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by José Ángel García Landa

(University of Zaragoza, Spain)

**History of Russia (and 20th-c. USSR-CIS)**

**General**

Christian, David. *Imperial and Soviet Rusia: Power, Privilege, and the Challenge of Modernity.* 1997.

Соловьев, Сергей. *История России с древнейших времен. Книга 3.* Москва: Соцэкгиз, 1960.

**Miscellaneous**

Felshtinsky, Yuri, and Vladimir Popov. *Del Terror Rojo al Estado Mafioso: Los servicios especiales de Rusia y su lucha por la dominación mundial.* Trans. Jorge Ferrer. Deusto.

Literature

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**Antiquity**

**Sarmatians**

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**Scythians**

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. V. A briefe recitall of the famous expeditions mentioned in ancient Histories, of the Assyrians, Egyptians, Scythians, Ethiopians, Persians, and others. Ninus his conquests and Ninive. Semiramis invadeth India. Sesostris Pillars. Zerah. Tearcon. Cyrus. Xerxes. Rom. Emperors travels." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 195-200.\*

**Medieval**

Christian, David. *A History of Russia, Central Asia and Mongolia: Volume I: Inner Eurasia from Prehistory to the Mongol Empire.* 1998.

Milton, John. *History of Moscovia.* 1682.

**Rus of Kiev**

Founded by Swedish vikings c. 880.

Vladimir, 1st Christian king, late 10th c.

# Alexander Nevsky (1220-1263)

Grand Duke Alexander, Prince of Nevgorod, defeated Swedes on the banks of the Neva, and the Teutonic Knights on frozen Lake Chud.

Films

*Alexander Nevsky.* Dir. Sergei Eisenstein. Music by Sergei Prokofiev. USSR, 1938.

Literature

Munro, Hector Hugh. *The Rise of the Russian Empire.* 1900.

Music

Prokofiev, Sergei. *Alexander Nevsky* op. 78. Cantata for mezzo-soprano, chorus and orchestra. Text by Lugovskoi and Prokofiev.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Alexander Nevsky.* Elena Obraztsova. London Symphony Chorus. London Symphony Orchestra / Claudio Abbado. Prod. Polydor, 1980. In Prokofiev. *Alexander Nevsky. Lieutenant Kijé.* Claudio Abbado. CD. Hamburg: Deutsche Grammophon.\*

**Ivan III** (1440-1505)

"Ivan the Great", Grand Duke of Muscovy 1462-1505.

**16th century**

Fletcher, Giles. *Of the Russe Common Wealth.* 1591.

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. The late changes and manifold alterations in Russia since Ivan Vasilowich to this present, gathered out of many Letters and Observations of English Embassadours and other Travellers in those parts." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 108-256.\*

# Vassily III

Czar, d. 1533.

**Ivan IV** (1540-1584)

"Ivan the Terrible", first Czar of Russia, 1547-1584.

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 1. Of the reigne of Ivan, Pheodore his sonne; and of Boris. Pestilence and Famine in Russia. Goodnesse truest Greatnesse. Supersuperlatives of crueltie by Ivan Vasilowich Beala. Russe Merchants too much Russian. The most solemne and magnificent coronation of Pheodor Ivanowich, Emperour of Russia, & c., the tenth of June, in the yeere 1584. seene and observed by Master Jerom Horsey Gentleman, and servant to her Majestie. [114]. Ivans good parts, death, &c. Pompous Ceremonies of Russia Emperours Coronation. Solemnitie of Pheodors Coronation. Strife for precedence. Sir Jerom Horseys double employment to and from Russia. Divorce subscribed by 300. Boiarens. Boris plots. Boris saith nay oft, but takes. Solemne Coronation. Boris his Issue, Acts and Arts." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 108-32.\*

Films

*Ivan the Terrible.* Dir. Sergei Eisenstein. 2 parts. Music by Sergei Prokofiev. USSR, 1942, 1945.

Music

Paladilhe. *Le Czar Ivan IV.* Cantata. 1860.

Bizet, Georges. *Ivan IV.* Opera in 5 acts and 6 scenes. Libretto by François-Hippolyte Leroy and Henri Trianon. (Unfinished, partially destroyed ms., eds. by Henri Büsser, 1951, and Howard Williams, 1970s-1987).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Ivan IV.* New ed. by Howard Williams. Inva Mula, Julian Gavin, Ludovic Tézier, Paul Gay, Alexandre Vassiliev, Henriette Blond-Hansen, Franck Bard, Sonia Nigoghossian, Richard Tronc, Mario Castagnetti, Pascal Aubert. Chorus of Radio France. Orchestre National de France / Michael Schønwandt. Art. dir. René Koering. Recorded 2002. 2 CDs. France: Naïve / Radio France / Orchestre National de France, 2002.\*

**Fedor Ivanovich**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 1. Of the reigne of Ivan, Pheodore his sonne; and of Boris. Pestilence and Famine in Russia. Goodnesse truest Greatnesse. Supersuperlatives of crueltie by Ivan Vasilowich Beala. Russe Merchants too much Russian. The most solemne and magnificent coronation of Pheodor Ivanowich, Emperour of Russia, & c., the tenth of June, in the yeere 1584. seene and observed by Master Jerom Horsey Gentleman, and servant to her Majestie. [114]. Ivans good parts, death, &c. Pompous Ceremonies of Russia Emperours Coronation. Solemnitie of Pheodors Coronation. Strife for precedence. Sir Jerom Horseys double employment to and from Russia. Divorce subscribed by 300. Boiarens. Boris plots. Boris saith nay oft, but takes. Solemne Coronation. Boris his Issue, Acts and Arts." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 108-32.\*

**Boris Godunov** (1552-1605)

Regent of Russia 1584-98; czar 1598-1605.

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 1. Of the reigne of Ivan, Pheodore his sonne; and of Boris. Pestilence and Famine in Russia. Goodnesse truest Greatnesse. Supersuperlatives of crueltie by Ivan Vasilowich Beala. Russe Merchants too much Russian. The most solemne and magnificent coronation of Pheodor Ivanowich, Emperour of Russia, & c., the tenth of June, in the yeere 1584. seene and observed by Master Jerom Horsey Gentleman, and servant to her Majestie. [114]. Ivans good parts, death, &c. Pompous Ceremonies of Russia Emperours Coronation. Solemnitie of Pheodors Coronation. Strife for precedence. Sir Jerom Horseys double employment to and from Russia. Divorce subscribed by 300. Boiarens. Boris plots. Boris saith nay oft, but takes. Solemne Coronation. Boris his Issue, Acts and Arts." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 108-32.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 2. Occurrents of principall Note which happened in Russia, in the time while the Honorable Sir Thomas Smith remained there Embassadour from his Majestie. Sir T. Smiths Embassage to Russia: his entertaynment. Pompous magnificence. Solemne audience by Emp. Boris and his sonne. Glorious Feast. Q. Elizabeths glorie. Drinking Ceremonies. Newes of Demetrius. John of Denmarke and Oucsinia. Boris his promises; sudden death; rites; person; sonne. Vice a slavery: politike charitie. Basman shifteth. Mutinie. Dem. his letters. Mosco in uprore. Emp. and his mothers death. Emperour Boris his Charter to the English Moscovie Company." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 132-57.\*

Literature

Pushkin, Aleksandr. *Boris Godunov.* In Pushkin, *The Complete Works:*  *Volume Six: Boris Godunov and Other Dramatic Works.* Trans. Roger Clarke et al. Downham Market (Norfolk): Milner and Co., c. 2000.

Music

Mussorgsky, Modest. *Boris Godunov.* Opera.

**Demetrius Ivanovich**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 2. Occurrents of principall Note which happened in Russia, in the time while the Honorable Sir Thomas Smith remained there Embassadour from his Majestie. Sir T. Smiths Embassage to Russia: his entertaynment. Pompous magnificence. Solemne audience by Emp. Boris and his sonne. Glorious Feast. Q. Elizabeths glorie. Drinking Ceremonies. Newes of Demetrius. John of Denmarke and Oucsinia. Boris his promises; sudden death; rites; person; sonne. Vice a slavery: politike charitie. Basman shifteth. Mutinie. Dem. his letters. Mosco in uprore. Emp. and his mothers death. Emperour Boris his Charter to the English Moscovie Company." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 132-57.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 3. One pretending himselfe to be Demetrius, with the Popes and Poles helpes attaineth the Russian empire: his Arts, Acts, Mariage, favour to the English, and miserable end. Jesuits coine, Pope makes currant; Pole paints over a new Demetrius. Thuanus his Historie of the Russian Emperor Demetrius. Demetry's Embassy to the Pole. [164] The Copie of a Letter sent from the Emperor Demetry Evanowich, otherwise called Grishco Otreapyove. [166] The Copie of the translation of a Commission that was sent from the Mosko, from the Emperour Demetry Evanowich, alias Gryshca Otreapyove by a Courtier named Gavaryla Samoylowich Salmanove, who was sent downe to the Castle of Archangell, to Sir Thomas Smith, then Lord Embassadour. Letter and Passe to S. John Merick. [168] The Copie of the Translation of a new Priviledge that was given to the Company, by the Emperour Demetry Evanowich, otherwise called Gryshca Otreapyove, the which Priviledge was sent into England over-land by Olyver Lysset Merchant, and servant to the foresaid Company. The Messengers instructions and speech to Sir Th. Smith. Embass. Demetry's Charter of Priviledges to English Merchants. [172] The Copie of the translation of a Contract, made by the Emperour Demetry Evanowich, otherwise called Gryscha Otreapyove, and the daughter of the Palatine Sendamersko, chiefe Generall of Poland. Contract-compact betwixt Demetrius and Palatin Sendamersko. Demetrius his compact; marriage; securitie; late provision. Peter Basman and Demetrius slaine. Merchants spoiled. Relations of Demetrius his vices, &c. and of Suiskey. Demetrius his vision and death. Cap. Gilbert." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 157-84.\*

**17th century**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* [Second Part, Books IV and V]. Vol. 14. [*Contayning English Northerne Navigations and Discoveries, relations of Greeneland, Groenland, the North-West Passage, and other Arctike Regions, and later Russian Occurrents; with a Description of the West Indies by Antonio de Herrera*]*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014.\*

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\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 2. Occurrents of principall Note which happened in Russia, in the time while the Honorable Sir Thomas Smith remained there Embassadour from his Majestie. Sir T. Smiths Embassage to Russia: his entertaynment. Pompous magnificence. Solemne audience by Emp. Boris and his sonne. Glorious Feast. Q. Elizabeths glorie. Drinking Ceremonies. Newes of Demetrius. John of Denmarke and Oucsinia. Boris his promises; sudden death; rites; person; sonne. Vice a slavery: politike charitie. Basman shifteth. Mutinie. Dem. his letters. Mosco in uprore. Emp. and his mothers death. Emperour Boris his Charter to the English Moscovie Company." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 132-57.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 5. Of the miserable estate of Russia after Swiskeys deportation, their election of the King of Polands Sonne, their Interregnum and popular estate, and choosing at last of the present Emperour, with some remarkeable accidents in his time. H.P. Misery of popular ungoverned government: no King all Tyrants. [231] Pacts inter Primarium Ducem Exercituum Regni Poloniae, & inter Heroes Moscoviae. Accord twixt Poles and Russes about chusing the Emperour. Ladislaus his composition with the Russes for the Empire. Michalowich elected Emperour. Peace with the Poles." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 230-56.\*

**Vassily Ivanovich Suiski**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 4. The Copie of the Translation of a Letter sent from the new Emperour Vassily Evanowich Shoskey to the Kings Majesty by Master John Mericke. [184] Suiskys Letter. Russe story of Demetrius in a letter of Suisky to K. James. Romish Religion, Jesuites. Russian Empire. Popes Letter. Election of Swiskey. New Patent. Polish insolencies. Lot oracle. Suiskys vices and embassage. Demetry's multiplied. Poles invasion. King Charles his letter of agreement with voluntaries. English Voluntaries serve the Sweden. Mutinie worst tempest. Fearfull jealousie, an inhospitall and unjust Judge. Base cowardise. Prudent Generall. Secret conspiracie. Drunken ferity. Cruell cowardise. Noble humanity. Royall bounty. Misary farre fetched and deare bought by Fooluntaries. English provided by their fleeing enemies. Cruell Poles. Everhom the Finlander. P. le Guard Generall of English. &c. Russe flight; French fight & flight; English honor & composition. [225] Captaine Margarets Letter to Master Mericke from Hamborough, Jan. 29. 1612. Third Demetrie slaine. Suiski more then slaine. Poles crueltie. Reason of our Method, and best use of this Russian storie." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 184-230.\*

**Mikhailovich**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 5. Of the miserable estate of Russia after Swiskeys deportation, their election of the King of Polands Sonne, their Interregnum and popular estate, and choosing at last of the present Emperour, with some remarkeable accidents in his time. H.P. Misery of popular ungoverned government: no King all Tyrants. [231] Pacts inter Primarium Ducem Exercituum Regni Poloniae, & inter Heroes Moscoviae. Accord twixt Poles and Russes about chusing the Emperour. Ladislaus his composition with the Russes for the Empire. Michalowich elected Emperour. Peace with the Poles." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 230-56.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. XI. A relation of two Russe Cossacks travailes, out of Siberia to Catay, and other Countries adjoyning thereunto. Also a copie of the last Patent from the Muscovite. A Copie of a Letter written to the Emperour from his Governours out of Siberia. [273] The Copie of the Altine Chars, or golden Kings Letter to the Emperour of Russia. King Altines Letter to Russe Emp. Catay Voyage and Wals. [276] A Description of the Empires of Catay and Labin, and other Dominions aswell inhabited, as places of Pasture called Ulusses and Hords, and of the great River Ob, and other Rivers and Land passages. Countries betwixt Russia and Catay. Yellow Mugalls, &c. Friers. Talguth. Cara Catay. The wall and gates. Shirocalga. Voyage of two Russes to Catay Countreyes in the way. Agreement twixt Dane and Sweden. Russes travell to Catay. English Priviledges from the present Russe Emperour. English Priviledges, Sealed with the Golden Seale." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 272-92.\*

**Peter the Great** (1672-1725)

Czar of Russia 1689-1725.

Gould, Stephen Jay. "Dutch Treat: Peter the Great and Frederik Ruysch." In *Finders, Keepers: Eight Collectors.* By Stephen Jay Gould and Rosamond Wolff Purcell. 1992. London: Pimlico, 1993. 13-32.\*

Lijachov, Dmitri. "El legado urbanístico de Pedro el Grande." *San Petersburgo: La ciudad y sus poetas.* *Revista de Occidente* 155 (1994): 37-44.\*

# Khovanski rebellion

Music

Mussorgsky, Modest. *Khovanschchina.* Opera in 5 acts. Libretto by Mussorgsky. Begun 1872, unfinished in 1881.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Khovanshchina.* Ed. Rimsky-Korsakov.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Khovanschchina.* Ed. Pavel Lamm. 1928.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Khovanschchina.* Ed. Pavel Lamm, orchestration by Dmitri Shostakovich (1959). Final scene by Ivor Stravinsky (1913). Cast: Aage Haugland, Vladimir Atlantov, Vladimir Popov, Anatolij Kotscherga, Paata Burchuladze, Marjana Lipovßek, Brigitte Poschner-Klebel, Heinz Zednik, JOanana Borowska, Wilfried Gahmlich, Peter Köves, Goran Simic, Bojidar Nikolov. Konzertvereinigung Wiener Staatsopernchor. Slovak Philharmonic Choir, Bratislava. Vienna Boys' Choir (Helmuth Froschauer & Karl Kamper). Orchester der Wiener Staatsoper / Claudio Abbado. Rec. Vienna State Opera, 1989. 3 CDs. Hamburg: Deutsche Grammophon, 1990.\* (Premiere recording of this version. Libretto in Cyrillic and transliterated Russian; in German, French and English. Multilingual notes by Richard Taruskin, Victor Borovsky, Sergio Sablich, Claudio Abbado, Michael Stegemann, Marcel Marnat).

**18th century**

de Rulhière. *Histoire ou Anecdotes sur la Révolution de Russie en l'Année 1762.* Paris: Desenne, An v (= 1797).

**Catherine the Great**

Russian empress, reigned 1762-1796.

Sacher-Masoch, Leopold. *Diderot y Catalina II: escenas de la corte de Rusia.* (Cuadernos Anagrama 22). Barcelona: Anagrama.

Zaretsky, Robert. *Catherine and Diderot: The Empress, the Philosopher, and the Fate of the Enlightenment.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 2019.

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Christian, David. *Living Water: Vodka and Russian Society on the Eve of Emancipation.* 1990.

Escohotado, Antonio. *Los enemigos del comercio: Una historia moral de la propiedad II.* Barcelona: Espasa, 2013. 2nd ed. 2015. 3rd ed. 2017.\* (I. De cómo la propiedad se industrializó; II. De cómo competir y cooperar se tornaron radicalmente opuestos). (Slavery, Property, Communism, Progress, Early modern history, Utilitarianism, Socialism, Industrial revolution, Money, Market economy, Trade, Anarchism, Working class, Socialism, Marx, 19th-20th-c. German history, Russian history, British history).

Herzen, Alexander. *From the Other Shore* and *The Russian People and Socialism.* Trans. Moura Budberg and Richard Wollheim. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1979.

Laqueur, Walter. *Russia and Germany: A Century of Conflict.* London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1965.

**Early 19th c.**

Literature

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\_\_\_\_\_. (Leo Tolstoy). *War and Peace.* Boston: Dana Estes Co., 1904-1912.

\_\_\_\_\_. *War and Peace.* 1869. Trans. Constance Garnett. London: Heinemann, 1911.

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\_\_\_\_\_. *War and Peace.* Trans. Louise and Aylmer Maude. Ed. George Gibian. (Norton Critical Edition). New York: Norton, 1966. 2nd ed. 1995.

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\_\_\_\_\_. *War and Peace.* Trans. Ann Dunnigan. New York: Signet, 1968.

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\_\_\_\_\_. *Guerra y paz.* Trans. Lidia Kúper. Madrid: Mario Muchnik, 2017.

**Late 19th-c. Russia**

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**Alexander II**

Czar of Russia 1855-

**1870s**

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\_\_\_\_\_. *Diario de un escritor, II (1876-1881).* Trans. Luis Abollado. In Dostoievski, *Obras Completas.* Vol. 9. Gen. ed. Augusto Vidal. (Biblioteca Autores de Siempre). Barcelona: Vergara, 1969. (1876-77 journal; August 1880; Jan. 1881; including "La sumisa: Relato fantástico", 1876, trans. A. Vidal, 173-218; Notes on Russian politics and nationalism; on Tolstoy, Pushkin, Lermontov and Nekrasov)

**1880s**

Chéjov, Antón P. "El proceso del año 1884." 1885. In Chéjov, *Cuentos completos (1880-1885).* Ed. Paul Viejo. 3rd ed. Madrid: Páginas de Espuma, 2014. 997-98.\*

**Revolutionaries and reformers**

Literature

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\_\_\_\_\_. *The Possessed.* Trans. Constance Garnett. New York: Modern Library, 1963. (Trans. of *Besy*).

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