreword by Frans de Waal. 2007.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El origen del hombre y la selección en relación al sexo.* Madrid: Edaf, 1972.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El origen del hombre.* México: Editores Mexicanos Unidos, 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El origen del hombre y la selección en relación al sexo.* Barcelona: Brugera, 1980.

Dorlandus, P. *De Natura Hominis.* (Based on Raymond Sebond's *Teologia Naturalis*). 1499, etc. (8 Latin eds, 6 French and Spanish eds.)

Godwin, William. *Thoughts on Man, His Nature, Productions, and Discoveries, Interspersed with Some Particulars Respecting the Author.* Essays. 1831.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Thoughts on Man, His Nature, Productions, and Discoveries, Interspersed with Some Particulars respecting the Author.* In Godwin, *Collection Novels.* Poland: Amazon Fulfillment, n.d. [c. 2018]. 141-261.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Romantic Rationalist: A William Godwin Reader.* Ed. with and introd. by Peter Marshall, rev. ed. Foreword by John P. Clark. Oakland (CA): PM Press, 2017.\* (Human Nature; Ethics; Politics; Education; Free Society).

Hartley, David. *Observations on Man, His Frame, His Duty and His Expectations.* 2 vols. London: Leake & Frederick, 1749.

Hazlitt, William. "Man is a Toad-Eating Animal." 1819. In Hazlitt, *Selected Writings.* Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1970. 378-84.

Helvétius, Claude-Adrien. *De l'esprit.* 1757.

\_\_\_\_\_. *De l'homme.* 1772.

Hervás y Panduro, Lorenzo. *Historia de la vida del Hombre.* 1789.

Hobbes, Thomas. "Of Man." In Hobbes, *Leviathan.* London: Dent; New York: Dutton (Everyman), 1914. 1-85.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Of the Naturall Condition of Mankind as Concerning Their Felicity and Misery." In Hobbes, *Leviathan.* London: Dent; New York: Dutton (Everyman), 1914. 63-66.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "13. De la condición natural de la humanidad en lo concerniente a su felicidad y su miseria." In Hobbes, *Leviatán.* Madrid: Gredos, 2012. Rpt. Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2015. 102-6.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Leviatán.* Introd. José Rafael Hernández Arias. Trans. and notes by Carlos Mellizo. (Grandes Pensadores Gredos). Madrid: Gredos, 2012. Rpt. Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2015.\* (I. Del hombre. II. del Estado. III: De un Estado cristiano).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Elementorum Philosophiae Sectio secunda De Homine.* 1658.

Hume, David. (Anonymous pub.). *A Treatise of Human Nature: Being an Attempt to Introduce the Experimental Method of Reasoning into Moral Subjects.* London, 1739-1740. 1748, 1758.

\_\_\_\_\_. *A Treatise of Human Nature.* Ed. Thomas H. Green and T. H. Grose. 2 vols. London: Longmans, 1874.

\_\_\_\_\_ *A Treatise of Human Nature*. Ed. L. A. Selby-Bigge. London: Oxford University Press, 1888.

\_\_\_\_\_. *A Treatise of Human Nature.* Ed. L. A. Selby-Bigge. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1896.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *A Treatise of Human Nature.* 1739. Introd. A. D. Lindsay. 2 vols. (Everyman's Library, 548-49). London: Dent; New York: Dutton.

\_\_\_\_\_. *A Treatise of Human Nature.* Ed. L. A. Selby-Bigge and P. H. Nidditch. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_. *A Treatise on Human Nature.* Oxford: Clarendon, 1965. 1981.

\_\_\_\_\_. *A Treatise of Human Nature.* New York: Oxford UP, 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_. *L'Entendement: Traité de la Nature Humaine, livre I et appendice.* (GF 701). Paris: Garnier-Flammarion.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Les Passions: Traité sur la nature humaine, livre II*. (With) *Dissertation sur les passions.* (GF 557). Paris: Garnier-Flammarion.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Morale: Traité de la Nature Humaine, livre III.* (GF 702). Paris: Garnier-Flammarion.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tratado de la naturaleza humana.* Ed. Félix Duque. Madrid: Tecnos, 1988.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tratado de la naturaleza humana: Ensayo para introducir el método del razonamiento experimental en los asuntos morales*. (Libros en red). Albacete: de Albacete, Servicio de Publicaciones, 2001.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Del conocimiento.* Trans. Juan Segura Ruiz. Madrid: SARPE, 1984. (Select. from *A Treatise on Human Nature).\**

\_\_\_\_\_. "Of the Dignity or Meanness of Human Nature." In Hume, *Selected Essays.* Oxford: Oxford UP, 1993. 43-49.\*

Huxley, Thomas Henry. *Evidence as to Man's Place in Nature.* London: Williams and Norgate, 1863.

\_\_\_\_\_. "On the Relation of Man to the Lower Animals." From Ch. 2. Of *Man's Place in Nature.* London, 1863. In *Darwin: Texts. Commentary.* Ed. Philip Appleman. 3rd ed. New York: Norton, 2001. 280-85.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Evidence as to Man's Place in Nature.* 1863. Selection in *The Victorian Age: An Anthology of Sources and Documents.* Ed. Josephine Guy. London: Routledge, 1998. Pbk. 2002. 254-71.\*

Hyde, Edward, 1st Earl of Clarendon. *Of Human Nature.* Essay. 1668.

Kant, Immanuel. *Anthropologie in pragmatischer Hinsicht.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Anthropology from a Pragmatic Point of View.* 1798. Ed. Robert B. Louden. Introd. Manfred Kuehn. (Cambridge Texts in the History of Philosophy). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2006.\* Preview at Amazon:

<http://www.amazon.com/Kant-Anthropology-Pragmatic-Cambridge-Philosophy/dp/0521671655>

2016

\_\_\_\_\_. *Anthropologie.* (GF 665). Paris: Garnier-Flammarion.

\_\_\_\_\_ . *Antropología.* Madrid: Revista de Occidente, 1935.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Antropología práctica.* Ed. Roberto Rodríguez Aramayo. 1990.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Antropología.* Trans. José Gaos. Introd. Ángel Rivero Rodríguez. (El Libro de Bolsillo). Madrid: Alianza, 1991. 2nd ed. 2015.\*

La Bruyère, Jean de. "De l'homme." In La Bruyère, *Les Caractères ou les Mœurs de ce siècle.* 1688. Texte établi sur l'édition originale. Illustrations de Foulquier, Penguilly, David. A Paris, au 7 du faubourg St-Honoré près la nouvelle église de la Madeleine – chez Jean de Bonnot – tenant négoce de libraire à l'enseigne du canon. 1982. 215-64.\*

La Mettrie, Julien O. de. *L'Homme Machine.* 1748.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Machine Man and Other Writings.* Ed. Ann Thomson. (Cambridge Texts in the History of Philosophy). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1996.

Lyell, Charles. *The Antiquity of Man.* 1863.

Nemesius (Bishop). *The Nature of Man.* Trans. George Wither. 1636.

Nietzsche, F. *Thus Spoke Zarathustra.* Trans. Walter Kaufmann. New York, 1966.

Pérez de Oliva. *Diálogo de la dignidad del Hombre.* (Renaissance).

Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni. *De hominis dignitate (Discourse on the Dignity of Man).* 1572.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Oration on the Dignity of Man.* Chicago: Gateway Editions, 1956.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Oration on the Dignity of Man: A New Translation and Commentary.* New York: Cambridge UP, 2012.

Plotinus. "Enéada I, 1 (53). Sobre qué es el animal y qué el hombre." In *Plotino:* *Vida de Plotino* por Porfirio. *Enéadas (I-III).* Introd. Ignacio Guiu. (Grandes Pensadores Gredos; Plotino, I). Madrid: Gredos, 2015. Rpt. Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2016. 41-52.\*

# Purchas, Samuel. *Purchas, his Pilgrim. Microcosmus, or the historie of Man. Relating the wonders of his Generation, vanities in his Degeneration, Necessity of his Regeneration.* 1619.

\_\_\_\_\_. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. I § 3. The Tropologicall or Morall use enlarged and amplified: and a view taken of Mans diversified Dominion in Microcosmicall, Cosmopoliticall, and that Spirituall or Heavenly right, over himselfe and all things, which the Christian hath in and by Christ. Mans Microcosmicall state or tenure examined. The Christian Man an universall possessor of the Universe. Christians grace and glorie. Vanity of other things compared. Microcosmicall, Cosmopoliticall & Christian tenure compared with propriety." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 14-24.\*

Quatrefages. *Unité de l'espèce humaine.* 1861.

Reid, Thomas. *An Inquiry into the Human Mind on the Principles of Common Sense.* 1764.

\_\_\_\_\_. *An Inquiry into the Human Mind on the Principles of Common Sense.* Ed. Derek R. Brookes and Knud Haakonssen. Introd. Knud Haakonssen. (The Edinburgh Edition of Thomas Reid). Edinburgh: Edinburgh UP, 2002.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man.* 1785.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essays on the Active Powers of Man.* 1788.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essays on the Active Powers of Man.* In *Essays on the Powers of the Human Mind.* Vol. iii. Edinburgh: Bell & Bradfute; London: Longman, 1808.

Sebond, Raymond (Raimundo Sibiunda). *Teologia Naturalis.* 1484. 11 eds. to 1646 (plus 6 in Montaigne's translation).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Natural Theology.* (Great Chain of Being).

Vogt, Carl. *Lectures on Man.* English trans. 1864.

Youmans. "On the Scientific Study of Human Nature."

**Human Nature: Miscellaneous**

Arendt, Hannah. *The Human Condition.* Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1958. 1981. 1989.

\_\_\_\_\_. "La condición humana." In Arendt, *La condición humana.* Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 1999. 39-56.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *La condición humana.* Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 1999..\*

Arnhart, Larry. *Darwinian Natural Right: The Biological Ethics of Human Nature.* Albany: SUNY Press, 1998.

Arsuaga, Juan Luis, and Manuel Martín-Loeches. *El sello indeleble: Pasado, presente y futuro del ser humano.* Barcelona: Random House Mondadori-Debate, 2013.\*

Barash, David P. *Through a Glass Brightly: Using Science to See Our Species as We Really Are.* New York: Oxford UP, 2018.\*

Baumeister, Roy F. *The Cultural Animal: Human Nature, Meaning, and Social Life.* Oxford: Oxford UP, 2005.

"Being Human." In *Nature* (2008)

<http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/beinghuman/>

2008

Bekoff, Marc. *Nosotros los animales.* Madrid: Trotta, 2003.

Benatar, David. *The Human Predicament: A Candid Guide to Life's Biggest Questions.* Oxford: Oxford UP, 2017.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *El dilema humano: Una guía sin adornos sobre los grandes interrogantes de la vida.* Madrid: Alianza, 2022.

Bergson, Henri. *Mémoire et vie.* Ed. Gilles Deleuze. Paris: PUF, 1957.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Memoria y vida.* Ed.Gilles Deleuze. Trans. Mauro Armiño. Madrid: Alianza, 1977. 1987. Rpt. Barcelona: Altaya, 1995.

Berlin, Isaiah. *The Crooked Timber of Humanity.* New York: Knopf, 1991.

Bermúdez de Castro, José María. "¿Por qué somos un primate tan especial?" *Reflexiones de un primate* 6 June 2016.\*

<http://reflexiones-de-un-primate.blogs.quo.es/2016/06/06/por-que-somos-unos-primates-tan-especiales/>

2016

Betzig, Laura L., ed. *Human Nature: A Critical Reader.* New York: Oxford UP, 1997.

Binswanger, Arthur. "El concepto del hombre según Heráclito." In Binswanger, *Artículos y conferencias escogidas,* In Binswanger, *Obras escogidas*. Barcelona: RBA, 2006. 143-80.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "La concepción freudiana del hombre a la luz de la antropología." In Binswanger, *Artículos y conferencias escogidas,* In Binswanger, *Obras escogidas*. Barcelona: RBA, 2006. 211-46.\*

Bowles, Samuel, and Herbert Gintis. *A Cooperative Species: Human Reciprocity and Its Evolution.* Princeton and Oxford: Princeton UP, 2011.\*

Breuer, Reinhard. *The Anthropic Principle: Man as the Focal Point of Nature.* Trans. Harry Newman an Mark Lowery. Boston: Birkhauser, 1991.

Bronowski, Jacob. *The Identity of Man*. Garden City (NY): The Natural History Press, 1965. 1971.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Ascent of Man.* Boston: Little, Brown, 1973.

Brown, Donald E. Human Universals. Philadelphia: Temple UP, 1991.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Human Universals, Human Nature & Human Culture." *Daedalus* 133.4 (2004): 47-54.

Burke, Kenneth. "Definition of Man." In Burke, *Language as Symbolic Action: Essays on Life, Literature, and Method.* Berkeley: U of California P, 1966. pbk. 1968. 3-24.\*

Cacioppo, John. *Loneliness: Human Nature and the Need for Social Connection.* New York: Norton, 2008.

Campillo Álvarez, José Enrique. *La cadera de Eva.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *El mono obeso.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *El mono estresado.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *La consciencia humana: Las bases biológicas, fisiológicas y culturales de la consciencia.* Barcelona: Arpa, 2021.\*

Canby, Courtlandt, ed. *The Epic of Man.* New York: Time / Life, 1961.

Canto-Sperber, Monique. *Ensayos sobre la vida humana.* Barcelona: Proteus, 2010.

Carbonell, Eudald and Robert Sala. *Planeta humano.* Barcelona: Ediciones Península, 2000.

\_\_\_\_\_. "El chat y la evolución." In *Aún no somos humanos. Propuestas de humanización para el tercer milenio.* Barcelona: Península, 2002. 85-92.

Carrel, Alexis. *Man the Unknown.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *La incógnita del hombre (El hombre, ese desconocido).* Traducción directa del inglés, cotejada luego con la versión francesa del mismo autor, por María Ruiz Ferry. Barcelona: Iberia, 1967.\* (Preface by the author, 1-6).

\_\_\_\_\_. "I. La necesidad de un mejor conocimiento del hombre." In Carrel, *La incógnita del hombre (El hombre, ese desconocido).* Barcelona: Iberia, 1967. 7-36.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "II. La ciencia del hombre." In Carrel, *La incógnita del hombre (El hombre, ese desconocido).* Barcelona: Iberia, 1967. 37-66.\*

Carroll, Joseph. *Literary Darwinism: Evolution, Human Nature, and Literature.* New York: Routledge, 2004.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Cuckoo's History: Human Nature in *Wuthering Heights."* *Philosophy and Literature* 32 (2008): 241-57.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Reading Human Nature: Literary Darwinism in Theory and Practice.* SUNY Press, 2011.

<http://www.amazon.com/Reading-Human-Nature-Literary-Darwinism/dp/1438435223/ref=sr_1_3?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1297276099&sr=1-3>

2011

Carroll, Joseph, Jonathan Gottschall, John A. Johnson, and Daniel J. Kruger. "Human Nature in Nineteenth-Century British novels: Doing the Math." *Philosophy and Literature* 33 (2009): 50-72.

\_\_\_\_\_. "17. Imagining Human Nature." In *Evolution, Literature and Film: A Reader.* Ed. Brian Boyd, Joseph Carroll and Jonathan Gottschall. New York: Columbia UP, 2010. 211-18.\*

Cassirer, Ernst. *An Essay on Man.* New Haven: Yale UP, 1944.

\_\_\_\_\_. *An Essay on Man.* Garden City (NY): Doubleday-Anchor, 1944.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Antropología Filosófica: Introducción a una filosofía de la cultura.* 1944. Trans. (rev.). Eugenio Imaz. (Colección Popular, 41). Mexico, Madrid, Buenos Aires: FCE, 1945. Rpt. 1983.\* (I. ¿Qué es el hombre? II. El hombre y la cultura).

\_\_\_\_\_. "VI. Definición del hombre en términos de cultura." In Cassirer, *Antropología Filosófica: Introducción a una filosofía de la cultura.* Madrid: FCE, 1983. 101-12.\*

Changizi, Mark. "Bursting the Bubble of Human Intelligence." *Discover Magazine* – *The Crux* 7 Dec. 2011.\*

<http://blogs.discovermagazine.com/crux/2011/12/07/bursting-the-bubble-of-human-intelligence/>

2011

Charon, Jean. *De la física al hombre.* Barcelona: Guadarrama.

Chomsky, Noam. *¿Qué clase de criaturas somos?* Trans. Jorge Paredes. Barcelona: Ariel, 2017.

Cimind, E?. and Andrew W. Delton. "On the Perception of Newcomers: Toward an Evolved Psychology of Intergenerational Coalitions." *Human Nature* 21 (2010): 186-202.

Clavo Sebastián, Mª José. "El tema del hombre en María Zambrano." *Cuadernos de Investigación Filológica* 18 (1992): 129-48.\*

Comfort, Alex. *Nature and Human Nature.* Science. 1966.

Conill, Jesús. *Dimensiones de la vida humana.*

Cooke, Brett. *Human Nature in Utopia: Zamyatin's We.* Evanston (IL): Northwestern UP, 2002.

\_\_\_\_\_. "31. Human Nature, Utopia, and Dystopia: Zamyatin's *We*." 2002. In *Evolution, Literature and Film: A Reader.* Ed. Brian Boyd, Joseph Carroll and Jonathan Gottschall. New York: Columbia UP, 2010. 381-92.\*

Cooley, Charles H. *Human Nature and the Social Order.* New York: Scribner's, 1922.

Cortina, Adela. *Las fronteras de la persona: El valor de los animales, la dignidad de los humanos.* Taurus, 2009.

Cristóbal Montes, Ángel. *El enigma humano.*  2013.

Cummings, Michael R. *Human Heredity: Principles and Issues.* 4th ed. New York: West Publishing Company, 1997.

de Waal, Frans. *Our Inner Ape: A Leading Primatologist Explains Why We Are Who We Are.*

Degler, Carl N. *In Search of Human Nature: The Decline and Revival of Darwinism in American Social Thought.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Delaunay, A. *La aparición de la vida y del hombre.* Barcelona: Guadarrama.

Deleuze, Gilles. *Empirisme et subjectivité: Essai sur la nature humaine selon Hume.* (Epiméthée). Paris: PUF, 1953. 3rd ed. 1980.

Delgado-Gal, Álvaro. *El hombre endiosado.* Madrid: Trotta, 2009.

Dewey, J. *Human Nature and Conduct.* New York: Holt, 1922.

Ehrlich, Paul. *The Dominant Animal: Human Evolution and the Environment.* C. 2008.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Cultural Evolution." Videoconference with Carl Zimmer. *Bloggingheads.tv* 28 June 2008.

<http://bloggingheads.tv/diavlogs/12309>

2008

*Evolución humana.* (Temas, 44). *Investigación y Ciencia- Edición española de Scientific American,* 2nd tr. 2006.\* (I. Homínidos. II. Migraciones prehistóricas. III. Características humanas).

Fernández, Ramón. *"L'homme, est-il humain?* c. 1937.

Ferris, Timothy. *El firmamento de la mente: La inteligencia humana en el contexto cósmico.* Trans. Andrés Linares. Madrid: Acento, 1994.

Festinger, Leo. *The Human Legacy.*

Fletcher, J. *Humanhood: Essays in Biomedical Ethics.* New York: Prometheus Books, 1979.

Fromm, Erich. *Man for Himself.* Rinehart, 1947.

Fromm, Harold. *The Nature of Being Human: From Environmentalism to Consciousness.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 2009.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Two Brains Better than One." Rev. of *Human: The Science behind What Makes Us Unique,* by Michael S. Gazzaniga. *The Evolutionary Review* 1 (2010): 59-61.\*

Frutos Cortés, Eugenio. "Estructura unitaria de la 'naturaleza humana'." In *Suma de Estudios en homenaje al Ilustrísimo Doctor Ángel Canellas López.* Zaragoza: Facultad de Filosofía y Letras, Universidad de Zaragoza, 1969. 435-42.\*

Fuentes Agustín. *Race, Monogamy, and Other Lies They Told You: Busting Myths about Human Nature.* U of California P, 2012.\*

<https://www.amazon.com/Race-Monogamy-Other-Lies-They/dp/0520269713>

2016

Fuster, Joan. *El hombre, medida de todas las cosas.* Madrid: Hora, 1970.

García Landa, José Ángel. "Humano, demasiado poco humano." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 7 March 2008.

<http://garciala.blogia.com/2008/030702-humano-demasiado-poco-humano.php>

2008

\_\_\_\_\_. "Humano, demasiado poco humano." *Ibercampus (Vanity Fea)* 7 March 2018.\*

<https://www.ibercampus.es/humano-demasiado-poco-humano-36385.htm>

2018

\_\_\_\_\_. "Lo específicamente humano." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 8 May 2009.\* (Origin of language, Chomsky, Mendívil).

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2009/05/lo-especificamente-humano.html>

2009

\_\_\_\_\_. "Lo específicamente humano: Lenguaje, sintaxis, conceptos, metáforas y narraciones." *Ibercampus (Vanity Fea)* 8 May 2019.\*

<https://www.ibercampus.es/lo-especificamente-humano-38379.htm>

2019

\_\_\_\_\_. "Lo específicamente humano (The Specifically Human)." *SSRN* 3 June 2019.\*

<https://ssrn.com/abstract=3386957>

2019

\_\_\_\_\_. "Lo específicamente humano." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 11 June 2019.\*

<https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2019/06/lo-especificamente-humano.html>

2019

\_\_\_\_\_. "Lo específicamente humano: Lenguaje, sintaxis, conceptos, metáforas y narraciones." *Net Sight de José Angel García Landa* 4 Jan. 2023.\*

<https://personal.unizar.es/garciala/publicaciones/loespecificamente.pdf>

2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "Universals of Human Culture." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 15 June 2012.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2012/06/universals-of-human-culture.html>

2012

\_\_\_\_\_ "Dialéctica de hominización y humanización." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 30 July 2012.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2012/07/dialectica-de-hominizacion-y.html>

2012

\_\_\_\_\_. "Dialéctica de hominización y humanización." *Ibercampus (Vanity Fea)* 31 July 2012.\*

<http://www.ibercampus.es/articulos.asp?idarticulo=15726>

2012

\_\_\_\_\_. "*The Social Conquest of Earth*." Notes on E. O. Wilson's book. In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 14 August 2012.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2012/08/the-social-conquest-of-earth.html>

2012

\_\_\_\_\_. "Notas sobre *The Social Conquest of Earth." Net Sight de José Angel García Landa* 13 Dec. 2022.\*

<https://personal.unizar.es/garciala/publicaciones/SocialConquest.html>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Marx y la naturaleza humana: Una historia de explotación de recursos." *Ibercampus (Vanity Fea)* 21 April 2014.\*

<http://www.ibercampus.info/marx-y-la-naturaleza-humana-27410.htm>

2014 DISCONTINUED 2020 – Online at the Internet Archive:

<https://web.archive.org/web/20150323034655/http://www.ibercampus.info/marx-y-la-naturaleza-humana-27410.htm>

2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "Marx y la naturaleza humana." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 22 April 2014.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2014/04/marx-y-la-naturaleza-humana.html>

2014

\_\_\_\_\_. "Marx y la naturaleza humana (Marx and Human Nature)." *SSRN* 30 April 2015.\*

<http://ssrn.com/abstract=2600420>

2015

\_\_\_\_\_. "Marx y la naturaleza humana." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 26 May 2015.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2015/05/marx-y-la-naturaleza-humana-marx-and.html>

2015

\_\_\_\_\_. "Marx y la naturaleza humana." *Academia* 4 Aug. 2017.\*

<http://www.academia.edu/34129456>

2017

\_\_\_\_\_. "Marx y la naturaleza humana." *ResearchGate* 5 Aug. 2017.\* <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/318921748>

2017

\_\_\_\_\_. "Marx y la naturaleza humana: Una historia de explotación de recursos." *Net Sight de José Angel García Landa* 4 Jan. 2023.\*

<https://personal.unizar.es/garciala/publicaciones/marxylanaturaleza.pdf>

2023

\_\_\_\_\_. "La complejidad del tiempo humano en George H. Mead." Lecture at the HERAF seminar "Temporalidad, Espacialidad, Corporalidad." Universidad de Zaragoza, Facultad de Filosofía y Letras, 19 March 2015.\* Online at *Net Sight de José Angel García Landa*:

<http://www.unizar.es/departamentos/filologia_inglesa/garciala/publicaciones/ComplejidadMead.html>

2015

\_\_\_\_\_. "Judith Butler sobre quién merece ser considerado humano." *Ibercampus* 2 July 2017.\*

<http://www.ibercampus.es/judith-butler-sobre-quien-merece-ser-considerado-humano-35249.htm>

2017

\_\_\_\_\_. "Los límites borrosos de lo humano." *Vanity Fea* 1 Dec. 2017.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2017/12/los-limites-borrosos-de-lo-humano.html>

2018

\_\_\_\_\_. "Lo específicamente humano." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 11 June 2019.\*

<https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2019/06/lo-especificamente-humano.html>

2019

Gazzaniga, Michael S. *Human: The Science Behind What Makes Us Unique.* HarperCollins-Ecco, 2008.

\_\_\_\_\_. *¿Qué nos hace humanos? La explicación científica de nuestra singularidad como especie.* Barcelona, Buenos Aires, Mexico: Paidós, 2010.\*

Geertz, Clifford. "The Impact of the Concept of Culture on the Concept of Man." In *New Views of the Nature of Man.* Ed. J. Platt. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1965.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Impact of the Concept of Culture on the Concept of Man." In *New Historicism and Cultural Materialism: A Reader* Ed. Kiernan Ryan. London: Arnold, 1996. 5-10.\*

Gómez Pin, Víctor. *Entre lobos y autómatas.* Madrid: Espasa, 2006.

González, Agustín. *La pregunta por el hombre.* Barcelona: PPU, 1993.

Gould, Stephen Jay. *The Mismeasure of Man.* New York: Norton, 1981. National Critical Award 1982. Scientist of the Year (*Discover* magazine).

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Mal-mesure de l'homme.* Paris: Le Livre de Poche.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La falsa medida del hombre.* Barcelona: Bosch, 1984.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Human Equality Is a Contingent Fact of History." In Gould, *The Flamingo's smile.* 1985. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1991. 185-98.

\_\_\_\_\_. "La igualdad humana es un hecho contingente de la historia." In Gould, *La sonrisa del flamenco.* Barcelona: RBA, 1995. 157-68.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Human Difference." *The New York Times* 2 July 1999. In *Darwin: Texts. Commentary.* Ed. Philip Appleman. 3rd ed. New York: Norton, 2001. 342-44.\*

Gribbin, John, and Mary Gribbin. *Being Human: Putting People in an Evolutionary Perspective.* London: Phoenix / Orion, 1993.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Fire on Earth: Doomsday, Dinosaurs and Humankind.* New York: St. Martin's Press, 1996.

Gruber, Howard E. *Darwin on Man.* London, 1974.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Darwin on Man.* Appended to *Darwin's Early and Unpublished Notebooks.* Ed. P. H. Barrett. New York: Dutton, 1974.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Darwin on Man: A Psychological Study of Scientific Creativity.* Chicago, 1981.

Gruber, Howard, and Paul Barrett. *Darwin on Man.* New York: E. P. Dutton and Co., 1974.

Guiu, Ignacio. "Plotino, filósofo de la trascendencia." In *Plotino:* *Vida de Plotino* por Porfirio. *Enéadas (I-III).* Introd. Ignacio Guiu. (Grandes Pensadores Gredos; Plotino, I). Madrid: Gredos, 2015. Rpt. Barcelona: RBA Coleccionables, 2016. ix-lxxxv.\* (God, Being, Soul, Nature, Providence, Man).

Hadjadj, Fabrice. *Dernières nouvelles de l'homme (et de la femme aussi).* c. 2018.

Hands, John. "30. La singularidad del ser humano." In Hands, *Cosmosapiens: La evolución humana desde los orígenes del universo.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2017. 829-38.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "33. Reflexiones y conclusiones sobre la evolución humana como un proceso cósmico." In Hands, *Cosmosapiens: La evolución humana desde los orígenes del universo.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2017. 901-12.\*

Harris, Marvin. *Our Kind.* 1989.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Nuestra especie.* Trans. Gonzalo Gil, Joaquín Calvo and Isabel Heimann. (El Libro de Bolsillo). Madrid: Alianza Editorial, 1995. 3rd ed. 2011.\*

Heidegger, Martin. "La esencia del hombre (La memoria en el acaecimiento apropiador)". By Martin Heidegger. Ed. and trans. L.P. Rodríguez Suárez. *Riff-Raff: Revista de pensamiento y Cultura* 26 (2004).

Holland, Norman N. *The I and Being Human.* Transaction, 2010.

Horkheimer, M. *Sobre el concepto del Hombre y otros ensayos.* Trans. H. A. Murena and D. J. Vogelmann. Buenos Aires: Sur, 1970.

Huxley, Julian. *Man in the Modern World.* London: A.D. Peters & Co.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La originalidad del hombre.* Trans. Aníbal Leal. Buenos Aires: Ediciones Siglo Veinte, 1967.\*

Jensen, Michael C. and William H. Meckling. "The Nature of Man." *Journal of Applied Corporate Finance* 7.2 (Summer 1994): 4-19.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Nature of Man." In Michael C. Jensen's *Foundations of Organizational Strategy.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 1998.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Nature of Man." Available at SSRN:

<http://ssrn.com/abstract=5471> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.5471>

2016

Jespersen, Otto. *Mankind, Nation and Individual.* 1925.

Jones, Dan. "Darwin 200: Human Nature: The Remix." *Nature* 11 February 2009 (Nature 457, (2009): 780-783 | doi:10.1038/457780a

<http://www.nature.com/news/2009/090211/full/457780a.html>

2011

Jorion, Paul. "2. Qui sommes-nous?" In Jorion, *Défense et illustration du genre humain.* Paris: Fayard, 2018. 27-48.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Défense et illustration du genre humain.* Paris: Fayard, 2018.\*

Jourard, Sidney. *Disclosing Man to Himself.* Princeton (NJ): Van Nostrand, 1968.

Kitcher, Philip. *Vaulting Ambition: Sociobiology and the Quest for Human Nature.* Cambridge (MA): MIT Press, 1985.

Konner, M. J. *The Tangled Wing: Biological Constraints on the Human Spirit.* New York: Harper & Row, 1982.

Krutch, Joseph Wood. *The Measure of Man.*

Kuper, Adam. *The Chosen Primate.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 1994.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Chosen Primate.* Excerpt. In *Darwin: Texts. Commentary.* Ed. Philip Appleman. 3rd ed. New York: Norton, 2001. 326-35.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Culture: The Anthropologists' Account.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 1999.

Lacadena, J. R. "La naturaleza genética del hombre: Consideraciones en torno al aborto." *Cuenta y razón del pensamiento actual* 10 ("El aborto"): 39-60.

Lain Entralgo, Pedro. *El cuerpo humano: Teoría actual.* Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1989.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Cuerpo y alma.* Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1991.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Alma, cuerpo, persona.* Barcelona: Círculo de lectores, 1995.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Ser y conducta del hombre.* Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1996.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Idea del hombre.* Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores , 1996.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Qué es el hombre: Evolución y sentido de la vida.* Oviedo: Ediciones Nobel, 1999.

Laird, John. *Hume's Philosophy of Human Nature.* 1932.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Hume's Philosophy of Human Nature.* Chicago: Archon Books, 1967

Lever, Katherine. "The Image of Man in *Tamburlaine, Part I." Philological Quarterly* 35 (1956).

Lewens, Tim. "The Great Variety Show (The Myth of Human Nature)." *Eurozine (New Humanist)* 7 March 2016.\*

<http://www.eurozine.com/articles/2016-03-07-lewens-en.html>

2016

Lewis, C. S.*The Abolition of Man.*

Lewontin, Richard. *It Ain't Necessarily So: The Dream of the Human Genome and Other Illusions.* London: Granta, 2001.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El sueño del genoma humano y otras ilusiones.* Barcelona: Paidós, 2001.

Linton, R. *The Study of Man*. 1935.

Lledó, Emilio. "3. La palabra que somos." In Lledó, *Palabra y humanidad.* Oviedo: KRK, 2015. 173-78.\*

Lopreato, Joseph. *Human Nature & Biocultural Evolution.* Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1984.

Lorenz, Konrad. *Die Naturwissenschaft vom Menschen: Das 'Russische Manuksript' (1944-1948).* Munich: R. Piper GmbH, 1992.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Ciencia Natural del Hombre: "El Manuscrito de Rusia" 1944-1948 - Introducción al estudio comparado del comportamiento.* Ed. Agnes von Cranach. Foreword by Ramón Margalef. Trans. Daniel Najmías and Juan Navarro. (Metatemas, 32). Barcelona: Tusquets, 1993.\*

Lovejoy, A. O. "The Chain of Being in Eighteenth-Century Thought, and Man's Place and Rôle in Nature." In Lovejoy, *The Great Chain of Being.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 1936. 1957. 183-207.\*

Lowenthal, Leo. *Literature and the Image of Man.* Boston: Beacon, 1957.

Maher, Brendan. "ENCODE: The Human Encyclopedia." *Nature* 5 Sept. 2012.\*

<http://www.nature.com/news/encode-the-human-encyclopaedia-1.11312>

2012

Marías, Julián. *El tema del hombre.* (Colección Austral, 1071). Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1952. 2nd ed. 1952. 3rd ed. 1960. 4th ed. 1968.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Introducción." In Marías, *El tema del hombre.* Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1952. 1968. 11-22. \* (I. La realidad humana; II. El hombre como intermedio; III. La vida humana).

\_\_\_\_\_. "El hombre antiguo." In Marías, *El tema del hombre.* Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1952. 1968. 25-82.\* (I. De los pitagóricos a Sócrates; II. Platón; III. Aristóteles; IV. El sabio helenístico; V. Plotino).

\_\_\_\_\_. "El hombre medieval." In Marías, *El tema del hombre.* Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1952. 1968. 85-118.\* (I. San Agustín; II. San Anselmo; III. San Bernardo; IV. Ricardo de San Víctor; V. Santo Tomás de Aquino; VI. San Buenaventura; VII. El maestro Eckhart).

\_\_\_\_\_. "El hombre del Renacimiento." In Marías, *El tema del hombre.* Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1952. 1968. 121-48.\* (I. Nicolás de Cusa; II. Erasmo; III. Luis Vives; IV. Suárez; V. Bacon).

\_\_\_\_\_. "El hombre moderno." In Marías, *El tema del hombre.* Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 1952. 1968. 151-67.\* (I. Descartes; II. Pascal; III. Malebranche; IV. Spinoza; V. Leibniz; VI. Locke; VII. Berkeley; VIII. Hume; IX. La Ilustración; X. Kant; XI. Fichte; XII. Schelling; XIII. Hegel; XIV. Los antecedentes de la antropología actual).

Massingham, H. J. *The Golden Age: The Story of Human Nature.* 1927

Merleau-Ponty, Maurice. "Le métaphysique dans l'homme." In Merleau-Ponty, *Sens et non-sens.* Paris: Gallimard, 1996. 102-19.\*

Mlodinow, Leonard. *Las lagartijas no se hacen preguntas: El apasionante viaje del hombre de vivir en los árboles a comprender el cosmos.* Trans. Joan Lluís Riera. (Drakontos). Barcelona: Crítica, 2016.

Morin, Edgar. *L'Homme et la mort.* Paris: Corrêa, 1951.

\_\_\_\_\_. *L'Homme et la mort.* Paris: Seuil, 1970.

\_\_\_\_\_. *L'Homme et la mort.* (Points, Essais, 77). Paris: Seuil, 1977.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Le Paradigme perdu: La nature humaine.* Paris: Seuil, 1973.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Le Paradigme perdu: La nature humaine.* (Points, Essais, 109). Paris: Seuil, 1979.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Méthode, 5: L'Humanité de l'Humanité. L'Identité humaine.* Paris: Seuil, 2001.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Méthode.* (Opus). Paris: Seuil, 2008.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La complexité humaine.* (Champs-L'Essentiel, 189). Paris: Flammarion, 1994.

Morin, Edgar, and Massimo Piattelli-Palmarini. *Centre Royaumont: L'Unité de l'homme, 1: Le primate et l'homme.* Paris: Seuil, 1974.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Centre Royaumont: L'Unité de l'homme, 1: Le primate et l'homme.* (Points, Essais, 91). Paris: Seuil, 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Centre Royaumont: L'Unité de l'homme, 2: Le cerveau humain.* Paris: Seuil , 1974.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Centre Royaumont: L'Unité de l'homme, 2: Le cerveau humain.* (Points, Essais, 92). Paris: Seuil, 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Centre Royaumont: L'Unité de l'homme, 3: Pour une anthropologie fondamentale.* Paris: Seuil, 1974.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Centre Royaumont: L'Unité de l'homme, 3: Pour une anthropologie fondamentale.* (Points, Essais, 93). Paris: Seuil, 1978.

Morin, Edgar, and Boris Cyrulnik. *Dialogue sur la nature humaine.* La Tour-d'aigües: Éditions de l'Aube, 2000. Rpt. (L'Aube poche essai). 2004.

Morin, Edgar, and Michel Cassé. *Enfants du ciel: Entre vide, lumière, matière.* Paris: Odile Jacob, 2003.

Morris, Desmond. *The Naked Ape.* UK, 1967.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Naked Ape.* New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Naked Ape.* New York: Dell, 1967.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El mono desnudo.* Barcelona: Plaza & Janés, 1987.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El mono desnudo.* (Ciencia, 58). Barcelona: Random House Mondadori-DeBols!llo, 2008.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *El zoo humano.* Barcelona: RBA, 1993.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Naked Woman.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *La mujer desnuda.* Barcelona: Planeta, 2005.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Naked Man.* 2008.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El hombre desnudo.* Trans. Núria Pujol Valls. Barcelona: Planeta, 2009.\*

Mosterín, Jesús. *La Naturaleza humana.* Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, 2006.

Murdock, George Peter. "The Common Denominator of Cultures." In *The Science of Man in the World Crisis.* Ed. Ralph Linton.  New York: Columbia UP, 1945.

Novak, Maximillian E. *Defoe and the Nature of Man.* London: Oxford UP, 1963.

Parens, E. *Enhancing Human Traits: Ethical and Social Implications.* (Hastings Center Studies in Ethics). Washington, D.C.: Georgetown UP, 1998.

Passmore, John A. "The Malleability of Man in Eighteenth-Century Thought." In *Aspects of the Eighteenth Century.* Ed. Earl R. Wasserman. Baltimore, 1965.

Paulus VI. *Humanae Vitae.* Encyclic. 1968.

Peirce, C. S. "Man's Glassy Essence." 1892. In *The Essential Peirce: Selected Philosophical Writings.* Vol. 1 (1867-1893). Ed. Nathan Houser and Christian Kloesel. Bloomington: Indiana UP, 1992. 334-51.

Picq, Pascal, Michel Serres, and Jean-Didier Vincent, *Qu'est-ce que l'humain?* Editions du Pommier.

Picón García, Vicente "La 'Poética de lo humano' en Marcial." In *Hominem pagina nostra sapit.* Ed. J. J. Iso et al. Zaragoza: Institución Fernando El Católico, 2004. 179-208.\*

Pinker, Steven. *The Blank Slate: The Modern Denial of Human Nature*. New York: Viking, 2002.

Pius XII. *Humani Generis.* Encyclical. 1950.

Platt, J., ed. *New Views of the Nature of Man*. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1965.

Plessner, H. *Die Stufen des Organischen und der Mensch: Einleitung in die philosophische Anthropologie*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 1965.

Polanyi, Michael. *The Study of Man*. (The Lindsay Memorial Lectures Given at the University College of North Staffordshire). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1955.

Pollán, Tomás. "¿Fin de la excepción humana?" Lecture at *Fundación Juan March* 20 Jan. 2011.\*

<http://www.march.es/conferencias/anteriores/voz.aspx?id=2712>

2011

Ramachandran, V. S. *The Tell-tale Brain: Unlocking the Mystery of Human Nature.* London: William Heinemann, 2011.

Ramón y Cajal, Santiago. *El hombre natural y el hombre artificial.* 1941. *Reglas y consejos sobre investigación científica. El hombre natural y el hombre artificial.* (Grandes pensadores españoles). Barcelona: Planeta DeAgostini, 2010. 257-335.\*

Ramsey, Paul. *El hombre fabricado.* Barcelona: Guadarrama.

Radhakrishnam, and P. T. Raju. *El concepto del hombre.* México: FCE, 1977.

Reade, W. Winwood. *Martyrdom of Man.* 1872.

Renfrew, Colin. *Prehistory: The Making of the Human Mind*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 2007.

Rico, Francisco. *El pequeño mundo del hombre: Varia fortuna de una idea en la cultura española.* 9th ed., rev. Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 2008.\* (Medieval and renaissance Spanish literature; Diego García, *Libro de Alexandre,* Alfonso X el Sabio, Ramón Llull, Don Juan Manuel, Anselm Turmeda, Raimundo Sibiuda, Alfonso de la Torre, politics, Luis Vives, *De hominis dignitate,* philosophy, medicine and astrology, Fray Luis de León, architecture, microcosm and theology, Lope de Vega, Quevedo, Gracián, Calderón de la Barca, Miguel de Barrios).

Ridley, Matt. *The Red Queen: Sex and the Evolution of Human Nature.* London: Penguin, 1994.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Origins of Virtue: Human Instincts and the Evolution of Cooperation.* London: Penguin, 1996; New York: Viking Penguin, 1996.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Genome: The Autobiography of a Species.* London: Fourth Estate, 1999.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Genoma: La autobiografía de una especie en capítulos.* Madrid: Taurus, 2001.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Nature via Nurture.* London: Harper Perennial, 2004.

Riechmann, Jorge. "Igualdad y diferencia: Sobre la posición de la especie humana en el cosmos." Ch. 5 of Riechmann, *Un mundo vulnerable.* Madrid: Libros de la Catarata, 2000.

Rivera, Ángel, and Sara Rivera. "Mechanisms of Cognitive Evolution of Genus *Homo." Ludus Vitalis* (2019). Online at *Academia.\**

<https://www.academia.edu/38377601>

2020

Rivera, Sara, and Ángel Rivera. "Origin and Development of Human Cognition." 27 Nov. 2020. Online at *ResearchGate*.\*

<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/348418556>

2021

Robinson, D. N. *Towards a Science of Human Nature.* 1982.

Robinson, M. H., and L. Tiger, eds. *Man and Beast Revisited.* Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution P, 1991.

Rodríguez Valls, Francisco. *Orígenes del Hombre: La singularidad de lo humano.* Madrid: Biblioteca Nueva, 2017.

Rosebury, Theodor. *Life on Man.* New York: Viking, 1969.

Rosenzweig, Franz. *Understanding the Sick and the Healthy: A View of the World, Man, and God.* 1921. Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 1999.

Ruse, Michael. "7. Humans." In *Darwinism as Religion: What Literature Tells Us about Evolution.* Oxford and New York: Oxford UP, 2017. 114-27.\*

Sagan, Carl. *The Dragons of Eden.* 1977. (Pulitzer Prize).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Los dragones del Edén.* Barcelona: Crítica, 1993.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Los dragones del Edén: Especulaciones sobre la evolución de la inteligencia humana.* Trans. Rafael Andreu, rev. Domènec Bergadà. (Biblioteca Divulgación Científica). Barcelona: Planeta DeAgostini , 2008.

San Martín Sala, Javier. "El ser humano como persona: dignidad y problema del mal." In San Martín, *Antropología Filosófica IV: Vida humana, persona, cultura.* Madrid: UNED, 2015. 253-81.\*

San Martín, Javier, and T. Domingo, eds. *La imagen del ser humano: Historia, literatura y hermenéutica.* Madrid: Biblioteca Nueva, 2011.

Sapolsky, Robert. *Behave: The Biology of Humans at Our Best and Our Worst.* 2017.

Sawyer, G. J., Viktor Deak, et al. *The Last Human: A Guide to Twenty-Two Species of Extinct Humans.*  Text by Esteban Sarmiento, G. J. Sawyer, and Richard Milner, with contributions by Donald C. Johanson, Meave Leakey and Ian Tattersall. (Peter N. Névraumont Books). New Haven and London: Yale UP, 2007.\* (*Sahelanthropus tchadensis, Orrorin tugenensis, Ardipithecus ramidus* and *kadabba,* *Australopithecus anamensis, Kenyanthropus platyops, Australopithecus afarensis, Paranthropus aethiopicus, Australopithecus garhi, Australopithecus africanus, Paranthropus robustus/crassidens,* *Homo rudolfensis, Homo habilis, Paranthropus boisei, Homo ergaster, Homo georgicus, Homo erectus, Homo pekinensis, Homo floresiensis, Homo antecessor, Homo rhodesiensis, Homo heidelbergensis, Homo neanderthalensis, Homo sapiens*).

Scheler, Max. *Die Stellung des Menschen im Kosmos.* In Scheler, *Späte Schriften.* Ed. Manfred S. Frings. Bern and Munich: Francke, 1976.

*\_\_\_\_\_. The Human Place in the Cosmos.* Trans. Manfred S. Frings. Introd. Eugene Kelly. Evanston (IL): Northwestern UP, 2009.\* Online preview at Google Books:

<https://books.google.es/books?id=WxcZ7D1cvlkC>

2015

Scruton, George. *Human Nature.* 2017.

Serban, George. *Lying: Man's Second Nature.*

Sherrington, Charles Scott (Sir). *Man on His Nature.* [The Gifford Lectures, Edinburgh, 1937–1938]. New York: Macmillan Co.; Cambridge: The University Press, 1941.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Man on His Nature.* New York: New American Library, 1964.

Shotter, John. *Images of Man in Psychological Research.* London: Methuen, 1975.

Shukman, Ann. "M. M. Bakhtin: Notes on His Philosophy of Man." In *Mikhail Bakhtin.* Ed. Michael E. Gardiner. London: SAGE, 2002. Vol. 2.

Simon, Herbert. *Models of Man, Social and Rational.*

Simpson, G. G. "The Nonprevalence of Humanoids." In Simpson, *This View of Life*. New York: Harcourt, 1964. 263-71.

Smith, G. E. *Human Nature.* London: Watts & Co., 1927.

Spencer, Theodore. *Shakespeare and the Nature of Man.* New York: Macmillan, 1942.

Stapledon, Olaf. "The Remaking of Man." In *An Olaf Stapledon Reader.* Ed. Robert Crossley. Syracuse (NY): Syracuse UP, 1997. 163-68.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Sketch-Map of Human Nature." *Philosophy* 17 (July 1942): 210-30.

Stevenson, Leslie, and David L. Haberman. *Ten Theories of Human Nature.* Oxford University Press, 2009.

Stewart-Williams, Steve. *The Ape that Understood the Universe: How the Mind and Culture Evolve.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2018.\*

Stock, G. *Redesigning Humans: Our Inevitable Genetic Future.* New York: Houghton Mifflin, 2002.

Tallis, Raymond. *The Hand: A Philosophical Inquiry into Human Being.* Edinburgh: Edinburgh UP, 2003.

\_\_\_\_\_. *I Am: A Philosophical Inquiry into First-Person Being.* Edinburgh: Edinburgh UP, 2004.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Knowing Animal: A Philosophical Inquiry into Knowledge and Truth.* Edinburgh: Edinburgh UP, 2005.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Michelangelo’s Finger.* Atlantic, 2010.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Aping Mankind: Neuromania, Darwinitis and the Misrepresentation of Mankind.*

Tanner, Nancy Makepeace. *On Becoming Human.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1981.

\_\_\_\_\_. Excerpt from *On Becoming Human.* In *Darwin: Texts. Commentary.* Ed. Philip Appleman. 3rd ed. New York: Norton, 2001. 427-34.\*

Tattersall, Ian. *The Monkey in the Mirror: Essays on the Science of What Makes Us Human.* Oxford: Oxford UP, 2002.

Taylor, Charles. "Language and Human Nature." 1978. In Taylor, *Human Agency and Language: Philosophical Papers I.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1985.

Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre. *El grupo zoológico humano.* (Edición oficial del comité 'Teilhard de Chardin', 8). Madrid: Taurus.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Le Phénomène humain.* (Points). Paris: Seuil.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Phenomenon of Man.* Introd. Sir Julian Huxley. London: Collins, 1959.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El fenómeno humano.* Ed. and trans. M. Crusafont Pairó. (Edición oficial del comité 'Teilhard de Chardin', 1). Madrid: Taurus, 1963. 1982.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *El fenómeno humano.* Barcelona: Orbis, 1985.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Future of Man.* New York: Harper&Row, 1964.

Tooby, John. "Coalitional Instincts." *Edge* 22 Nov. 2017.\* (Belief, Affiliation, Groups, Conflicts).

<https://www.edge.org/conversation/john_tooby-coalitional-instincts>

2021

Tooby, John, and Leda Cosmides. "On the Universality of Human Nature and the Uniqueness of the Individual: The Role of Genetics and Adaptation." *Journal of Personality* 58 (1990): 17–67.

Turner, Mark. "The Scope of Human Thought." Online PDF at *Social Science Research Network* 19 Aug. 2009.\*

<http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1457344>

2010

Twain, Mark. *What Is Man?* Philosophical dialogue. 1906.

\_\_\_\_\_. *What Is Man?* Online at *Project Gutenberg.*

<http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/70>

2012

\_\_\_\_\_. *What Is Man? And Other Essays.* 1917.

Uexküll, J. von. "A Stroll through the World of Animals and Men." In *Instictive Behavior.* Ed. C. H. Schiller. London: Methuen, 1957.

Vega, María José. "El animal que llora: Una nota sobre la recepción de Plinio en la literatura del Renacimiento." In *Teoría y análisis de los discursos literarios: Estudios en homenaje al profesor Ricardo Senabre Sempere.* Ed. S. Crespo et al. Salamanca: U de Extremadura / Ediciones U de Salamanca, 2009. 457-64.\*

Wallace, Alfred Russel. "Essay on Man." In Wallace, *Contributions to the Theory of Natural Selection.* 1870.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Man's Place in the Universe: A Study of the Results of Scientific Research in Relation to the Unity or Plurality of Worlds.* New York: McClure Phillips, 1903.

Wells, H. G. "On the Quality of Illusion in the Continuity of the Individual Life in the Higher Metazoa, with Particular Reference to the Species *Homo sapiens."* Ph.D. U of London, 1943.

Wells, Robin Headlam. "20. Humanism and Human Nature in the Renaissance." 2005. In *Evolution, Literature and Film: A Reader.* Ed. Brian Boyd, Joseph Carroll and Jonathan Gottschall. New York: Columbia UP, 2010. 231-45.\*

Wells, Robin Headlam, and Johnjoe McFadden, eds. *Human Nature: Fact and Fiction.* London: Continuum, 2006.

Whitehead, A. N. *Reflections on Man and Nature.* Ed*.* Ruth Nanda Ashen.In *Alfred North Whitehead, His Reflections on Man and Nature.* New York: Harper&Brothers, 1961.

<http://mysite.pratt.edu/~arch543p/readings/Whitehead.html>

2008

Wilson, Edward O. "5. Man: From Sociobiology to Sociology." 1975. In *Evolution, Literature and Film: A Reader.* Ed. Brian Boyd, Joseph Carroll and Jonathan Gottschall. New York: Columbia UP, 2010. 79-82.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *On Human Nature.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 1979. (Pulitzer prize).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Sobre la naturaleza humana.* Introd. Jesús Mosterín. (Biblioteca Universal, Ciencia). Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 1997.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "8. The Fitness of Human Nature." In Wilson, *Consilience: The Unity of Knowledge.* New York: Knopf, 1998. 164-80.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Social Conquest of Earth.* New York and London: Norton-Liveright, 2012.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Meaning of Human Existence.* Amazon Kindle, 2014.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Origins of Creativity.* New York: W. W. Norton - Liveright, 2017.\* (Creativity, Humanities, Language, Innovation, Aesthetics, Genetics, Human Nature, Metaphors, Archetypes, Irony, Enlightenment).

Wiseman, Susan, Erica Fudge and Ruth Gilbert, eds. *At the Borders of the Human: Beasts, Bodies and Natural Philosophy in the Early Modern Period.* Houndmills: Macmillan, 1999.

Wolff, Francis. *Notre humanité: D'Aristote aux neurosciences.* Paris: Fayard, 2010.\* (Thought, Reason, Subject, Neurology, Naturalism, Soul, Aristotle, Condorcet, Descartes, essentialism, paradigms, structuralism).

Yamamoto, Dorothy. *The Boundaries of the Human in Medieval English Literature.* Oxford: Oxford UP, 2000. (Bestiaries, Chaucer, Gower, Gawain-poet, Henryson).

Young, R. M. "The Historiographic and Ideological Contexts of the Nineteenth Century Debate on Man's Place in Nature." In *Changing Perspectives in the History of Science.* Ed. M. Tesch and R. M. Young. London, 1973.

Zubiri. *Sobre el hombre.*

Anthologies

Schneider, Louis, ed. *The Scottish Moralists on Human Nature and Society.* Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1967.

Audio

Barash, David P. "Through a Glass Brightly." Interview by Carrie Lynn Evans. Audio. *New Books Network* 13 Nov. 2018.\*

<https://newbooksnetwork.com/david-p-barash-through-a-glass-brightly-using-science-to-see-our-species-as-we-really-are-oxford-up-2018/>

2018

Lloyd, Geoffrey (Sir). "Humanity between Gods and Beasts? Ontologies in Question." 2010 Myers Lecture, Royal Anthropological Institute, London. Audio at *Backdoor Broadcasting Company*

<http://backdoorbroadcasting.net/2010/09/sir-geoffrey-lloyd-humanity-between-gods-and-beasts-ontologies-in-question/>

2014

Twain, Mark. *What Is Man?* (1906). Audiobook at *YouTube* 19 June 2010.

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LRZJnVAbVXk>

2012

Wolff, Francis. "Qu'est-ce que l'être humain?" Audio. Lecture at the École Normale Supérieure, 11 Oct. 2010 (Les Lundis de la Philosophie). *Savoirs ENS.\**

<http://savoirs.ens.fr/expose.php?id=80>

2017

\_\_\_\_\_. "Peut-on encore définir l'humanité?" *Savoirs – Ecole Normale Supérieure* 7 Oct. 2013.\*

<http://savoirs.ens.fr/expose.php?id=1472>

2013

Blogs

*Being Human. YouTube (Being Human Podcast).\**

<https://www.youtube.com/@BeingHumanPodcast>

2024

Films

*Nos amis les terriens.* Dir. Bernard Werber. C. 2006.

*What Makes Us Human?* Dir. Tim Lambert. Prod. Tiger Aspect Productions, 2006. Online at *YouTube.\** (Microcephaly, Pakistan, eugenics, genetics, Brain, Neurology, Theory of Mind, Intentionality).

<https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2014/01/what-makes-us-human.html>

2023

Images

Leonardo da Vinci. "L'homme de Vitruve." 1490.

Internet resources

*"An Essay on Man -*Alexander Pope*." eNotes.\**

<https://www.enotes.com/topics/an-essay-man>

2017

*On the Human: Forum: Current Controversies in the Study of Humans, Animals, and Machines*

<http://onthehuman.org/>

2009

Journals

*Biological Anthropology eJournal*

<http://www.ssrn.com/link/Biological-Anthropology.html>

2013

*L'Homme* 3 (1963); 163 (2002).

*Human Biology* 54 (1982).

*The Human Nature Review.*

<http://human-nature.com/>

2013

*Human Nature* (Feb. 1979)

*Human Nature* 7 (1996).

*Human Studies* 2 (1979).\*

*Man: The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 21 (1986).

Literature

Davies of Hereford, John. *Microcosmos, the Discovery of the Little World, with the Government Thereof.* 1603.

Pope, Alexander. *Essay on Man.* Philosophical poem. 1733-1734.

\_\_\_\_\_. *An Essay on Man.* In *The Poetical Works of Alexander Pope.* Ed. Adolphus William Ward. London: Macmillan, 1879. 191-226.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essay on Man.* Ed. Henry Morley. London: Cassell, 1891.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essay on Man.* Ed. Henry Morley. Online at *Project Gutenberg.\**

<https://www.gutenberg.org/files/2428/2428-h/2428-h.htm>

2020

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essay on Man.* Ed. Maynard Mack. London: Methuen, 1950.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essay on Man.* In Pope, *Poems.* New Haven: Yale UP, 1963.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essay on Man.* In *Alexander Pope's Collected Poems.* Ed. Bonamy Dobrée. London: Dent, 1975.

\_\_\_\_\_. From *An Essay on Man.* In *The Norton Anthology of English Literature.* 7th ed. Ed. M. H. Abrams, Stephen Greenblatt, et al. New York: Norton, 1999. 1.2554-62.\* (Selections from ms. transcription in 2893-94).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essay on Man.* French trans. Abbé Reynel. 18th cent.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essay on Man.* French prose trans. Silhouet. 1737.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essay on Man.* Online at *Bartleby.\**

<https://www.bartleby.com/203/139.html#77>

2019

\_\_\_\_\_. *Essay on Man,* Epistle I. *Poetry Foundation.\**

<https://www.poetryfoundation.org/poems/44899/an-essay-on-man-epistle-i>

2020

Rochester (John Wimot, 2nd Earl of). "A Satyr against Reason and Mankind." Poem. 1679.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Satyr." ("Were I (who to my cost already am..."). 1679. In *Eighteenth-Century English Poetry: The Annotated Anthology.* Ed. Nalini Jain and John Richardson. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1994. 23-37.\*

Video

Arsuaga, Juan Luis. "'La esencia humana', con Juan Luis Arsuaga." Video. *YouTube (La Térmica)* 17 Feb. 2019.\* (*2001, a Space Odyssey,* Palaeoanthropology, Sociality, Sentience, Consciousness, Foreknowledge).

<https://www.youtube.com/live/3oyEeDJ7U7A>

2024

Bueno, Gustavo. "El reino del hombre y el hombre histórico." Lecture at Fundación Gustavo Bueno, 21 Oct. 2013. *YouTube (fgbuenotv)* 22 Oct. 2013.\* (Taxonomy, Logic, Anthropology, Cosmos, Materialism, Relativism, History, Anthropocentrism, Disciplines).

<https://youtu.be/Qsz7tdo65nA>

2021

\_\_\_\_\_. "El 'Reino del Hombre' (II) - Dibujo de una línea cósmica capaz de guiar la conexión entre el Reino del Hombre y la idea de hombre." Fundación Gustavo Bueno, 28 Oct. 2013. Video lecture. *YouTube (fgbuenotv)* 29 Oct. 2013.\* (Hindsight bias, human origins).

<http://youtu.be/BFrpNVWbILk>

2014

\_\_\_\_\_. "El 'Reino del Hombre' (III) – El Reino del Hombre y la Antropología como disfraz gnoseológico de un embrollo ontológico o mejor paleontológico." Fundación Gustavo Bueno, 4 Nov. 2013. Video lecture. *YouTube (fgbuenotv)* 4 Nov. 2013.\*

<http://youtu.be/lbk2nw12qtE>

2014

\_\_\_\_\_. "El 'Reino del Hombre' (IV) – La idea paleontológica del hombre no procede del reino del hombre ni se confunde con él." Fundación Gustavo Bueno, 11 Nov. 2013. Video lecture. *YouTube (fgbuenotv)* 11 Nov. 2013.\*

<http://youtu.be/NCq7Z4TJtVc>

2014

\_\_\_\_\_. "El reino del hombre y el hombre histórico 4." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 6 May 2014.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2014/05/gustavo-bueno-el-reino-del-hombre-y-el.html>

2014

\_\_\_\_\_. "'La condición humana': Análisis de esta expresión." (Tesela 129). *YouTube (fgbuenotv)* 4 Feb. 2016.\*

<https://youtu.be/fNV5MkSo9uY>

2016

Christian, David. "Big History and the Place of Human Beings in the Cosmos." Video lecture, Oxford Martin School, Jan. 2014. *YouTube (21school)* 31 Jan 2014.\*

<https://youtu.be/xQ3BG2fIBDA>

2016

Camprubí, Lino, et al. "¿Qué es el hombre? Perspectivas científicas y filosóficas." *YouTube (fgbuenotv)* 19 April 2014.\* (Iñigo Ongay de Felipe, Marino Pérez Álvarez, Marcelino Suárez Ardura).

<http://youtu.be/2IGyIHD3QW0>

2014

Dawkins, Richard. "Peter Singer: The Genius of Charles Darwin: The Uncut Interviews." Video interview. *YouTube (Richard Dawkins Foundation for Reason & Science)* 14 June 2009.\*

<http://youtu.be/GYYNY2oKVWU>

2015

Dennett, Daniel. "Human Nature and Belief." Lecture at Cambridge University, 8 July 2009. *YouTube (Cambridge University)* 9 Oct. 2009.\*

<http://youtu.be/3x9hqYkI1Aw>

2013

\_\_\_\_\_. "How, When, and Why Can We Trust Our Brains?" (Johns Hopkins Natural Philosophy Forum Distinguished Lecture, 2023). 6 Feb. 2023. Video. *YouTube (Hopkins Natural Philosophy Forum)* 17 Feb. 2023.\* (Information processing, Cognition, Consciousness, Agency, Language, Memes, Knowledge, Truth, Comprehension, Chomsky, Borges' Library of Babel, Reflexivity and metalanguage, Human exceptionalism)

<https://youtu.be/32u12zjgJww>

2024

Gendler, Tamar. *Philosophy and the Science of Human Nature.* Video lecture course at *YouTube (YaleCourses)* 2011-2012.\*

<http://www.youtube.com/course?list=EC3F6BC200B2930084>

1013

Harari, Yuval Noah. "Bananas in heaven | TEDxJaffa." Video. *YouTube (TEDx Talks)* 8 Dec. 2014.\*

<https://youtu.be/YZa4sdIwV04>

2020

Hockenberry, John, et al. "Why We Prevailed: Evolution and the Battle for Dominance." Panel discussion at World Science Festival 2 June 2012. (Alison Brooks, Ed Green, Chris Stringer, Edward O. Wilson). *YouTube (World Science Festival)* 15 Sept. 2014.\*

<https://youtu.be/8GEloPVEh-8>

2016

Fridman, Lex. "Yuval Noah Harari: Human Nature, Intelligence, Power, and Conspiracies – Lex Fridman Podcast #390." Video interview. *YouTube (Lex Fridman)* 17 July 2023.\* (Consciousness, Empathy, Artificial intelligence, control, conspiracy theories, explanations, stories, conflicts, Self-delusion, LGBT).

<https://youtu.be/Mde2q7GFCrw>

2023

Insua, Pedro. "El supremacismo racial y la idea de hombre." (Hombre y Cosmos, Santo Domingo de la Calzada, 2015). Video lecture. *YouTube (fgbuenotv)* 7 Nov. 2015.\*

<https://youtu.be/LU98pTmBMxs>

2016

Lukacs de Pereny, Miklos. "El Gran Reinicio: una revisión crítica / The Great Reset: a critical review." Video. *YouTube (Miklos Lukacs)* 23 Nov. 2020.\* (Technology, Human nature; Post-humanism, globalism, progress, Cyborgs, control, genetics; Soros; Gates; philanthropy; World Economic Forum, WHO, UN, NGOs, superheroes, ideology, Christianity).

<https://youtu.be/zwNFA09q7yc>

2020

Morin, Edgar, et al. "Conférence Sans Tabous: Edgar Morin and Jean-Claude Ameisen, 'L'Humain et le Biologique'." Videodebate. *YouTube* 1 July 2014.\*

<https://youtu.be/YUu9N53rWW8>

2016

"Nova: What Makes us Human?" *YouTube*

<https://youtu.be/qjNZ5wVCN2s>

2017

Pinker, Steven. "Understanding Human Nature with Steven Pinker." Interview by Harry Kreisler. (Conversations with History). *YouTube (University of California Television)* 1 April 2014.\*

<https://youtu.be/KJ9Ad6s8g7I>

2015

Punset, Eduard, et al. "[59] REDES. Somos Primates. Capítulo 1." *YouTube (Complexus)* 16 Oct. 2011.\*

<https://youtu.be/sOZAOscqPAY>

2020

\_\_\_\_\_. et al. "Ahora sabemos qué es un humano." (REDES 427). *YouTube (Redes, Divulgación y Cultura)* 12 June 2012.\* (Felipe Fernández-Armesto et al.).

<https://youtu.be/6RFKoTZnk2I>

2016

"¿Qué es el hombre? Perspectivas científicas y filosóficas." Panel at Fundación Gustavo Bueno. In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 5 May 2014.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2014/05/que-es-el-hombre-perspectivas.html>

2014

Roberts, Alice, et al. *What Makes Us Human?* (BBC Horizon). *YouTube*

<http://youtu.be/AqK6eE51Ctk>

2013

Robinson, Dan. "7 - Hume’s 'Sentimentalist' Theory of Morals - Reid's Critique of Hume." Lecture at Oxford, 2014. *YouTube (Philosophy Overdose)* 20 June 2021.\* (Virtue, Human nature, ethics, Rationalism, Sentiments, altruism).

<https://youtu.be/pksv1nOB5DM>

2024

Ronzón, Elena. "Constitución de la idea moderna de hombre en el siglo XVI (El conflicto de las Facultades)." Lecture at Fundación Gustavo Bueno, 2014. Online video. *YouTube* 11 Feb. 2014.\*

<https://youtu.be/v_c1kBMwdz4>

2016

Ruse, Michael. "Are Humans Necessary? Or, Why Your Feel the Way You Do." Lecture at the Evolution and Historical Explanation: Contingency, Convergence, and Teleology conference, U of Queensland. *YouTube (IanRamseyCentre)* 26 Aug. 2014.\*

<http://youtu.be/hacbohWccdk>

2014

Sapolsky, Robert. "Being Human." Video lecture. *YouTube (The Leakey Foundation)* 26 June 2016.\*

<https://youtu.be/TnlZwfD-GiU>

2016

Schaeffer, Jean-Marie. "La fin de l'exception humaine." Video lecture. *YouTube (PointCulture TV)* 2 June 2016.\*

<https://youtu.be/diDTQH36PP0>

2017

Spelke, Elizabeth. "What Makes Humans Different?" Video lecture. (CARTA: Mind Reading: Human Origins and Theory of Mind). 18 Oct. 2013. *YouTube (University of California Television)* 19 Dec. 2013.\*

<https://youtu.be/R6FanrZ1bjY>

2016

Wolff, Francis. "La rationalité de l'homme comme conséquence de son animalité." Videolecture at the École Normale Supérieure, 5 Oct. 2015. *Savoirs ENS* 10 Nov. 2015.\*

<http://savoirs.ens.fr//expose.php?id=2214>

2016

See also Anthopology; Mankind; Human origins; Society; Mind; Self, subject; Women's studies; Men; Persons; Individuals.

**Homo Sapiens**

Aguirre, Mark. *El nacimiento de una especie: Un viaje a África en busca del origen de la vida humana.* (Biblioteca Buridán). Barcelona: Ediciones de Intervención Cultural-Biblioteca Buridán, 2017.\*

Arsuaga, Juan Luis, and Ignacio Martínez. "14. El origen de la humanidad moderna: La evidencia fósil." In Arsuaga and Martínez, *La especie elegida: La larga marcha de la evolución humana.* Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 2009. 281-96.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "15. El origen de la humanidad moderna: La evidencia genética." In Arsuaga and Martínez, *La especie elegida: La larga marcha de la evolución humana.* Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 2009. 297-314.\*

Arsuaga, Juan Luis, and Manuel Martín-Loeches. *El sello indeleble: Pasado, presente y futuro del ser humano.* Barcelona: Random House Mondadori-Debate, 2013.\*

Balter, Michael. "Are Humans Still Evolving?" *Science* 309 (2005): 234-37.

Beorlegui, Carlos. *La singularidad de la especie humana: De la hominización a la humanización.* (Filosofía). Bilbao: U of Deusto, 2011.\* (Darwinism, Mendel, Creationism, Human origins, Sociality, Humanity, culture and biology).

Bermúdez de Castro, José María. "La singularidad del mentón en Homo sapiens." *Reflexiones de un primate* 18 May 2017.\*

<http://reflexiones-de-un-primate.blogs.quo.es/2017/05/18/la-singularidad-del-menton-en-homo-sapiens/>

2017

\_\_\_\_\_. "Origen y dispersión africana de Homo sapiens." *Reflexiones de un primate* 15 June 2017.\*

<http://reflexiones-de-un-primate.blogs.quo.es/2017/06/15/origen-y-dispersion-africana-de-h-sapiens/>

2017

\_\_\_\_\_. "¿Cuándo nos expandimos fuera de África? El yacimiento de Misliya y las evidencias del corredor levantino." *Reflexiones de un primate* 25 Jan. 2018.\*

<http://reflexiones-de-un-primate.blogs.quo.es/2018/01/25/cuando-nos-expandimos-fuera-de-africa-el-yacimiento-de-misliya-y-las-evidencias-del-corredor-levantino/>

2019

Bickerton, Derek. *Adam's Tongue: How Humans Made Language, How Language Made Humans.* New York: Hill and Wang, 2009.\*

Campillo, José Enrique. *El mono obeso.*

Carbonell, Eudald. *El nacimiento de una nueva conciencia.* (Now Books). Badalona: Ara Llibres, 2007.\*

Callaway, Ewen. "Oldest *Homo sapiens* Fossil Rewrites Our Species' History." *Nature* 7 June 2017.\* (Jebel Irhoud)

<http://www.nature.com/news/oldest-homo-sapiens-fossil-claim-rewrites-our-species-history-1.22114>

2017

Chan, Eva K.F., et al. "Human Origins in a Southern African Palaeo-Wetland and First Migrations." [*Nature*](https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-019-1714-1)(2020).\*

<https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-019-1714-1>

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-019-1714-1>

2020

Chatterjee, Rhittu. "New Fossil Found in Israel Suggests a Much Earlier Migration Out of Africa." *NPR (The Two Way)* 25 Jan. 2018.\*

<https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2018/01/25/580811109/new-fossil-found-in-israel-suggests-a-much-earlier-human-migration-out-of-africa>

2018

Cochran, Gregory, and Henry Harpending. *The 10,000 Year Explosion: How Civilization Accelerated Human Evolution.*

Coolidge, Frederick, and Thomas Wynn. *The Rise of Homo sapiens: The Evolution of Modern Thinking*. Wiley / Blackwell, 2009.

Corbella, Josep. "Un fósil hallado en Israel cambia la visión de los inicios de nuestra especie." *La Vanguardia* 26 Jan. 2018.\*

<http://prensa.unizar.es/noticias/1801/180126_z0_m.pdf>

2018

Corbella, Josep, Eudald Carbonell, Salvador Moyà and Robert Sala. *Sapiens: El llarg camí del homínids cap a la intel´ligència.* Barcelona: Edicions 62, 2000.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Sapiens: El largo camino de los homínidos hacia la inteligencia.* Trans. Xavier García Muniesa. (Atalaya, 49). Barcelona: Península, 2000. 4th ed. 2001. 5th ed. 2005.\*

Deacon, Terrence. *The Symbolic Species: The Co-Evolution of Language and the Brain*. New York: Norton, 1997.

Ellis, Erle C. "Humans: The Species that Changed Earth." *Social Evolution Forum* 22 Feb. 2016.\*

<https://evolution-institute.org/focus-article/humans-the-species-that-changed-earth>

2016

Ellison, Aaron M. "Are Humans Really Different, and Does It Matter if they Are Not?" *Social Evolution Forum* 2 March 2016.\*

<https://evolution-institute.org/commentary/are-humans-really-different-and-does-it-matter-if-theyre-not/>

2016

García Landa, José Ángel. "Qué gen buscar." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 11 May 2012.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2012/05/que-gen-buscar.html>

2012

\_\_\_\_\_. "What Remains Unclear." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 16 May 2012.\* (Last man, civilization, Homo sapiens, future, Olduvai theory).

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2012/05/what-remains-unclear.html>

2012

\_\_\_\_\_. "Robert Sapolsky: Are Humans Just Another Primate?" In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 19 May 2012.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2012/05/robert-sapolsky-are-humans-just-another.html>

2012

\_\_\_\_\_. "La singularidad de la especie humana." (Carlos Beorlegui). In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 25 August 2012.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com.es/2012/08/la-singularidad-de-la-especie-humana.html>

2012

Haidle, Miriam Noël. "Polifacético, flexible e ingenioso." In *Orígenes de la mente humana.* (Temas, 70). *Investigación y Ciencia- Edición española de Scientific American,* 4th tr. 2012. 12-20.\*

Hands, John. "26. La emergencia del hombre." In Hands, *Cosmosapiens: La evolución humana desde los orígenes del universo.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2017. 667-712.\*

Harari, Yuval Noah. *Sapiens: A Brief History of Mankind.* Trans. Yuval Noah Harari with John Purcell and Haim Watzman. London: Vintage, 2015. (Orig. In Hebrew, 2011).

Harris, Marvin. *Our Kind.* 1989.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Nuestra especie.* Trans. Gonzalo Gil, Joaquín Calvo and Isabel Heimann. (El Libro de Bolsillo). Madrid: Alianza Editorial, 1995. 3rd ed. 2011.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "El destino de los neandertales y el origen de nuestro género." In Harris, *Nuestra especie.* 3rd. ed. Madrid: Alianza Editorial, 2011. 96-100.\*

Hawks, John, Eric T. Wang, Gregory M. Cochran, Henry C. Harpending, Robert K. Moyzis. "Recent Acceleration of Human Adaptive Evolution."

<http://www.anthro.utah.edu/PDFs/accel.pnas.smallpdf.pdf>

2009

Hershkovitz, Israel, et al. "The Earliest Modern Humans Out of Africa. *Science*359.6374 (26 Jan 2018): 456-459.\*

<http://science.sciencemag.org/content/359/6374/456>   
DOI: 10.1126/science.aap8369

2018

"Human Evolutionary Change 100 Times Higher in Past 5000 Years." *The Daily Galaxy* 12 Aug. 2013.\*

<http://www.dailygalaxy.com/my_weblog/2013/08/human-evolutionary-change-100-times-higher-in-past-5000-years-todays-most-popular.html>

2013

Intramed. "¿De dónde venimos los humanos" *IntraMed* 7 Dec. 2020.\* (Eva K. F. Chan et al.).

<https://www.intramed.net/contenidover.asp?contenidoid=95082>

2020

Jáuregui, Pablo. "Sapiens: El mono que se convirtió en dios." *El Mundo* 17 Sept. 2014.\* (Yuval Noah).

<http://www.elmundo.es/ciencia/2014/09/17/5418953be2704e49168b456d.html>

2014

Jorge, Judith de. "Sitúan en el mapa la primera patria de todos los humanos modernos." *ABC* 28 Oct. 2019.\*

<https://www.abc.es/ciencia/abci-situan-mapa-primera-patria-todos-humanos-modernos-201910281714_noticia.html>

2019

Liu, Wu, María Martinón-Torres, Xiu-jie Wu et al. "The Earliest Unequivocally Modern Humans in Southern China." [*Nature*](http://nature.com/articles/doi:10.1038/nature15696) 14 Oct. 2015.

DOI: 10.1038/nature15696

Lopreato, Joseph. *Human Nature & Biocultural Evolution.* Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1984.

Martín-Loeches, Manuel. *La mente del Homo sapiens.*

Morin, Hervé. "La découverte qui bouleverse l'histoire d'*Homo sapiens." Le Monde* 7 June 2017.\* (Jebel Irhoud, Morocco).

<http://www.lemonde.fr/paleontologie/article/2017/06/07/la-decouverte-qui-bouleverse-l-histoire-d-homo-sapiens_5140236_1650762.html>

2017

Rosas, Antonio. "Probablemente seamos los últimos Homo sapiens." Interview by Irene Hernández Velasco. *El Mundo (Papel)* 24 Feb. 2019.\*

<https://www.elmundo.es/papel/historias/2019/02/24/5c6c2a31fc6c83ae6e8b45ad.html>

2019

Sáez, Cristina. "Hallado en Israel un fósil de Homo sapiens que cambia el relato sobre nuestra especie."*La Vanguardia* 25 Jan. 2018.\*

<http://www.lavanguardia.com/ciencia/cuerpo-humano/20180125/44280273031/fosil-homo-sapiens-mas-antiguo-israel.html>

2018

Sawyer, G. J., Viktor Deak, et al. *The Last Human: A Guide to Twenty-Two Species of Extinct Humans.*  Text by Esteban Sarmiento, G. J. Sawyer, and Richard Milner, with contributions by Donald C. Johanson, Meave Leakey and Ian Tattersall. (Peter N. Névraumont Books). New Haven and London: Yale UP, 2007.\* (*Sahelanthropus tchadensis, Orrorin tugenensis, Ardipithecus ramidus* and *kadabba,* *Australopithecus anamensis, Kenyanthropus platyops, Australopithecus afarensis, Paranthropus aethiopicus, Australopithecus garhi, Australopithecus africanus, Paranthropus robustus/crassidens,* *Homo rudolfensis, Homo habilis, Paranthropus boisei, Homo ergaster, Homo georgicus, Homo erectus, Homo pekinensis, Homo floresiensis, Homo antecessor, Homo rhodesiensis, Homo heidelbergensis, Homo neanderthalensis, Homo sapiens*).

Schlebusch, Carina M., et al. "Ancient Genomes from Southern Africa Pushes Modern Human Divergence beyond 260,000 Years Ago." *bioRxiv* 5 June 2017.\*

doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/145409>

<http://biorxiv.org/content/early/2017/06/05/145409>

2017

Stern, Curt. *Principles of Human Genetics.* 3rd ed. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman, 1978.

Tattersall, Ian. *Masters of the Planet: The Search for Our Human Origins.* New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.\*

Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre. *L'Apparition de l'homme.* Paris: Seuil, 1956.\* (Australopithecus, Sinanthropus, Pitecanthropus, Fossils, Homo sapiens).

\_\_\_\_\_. *La aparición del hombre.* (Ensayistas de Hoy, 15; Edición oficial del comité 'Teilhard de Chardin', 2). Madrid: Taurus, 1958. 2nd ed. 1961. 3rd ed. 1963. 4th ed. 1964. 5th ed. 1965. 6th ed. 1967.\*

Tomasello, Michael. *A Natural History of Human Thinking.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 2014.

Vakirlis, Nikolaos, et al. "*De novo* Birth of Functional Microproteins in the Human Lineage." *Cell Reports* 41.12 (20 Dec. 2022).\*

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.celrep.2022.111808>

2024

Weaver, Timothy. "Did a Discrete Event 200,000-100,000 Years Ago Produce Modern Humans?" *Journal of Human Evolution* 63.1 (July 2012): 121-26*.\**

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2012.04.003>

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S004724841200070X>

2022

Wells, H. G. *The Fate of Homo Sapiens.*

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Honour and Dignity of the Human Mind." Cancelled address to the PEN Club, 1939.

\_\_\_\_\_.  *Mind at the End of Its Tether.* 1945.

Wilson, E. O. "Quo Vadis, Homo Sapiens?" *Geo Extra* 1 (1995): 176-9.

Wong, Kate. "Why Is Homo Sapiens the Only Surviving Member of the Human Family?" *Scientific American* (Sept. 2018).\*

<https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/why-is-homo-sapiens-the-sole-surviving-member-of-the-human-family/>

2018

Audio

Prochiantz, Alain. "Une étrange fureur d'être singe." Lecture at the conference "L'animal: matériaux pour une recherche philosophique", Ecole Normale Supérerieure, 26 Nov. 2011. Online at *Savoirs ENS.\**

<http://savoirs.ens.fr//expose.php?id=469>

2015

Scheler, Max. *El puesto del hombre en el cosmos.* Audiobook. *YouTube (Videador Virtual)* 8 Dec. 2013.\*

<https://youtu.be/lAXUQ5TRwK0>

2015

Blogs

*Homo Sapiens.* Science blog (Ismael Pérez Fernández, Zaragoza)

<http://hominidos.blogspot.com/>

2008

*Laboratorio para Sapiens.* (Rosa M. Tristán).

<http://rosamtristan.com/>

2013

*El mono doméstico*

<http://elmonodomestico.blogspot.com/>

2010

*Only Human.* Blog at *National Geographic (Phenomena).* (Virginia Hughes).

<http://phenomena.nationalgeographic.com/>

2013

*Psicobiología del género Homo*.\*

<http://psicobiologiadelgenerohomo.blogspot.com.es/>

2017

*Sapiens.* Blog in *El Mundo.* (Eudald Carbonell)

<http://www.elmundo.es/elmundo/blogs/sapiens/index.html>

2008

*Sapiens* (John Hawks).

<https://www.sapiens.org/>

2019

*Yo, Mono.* Blog at *El Mundo.* (Pablo Herreros).

<http://www.elmundo.es/blogs/elmundo/yomono/>

2014

Films

*Homo sapiens.* Dir. Jacques Malaterre. (Los orígenes de la Humanidad). France: France 3 / Boréales / Productions Pixcom, 2004. 2 DVD. Valladolid: Divisa, 2011.\*

Internet resources

*The Human Nature Review*

<http://human-nature.com/>

2015

"Proyecto Genoma Humano." *Wikipedia: La enciclopedia libre.*

<http://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Proyecto_Genoma_Humano>

2012

Journals

*Annals of Human Genetics* 65.1 (2001).

*Sapiens* 11 Feb. 2021.\*

<https://www.sapiens.org/>

2021

Literature

Dyer, Geoff. *Otherwise Known as the Human Condition.* (National Books Critics Circle Award, 2012).

Vaughan, Henry. "Man." From *Silex Scintillans,* 1650. In *The Oxford Book of Seventeenth Century Verse.* Ed. H. J. C. Grierson and G. Bullough. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1934. Rpt. 1938, 1942, 1946. 778.\*

Series

(Condición Humana, 16). Barcelona: Tusquets, 2022.\*

Video

*Ape-Man, Adventures in Human Evolution. 5: Exodus.* BBC series. Online at *YouTube*

<http://youtu.be/CE4zO2NEGzo>

2014

*The Ape that Took Over the World.* (BBC). *YouTube (EducationalTV)* 14 Jan. 2013.\*

<http://youtu.be/KnF3iSrrIWY>

2013

Arsuaga, Juan Luis. "Evolución y cultura (Homo sapiens: ¿una especie desconocida?" Video. Lecture at Centro de Cultura Contemporánea, Barcelona. *YouTube (islebiful)* 11 Sept. 2014.\*

<https://youtu.be/Ux1bcSThqlc>

2016

Bar-Yosef, Ofer. "Evidence for the Spread of Modern Humans." *CARTA: The Origin of Us* symposium (10 May 2013). *YouTube (Uctelevision)* 25 July 2013.\* (With lectures by C. Ehret and I. Davidson).

<http://youtu.be/7btmAMpRLJE>

2013

*Becoming Human: Last Human Standing.* (Nova documentary with Spanish subtitles). *YouTube (David Medina)* 4 Feb. 2013.\*

<http://youtu.be/zFLabjf1eqA>

2013

Carbonell, Eudald. "Homo Sapiens, IA, nuevas especies, Atapuerca, paleontogía - Arpa Talks #59." Video interview. *YouTube (Arpa Talks)* 27 July 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/j7mi6Nn5Pb8>

2024

*CARTA: Behaviorally Modern Humans: The Origin of Us.* Symposium, May 2013. By Ajit Varki et al. Online at *YouTube (UC Television)* 5 August 2013.\*

<http://youtu.be/siL37TFuTM8>

2013

Dennett, Daniel. "A Glorious Accident (3 of 7): Daniel C. Dennett: The Last Resort of Humanity." Dutch TV programme by Wim Kayzer, 1993. *YouTube (vpro international)* 11 Nov. 2015.\*

<https://youtu.be/uAvjfghmeWg>

2016 DISCONTINUED

*YouTube (vpro extra)* 30 Aug. 2016.\*

<https://youtu.be/5_bv7rDB5e8>

2017

Détroit, Florent. "H. sapiens, Néandertal et compagnie (H. floresiensis, Dénisoviens, etc.)." Video lecture. *YouTube (Musée de l'Homme)* 23 July 2016.\*

<https://youtu.be/TFwoePObXq0>

2020

"Does Evolution Explain Human Nature?" *YouTube (Yale University)* 30 Sept. 2009.\*

<http://youtu.be/9Cz8ZwaJe24>

2013

"Evolución del género Homo." (Documentary on the "Out of Africa" origin of Homo sapiens). *YouTube (Wegener Tesla)* 5 Feb. 2013.\*

<https://youtu.be/CnpdU8jxhik>

2016

Harari, Yuval Noah. "A Brief History of Humankind - Lesson 1 (The Human Family) Part 5." *YouTube (Yuval Noah Harari)* 4 May 2014.\* (Rise of Homo sapiens).

<https://youtu.be/Ec2Bto2XdIE>

2021

\_\_\_\_\_. "Una Breve Historia de la Humanidad - Lección 2 (The Cognitive Revolution) - Parte 1 - Dr. Yuval Noah Harari. *YouTube (Yuval Noah Harari)* 4 May 2014.\* (Homo sapiens cognition)

<https://youtu.be/_l3s3aRyacI>

2021

\_\_\_\_\_. "RSA Replay: A Brief History of Humankind." *YouTube (The RSA)* 9 Sept. 2014.\* (Cooperation, Mankind, Communication, Culture, Creativity).

<https://youtu.be/2Vllgib842g>

2015

Hublin, Jean-Jacques. "Homo sapiens: l'espèce orpheline (1) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): Modèles d'apparition d'Homo sapiens." Lecture, 4 Oct. 2016. Video. *YouTube (Sciences de la Vie – Collège de France)* Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/BJyGn4xoY30>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens: l'espèce orpheline (3) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): Formes archaïques africaines." Lecture, 11 Oct. 2016.Video. *YouTube (Sciences de la Vie – Collège de France)* Sept. 2022.\* (Anatomy of Homo sapiens)

<https://youtu.be/rDr-jZOvTzg>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens: l'espèce orpheline (5) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): Les premiers 'hommes modernes'." Lecture, 18 Oct. 2016. Video. *YouTube (Sciences de la Vie – Collège de France)* Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/vkR3efcyGXU>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens: l'espèce orpheline (7) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): La sortie d'Afrique." Lecture, 25 Oct. 2016. Video. *YouTube (Sciences de la Vie – Collège de France)* Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/T-BjBrS1D8c>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens : l'espèce orpheline (9) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): Le Remplacement." Lecture, 8 Nov. 2016. Video. *YouTube (Sciences de la Vie – Collège de France)* Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/xm8dprOa-fM>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens: l'espèce orpheline (11) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): Les peuplements modernes de l'Europe." Lecture, 15 Nov. 2016. Video. *YouTube (Sciences de la Vie – Collège de France)* Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/veLc0TqdbgM>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens : l'espèce orpheline (13) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): Le peuplement de l'Australie." Lecture, 22 Nov. 2016. Video. *YouTube (Sciences de la Vie – Collège de France)* Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/qcO5yjwps_0>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens: l'espèce orpheline (15) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): Les premiers Américains." Lecture, 6 Dec. 2016. Video. *YouTube (Sciences de la Vie – Collège de France)* Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/pugMdje1cHo>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens: l'espèce orpheline (17) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): L'aube de l'Anthropocène." Lecture, 13 Dec. 2016. Video. *YouTube (Sciences de la Vie – Collège de France)* Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/ARnIipUaocE>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens: L'espèce orpheline (2016-2017)." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 30 Nov. 2022.\*

<https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2022/11/homo-sapiens-lespece-orpheline-1-jean.html>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Quand d'autres peuplaient la Terre: combien d'espèces?" Video lecture. (31ème Colloque annuel de la Société Francophone de Primatologie, Paris, Musée de l'Homme). *YouTube (Musée de l'Homme)* 15 Nov. 2018.\*

<https://youtu.be/JlQR1b_M0io>

2020

\_\_\_\_\_. "Pourquoi et comment Sapiens s'est-il imposé?" Video interview (France Culture, 11 Jan. 2022). *YouTube (France Culture).\**

<https://youtu.be/zDGxkixWrbY>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens, une espèce invasive." Video lecture (Collège de France, 13 Jan. 2022). *YouTube (Collège de France)* March 2022.\* (Jebel Irhoud site; Self-domestication).

<https://youtu.be/lrnF9b_MTiQ>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Homo sapiens en Europe il y a 46.000 ans." Video lecture. *YouTube (Musée de l'Homme)* 3 Aug. 2022.\* (Bacho Kiro, Bulgaria; encephalization, Neanderthals).

<https://youtu.be/FDqngS77-5Q>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Spéciation et extinction chez les Hominines (6) - Disparitions." Video lecture (Collège de France, 9 March 2022). *YouTube (Collège de France)* 12 Sept. 2022.\* (Homo sapiens; Bottlenecks; Vulcanism).

<https://youtu.be/fAaTPjKjQAs>

2022

Julien, Olivier, dir. "Le passé des Hommes | Homo sapiens, les nouvelles origines - ARTE." Documentary. *YouTube (ARTE)* 4 Oct. 2020.\*

<https://youtu.be/-XUsBUDoB08>

2020

Kirby, Simon. "The Language Organism: Evolution, Culture, and What It Means to Be Human." Lecture at the University of Edinbugh, 22 March 2011. Online video. *YouTube (The University of Edinburgh)* 7 June 2011.\*

<https://youtu.be/f3-R3Ii35nY>

2016

May, Robin. "Why Is There Only One Species of Human?" Video lecture. *YouTube (Gresham College)* 18 Jan. 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/JKd4OWgn5ak>

2024

McNamara, Peter. "Adam Smith on Human Nature." Video lecture. U of Richmond, 10 May 2012. *YouTube (University of Richmond)* 11 May 2012.\*

<https://youtu.be/aBk2u8UBAKY>

2015

Mounier, Aurélien. "À la recherche de l'ancêtre commun de tous les Homo sapiens." Video lecture. *YouTube (Musée de l'Homme)* 17 June 2021.\*

<https://youtu.be/mYe6UszwuQU>

2021

Potts, Rick. "Ecological disruption and the origin of Homo sapiens. Video seminar. (Evolutionary Anthropology Webinar Series, U of Liverpol). *YouTube (Liverpool Evo Anths)* 19 Feb. 2021.\*

<https://youtu.be/F0Gs8EoIolk>

2023

Punset, Eduard, et al. "[59] REDES. Somos Primates. Capítulo 1." *YouTube (Complexus)* 16 Oct. 2011.\*

<https://youtu.be/sOZAOscqPAY>

2020

Quintana Murci, Lluís. "Homo sapiens : l'espèce orpheline (2) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017) - L'historie démographique et adaptative de l'homme lue par la génétique." Lecture, 4 Oct. 2016. *YouTube (Sciences de la Vie - Collège de France)* 12 Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/Oj4ThZx-RK0>

2022

*The Real Eve.* Discovery Channel. *YouTube (Discovery Channel Science Documentary)* 18 Jan. 2014.\*

<https://youtu.be/-8LP-aDRyEs>

2015

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Real Eve (*Spanish: *El origen del hombre y su evolución) . YouTube* 24 Jan. 2012.\*

<https://youtu.be/QXRiixo8km8>

2015

Sáez, Roberto. "Homo sapiens: El origen." Video. *YouTube (Roberto Sáez)* 13 Feb. 2023.\*

<https://youtu.be/Z-npoIgHToY>

2024

Sapolsky, Robert. "The Uniqueness of Humans." Lecture at Stanford University, 13 June 2009. Online at *YouTube.*

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hrCVu25wQ5s>

2009-11-11

Scruton, Roger. "Human Nature." Lecture at Princeton, 2018. *YouTube (Clovis Meroveus)* 1 July 2018.\*

<https://youtu.be/aQVEsBMUVQE>

2020

Stringer, Chris. "Chris Stringer: What is Homo sapiens?" Video seminar. *YouTube (NIMBioS)* 23 Feb. 2021.\* (Homo species and populations; Fossils; Neanderthal extinction).

<https://youtu.be/ipVleL4_AeE>

2023

Stringer, Chris. "The Origin of Our Species." Video lecture. *YouTube (University of Cambridge Archaeological Field Club)* 21 Nov. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/GwBIO8YfLzs>

2022

Wells, Spencer, et al. *Journey of Man.* Online at *YouTube* ("Journey of Man: A Genetic Odyssey").\* (Cavalli-Sforza et al.).

<http://youtu.be/-dDXIX-y6aY>

2013

*What Darwin Never Knew.* Based on books by Sean B Carroll. Exec. Prod. Matthew Barrett. Nova. *YouTube (cocokoreena)* 11 July 2012.\*

<http://youtu.be/AYBRbCLI4zU>

2013

Zwyns, Nicolas. "Homo Sapiens: L'espèce orpheline (16) - Jean-Jacques Hublin (2016-2017): La dispersion de l'homme moderne en Eurasie septentrionale." Lecture, 6 Dec. 2016. Video.

<https://youtu.be/y4U77euRqes>

2022

See also Man; Mankind; Primates; Hominids; Human origins; Origin of language; Evolution.