from

A Bibliography of Literary Theory, Criticism and Philology

<http://bit.ly/abibliog>

by José Ángel García Landa

(University of Zaragoza, Spain)

**History of Russia (and 20th-c. USSR-CIS)**

**General**

Christian, David. *Imperial and Soviet Rusia: Power, Privilege, and the Challenge of Modernity.* 1997.

Соловьев, Сергей. *История России с древнейших времен. Книга 3.* Москва: Соцэкгиз, 1960.

**Miscellaneous**

Felshtinsky, Yuri, and Vladimir Popov. *Del Terror Rojo al Estado Mafioso: Los servicios especiales de Rusia y su lucha por la dominación mundial.* Trans. Jorge Ferrer. Deusto.

Literature

Pix, Mary. (attr.). *The Czar of Muscovy.* Tragedy. Lincoln's Inn Fields Company, c. March 1701.

Journals

*Российский исторический журнал* (Балашов)

**Antiquity**

**Sarmatians**

Internet resources

"Sármatas." *Wikipedia: La enciclopedia libre.\**

<https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/S%C3%A1rmatas>

2019

"Sarmatians." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sarmatians>

2019

**Scythians**

Purchas, Samuel. "[Part I, Book 1] Chap. V. A briefe recitall of the famous expeditions mentioned in ancient Histories, of the Assyrians, Egyptians, Scythians, Ethiopians, Persians, and others. Ninus his conquests and Ninive. Semiramis invadeth India. Sesostris Pillars. Zerah. Tearcon. Cyrus. Xerxes. Rom. Emperors travels." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 1. Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1905. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 195-200.\*

**Medieval**

Christian, David. *A History of Russia, Central Asia and Mongolia: Volume I: Inner Eurasia from Prehistory to the Mongol Empire.* 1998.

Milton, John. *History of Moscovia.* 1682.

**Rus of Kiev**

Founded by Swedish vikings c. 880.

Vladimir, 1st Christian king, late 10th c.

# Alexander Nevsky (1220-1263)

Grand Duke Alexander, Prince of Nevgorod, defeated Swedes on the banks of the Neva, and the Teutonic Knights on frozen Lake Chud.

Films

*Alexander Nevsky.* Dir. Sergei Eisenstein. Music by Sergei Prokofiev. USSR, 1938.

Literature

Munro, Hector Hugh. *The Rise of the Russian Empire.* 1900.

Music

Prokofiev, Sergei. *Alexander Nevsky* op. 78. Cantata for mezzo-soprano, chorus and orchestra. Text by Lugovskoi and Prokofiev.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Alexander Nevsky.* Elena Obraztsova. London Symphony Chorus. London Symphony Orchestra / Claudio Abbado. Prod. Polydor, 1980. In Prokofiev. *Alexander Nevsky. Lieutenant Kijé.* Claudio Abbado. CD. Hamburg: Deutsche Grammophon.\*

**Ivan III** (1440-1505)

"Ivan the Great", Grand Duke of Muscovy 1462-1505.

**16th century**

Fletcher, Giles. *Of the Russe Common Wealth.* 1591.

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. The late changes and manifold alterations in Russia since Ivan Vasilowich to this present, gathered out of many Letters and Observations of English Embassadours and other Travellers in those parts." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 108-256.\*

# Vassily III

Czar, d. 1533.

**Ivan IV** (1540-1584)

"Ivan the Terrible", first Czar of Russia, 1547-1584.

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 1. Of the reigne of Ivan, Pheodore his sonne; and of Boris. Pestilence and Famine in Russia. Goodnesse truest Greatnesse. Supersuperlatives of crueltie by Ivan Vasilowich Beala. Russe Merchants too much Russian. The most solemne and magnificent coronation of Pheodor Ivanowich, Emperour of Russia, & c., the tenth of June, in the yeere 1584. seene and observed by Master Jerom Horsey Gentleman, and servant to her Majestie. [114]. Ivans good parts, death, &c. Pompous Ceremonies of Russia Emperours Coronation. Solemnitie of Pheodors Coronation. Strife for precedence. Sir Jerom Horseys double employment to and from Russia. Divorce subscribed by 300. Boiarens. Boris plots. Boris saith nay oft, but takes. Solemne Coronation. Boris his Issue, Acts and Arts." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 108-32.\*

Films

*Ivan the Terrible.* Dir. Sergei Eisenstein. 2 parts. Music by Sergei Prokofiev. USSR, 1942, 1945.

Music

Paladilhe. *Le Czar Ivan IV.* Cantata. 1860.

Bizet, Georges. *Ivan IV.* Opera in 5 acts and 6 scenes. Libretto by François-Hippolyte Leroy and Henri Trianon. (Unfinished, partially destroyed ms., eds. by Henri Büsser, 1951, and Howard Williams, 1970s-1987).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Ivan IV.* New ed. by Howard Williams. Inva Mula, Julian Gavin, Ludovic Tézier, Paul Gay, Alexandre Vassiliev, Henriette Blond-Hansen, Franck Bard, Sonia Nigoghossian, Richard Tronc, Mario Castagnetti, Pascal Aubert. Chorus of Radio France. Orchestre National de France / Michael Schønwandt. Art. dir. René Koering. Recorded 2002. 2 CDs. France: Naïve / Radio France / Orchestre National de France, 2002.\*

**Fedor Ivanovich**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 1. Of the reigne of Ivan, Pheodore his sonne; and of Boris. Pestilence and Famine in Russia. Goodnesse truest Greatnesse. Supersuperlatives of crueltie by Ivan Vasilowich Beala. Russe Merchants too much Russian. The most solemne and magnificent coronation of Pheodor Ivanowich, Emperour of Russia, & c., the tenth of June, in the yeere 1584. seene and observed by Master Jerom Horsey Gentleman, and servant to her Majestie. [114]. Ivans good parts, death, &c. Pompous Ceremonies of Russia Emperours Coronation. Solemnitie of Pheodors Coronation. Strife for precedence. Sir Jerom Horseys double employment to and from Russia. Divorce subscribed by 300. Boiarens. Boris plots. Boris saith nay oft, but takes. Solemne Coronation. Boris his Issue, Acts and Arts." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 108-32.\*

**Boris Godunov** (1552-1605)

Regent of Russia 1584-98; czar 1598-1605.

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 1. Of the reigne of Ivan, Pheodore his sonne; and of Boris. Pestilence and Famine in Russia. Goodnesse truest Greatnesse. Supersuperlatives of crueltie by Ivan Vasilowich Beala. Russe Merchants too much Russian. The most solemne and magnificent coronation of Pheodor Ivanowich, Emperour of Russia, & c., the tenth of June, in the yeere 1584. seene and observed by Master Jerom Horsey Gentleman, and servant to her Majestie. [114]. Ivans good parts, death, &c. Pompous Ceremonies of Russia Emperours Coronation. Solemnitie of Pheodors Coronation. Strife for precedence. Sir Jerom Horseys double employment to and from Russia. Divorce subscribed by 300. Boiarens. Boris plots. Boris saith nay oft, but takes. Solemne Coronation. Boris his Issue, Acts and Arts." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 108-32.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 2. Occurrents of principall Note which happened in Russia, in the time while the Honorable Sir Thomas Smith remained there Embassadour from his Majestie. Sir T. Smiths Embassage to Russia: his entertaynment. Pompous magnificence. Solemne audience by Emp. Boris and his sonne. Glorious Feast. Q. Elizabeths glorie. Drinking Ceremonies. Newes of Demetrius. John of Denmarke and Oucsinia. Boris his promises; sudden death; rites; person; sonne. Vice a slavery: politike charitie. Basman shifteth. Mutinie. Dem. his letters. Mosco in uprore. Emp. and his mothers death. Emperour Boris his Charter to the English Moscovie Company." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 132-57.\*

Literature

Pushkin, Aleksandr. *Boris Godunov.* In Pushkin, *The Complete Works:*  *Volume Six: Boris Godunov and Other Dramatic Works.* Trans. Roger Clarke et al. Downham Market (Norfolk): Milner and Co., c. 2000.

Music

Mussorgsky, Modest. *Boris Godunov.* Opera.

**Demetrius Ivanovich**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 2. Occurrents of principall Note which happened in Russia, in the time while the Honorable Sir Thomas Smith remained there Embassadour from his Majestie. Sir T. Smiths Embassage to Russia: his entertaynment. Pompous magnificence. Solemne audience by Emp. Boris and his sonne. Glorious Feast. Q. Elizabeths glorie. Drinking Ceremonies. Newes of Demetrius. John of Denmarke and Oucsinia. Boris his promises; sudden death; rites; person; sonne. Vice a slavery: politike charitie. Basman shifteth. Mutinie. Dem. his letters. Mosco in uprore. Emp. and his mothers death. Emperour Boris his Charter to the English Moscovie Company." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 132-57.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 3. One pretending himselfe to be Demetrius, with the Popes and Poles helpes attaineth the Russian empire: his Arts, Acts, Mariage, favour to the English, and miserable end. Jesuits coine, Pope makes currant; Pole paints over a new Demetrius. Thuanus his Historie of the Russian Emperor Demetrius. Demetry's Embassy to the Pole. [164] The Copie of a Letter sent from the Emperor Demetry Evanowich, otherwise called Grishco Otreapyove. [166] The Copie of the translation of a Commission that was sent from the Mosko, from the Emperour Demetry Evanowich, alias Gryshca Otreapyove by a Courtier named Gavaryla Samoylowich Salmanove, who was sent downe to the Castle of Archangell, to Sir Thomas Smith, then Lord Embassadour. Letter and Passe to S. John Merick. [168] The Copie of the Translation of a new Priviledge that was given to the Company, by the Emperour Demetry Evanowich, otherwise called Gryshca Otreapyove, the which Priviledge was sent into England over-land by Olyver Lysset Merchant, and servant to the foresaid Company. The Messengers instructions and speech to Sir Th. Smith. Embass. Demetry's Charter of Priviledges to English Merchants. [172] The Copie of the translation of a Contract, made by the Emperour Demetry Evanowich, otherwise called Gryscha Otreapyove, and the daughter of the Palatine Sendamersko, chiefe Generall of Poland. Contract-compact betwixt Demetrius and Palatin Sendamersko. Demetrius his compact; marriage; securitie; late provision. Peter Basman and Demetrius slaine. Merchants spoiled. Relations of Demetrius his vices, &c. and of Suiskey. Demetrius his vision and death. Cap. Gilbert." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 157-84.\*

**17th century**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* [Second Part, Books IV and V]. Vol. 14. [*Contayning English Northerne Navigations and Discoveries, relations of Greeneland, Groenland, the North-West Passage, and other Arctike Regions, and later Russian Occurrents; with a Description of the West Indies by Antonio de Herrera*]*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. The late changes and manifold alterations in Russia since Ivan Vasilowich to this present, gathered out of many Letters and Observations of English Embassadours and other Travellers in those parts." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 108-256.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 2. Occurrents of principall Note which happened in Russia, in the time while the Honorable Sir Thomas Smith remained there Embassadour from his Majestie. Sir T. Smiths Embassage to Russia: his entertaynment. Pompous magnificence. Solemne audience by Emp. Boris and his sonne. Glorious Feast. Q. Elizabeths glorie. Drinking Ceremonies. Newes of Demetrius. John of Denmarke and Oucsinia. Boris his promises; sudden death; rites; person; sonne. Vice a slavery: politike charitie. Basman shifteth. Mutinie. Dem. his letters. Mosco in uprore. Emp. and his mothers death. Emperour Boris his Charter to the English Moscovie Company." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 132-57.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 5. Of the miserable estate of Russia after Swiskeys deportation, their election of the King of Polands Sonne, their Interregnum and popular estate, and choosing at last of the present Emperour, with some remarkeable accidents in his time. H.P. Misery of popular ungoverned government: no King all Tyrants. [231] Pacts inter Primarium Ducem Exercituum Regni Poloniae, & inter Heroes Moscoviae. Accord twixt Poles and Russes about chusing the Emperour. Ladislaus his composition with the Russes for the Empire. Michalowich elected Emperour. Peace with the Poles." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 230-56.\*

**Vassily Ivanovich Suiski**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 4. The Copie of the Translation of a Letter sent from the new Emperour Vassily Evanowich Shoskey to the Kings Majesty by Master John Mericke. [184] Suiskys Letter. Russe story of Demetrius in a letter of Suisky to K. James. Romish Religion, Jesuites. Russian Empire. Popes Letter. Election of Swiskey. New Patent. Polish insolencies. Lot oracle. Suiskys vices and embassage. Demetry's multiplied. Poles invasion. King Charles his letter of agreement with voluntaries. English Voluntaries serve the Sweden. Mutinie worst tempest. Fearfull jealousie, an inhospitall and unjust Judge. Base cowardise. Prudent Generall. Secret conspiracie. Drunken ferity. Cruell cowardise. Noble humanity. Royall bounty. Misary farre fetched and deare bought by Fooluntaries. English provided by their fleeing enemies. Cruell Poles. Everhom the Finlander. P. le Guard Generall of English. &c. Russe flight; French fight & flight; English honor & composition. [225] Captaine Margarets Letter to Master Mericke from Hamborough, Jan. 29. 1612. Third Demetrie slaine. Suiski more then slaine. Poles crueltie. Reason of our Method, and best use of this Russian storie." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 184-230.\*

**Mikhailovich**

Purchas, Samuel, B.D. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. IX. § 5. Of the miserable estate of Russia after Swiskeys deportation, their election of the King of Polands Sonne, their Interregnum and popular estate, and choosing at last of the present Emperour, with some remarkeable accidents in his time. H.P. Misery of popular ungoverned government: no King all Tyrants. [231] Pacts inter Primarium Ducem Exercituum Regni Poloniae, & inter Heroes Moscoviae. Accord twixt Poles and Russes about chusing the Emperour. Ladislaus his composition with the Russes for the Empire. Michalowich elected Emperour. Peace with the Poles." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 230-56.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "Part II, Book 4 [Vol. 14] Chap. XI. A relation of two Russe Cossacks travailes, out of Siberia to Catay, and other Countries adjoyning thereunto. Also a copie of the last Patent from the Muscovite. A Copie of a Letter written to the Emperour from his Governours out of Siberia. [273] The Copie of the Altine Chars, or golden Kings Letter to the Emperour of Russia. King Altines Letter to Russe Emp. Catay Voyage and Wals. [276] A Description of the Empires of Catay and Labin, and other Dominions aswell inhabited, as places of Pasture called Ulusses and Hords, and of the great River Ob, and other Rivers and Land passages. Countries betwixt Russia and Catay. Yellow Mugalls, &c. Friers. Talguth. Cara Catay. The wall and gates. Shirocalga. Voyage of two Russes to Catay Countreyes in the way. Agreement twixt Dane and Sweden. Russes travell to Catay. English Priviledges from the present Russe Emperour. English Priviledges, Sealed with the Golden Seale." In Purchas, *Hakluytus Posthumus: or, Purchas His Pilgrimes. Contayning a History of the World in Sea Voyages and Lande Travells by Englishmen and Others.* Vol. 14*.* Glasgow: James MacLehose and Sons, 1906. Rpt. (Cambridge Library Collection). Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2014. 272-92.\*

**Peter the Great** (1672-1725)

Czar of Russia 1689-1725.

Gould, Stephen Jay. "Dutch Treat: Peter the Great and Frederik Ruysch." In *Finders, Keepers: Eight Collectors.* By Stephen Jay Gould and Rosamond Wolff Purcell. 1992. London: Pimlico, 1993. 13-32.\*

Lijachov, Dmitri. "El legado urbanístico de Pedro el Grande." *San Petersburgo: La ciudad y sus poetas.* *Revista de Occidente* 155 (1994): 37-44.\*

# Khovanski rebellion

Music

Mussorgsky, Modest. *Khovanschchina.* Opera in 5 acts. Libretto by Mussorgsky. Begun 1872, unfinished in 1881.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Khovanshchina.* Ed. Rimsky-Korsakov.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Khovanschchina.* Ed. Pavel Lamm. 1928.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Khovanschchina.* Ed. Pavel Lamm, orchestration by Dmitri Shostakovich (1959). Final scene by Ivor Stravinsky (1913). Cast: Aage Haugland, Vladimir Atlantov, Vladimir Popov, Anatolij Kotscherga, Paata Burchuladze, Marjana Lipovßek, Brigitte Poschner-Klebel, Heinz Zednik, JOanana Borowska, Wilfried Gahmlich, Peter Köves, Goran Simic, Bojidar Nikolov. Konzertvereinigung Wiener Staatsopernchor. Slovak Philharmonic Choir, Bratislava. Vienna Boys' Choir (Helmuth Froschauer & Karl Kamper). Orchester der Wiener Staatsoper / Claudio Abbado. Rec. Vienna State Opera, 1989. 3 CDs. Hamburg: Deutsche Grammophon, 1990.\* (Premiere recording of this version. Libretto in Cyrillic and transliterated Russian; in German, French and English. Multilingual notes by Richard Taruskin, Victor Borovsky, Sergio Sablich, Claudio Abbado, Michael Stegemann, Marcel Marnat).

**18th century**

de Rulhière. *Histoire ou Anecdotes sur la Révolution de Russie en l'Année 1762.* Paris: Desenne, An v (= 1797).

**Catherine the Great**

Russian empress, reigned 1762-1796.

Sacher-Masoch, Leopold. *Diderot y Catalina II: escenas de la corte de Rusia.* (Cuadernos Anagrama 22). Barcelona: Anagrama.

Zaretsky, Robert. *Catherine and Diderot: The Empress, the Philosopher, and the Fate of the Enlightenment.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 2019.

Internet resources

"Catalina II de Rusia." *Wikipedia: La enciclopedia libre*.\*

<http://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catalina_II_de_Rusia>

2013

**19th century Russian history**

Arseniev, K. K. *Za chevert' veka, 1871-1894.* Petrograd, 1915.

Austin, Paul Britten. *1812: The March on Moscow.* History. 1995?

Baddeley, John F. *Russia in the 'Eighties': Sport and Politics.* London: Longmans, Green, 1921.

Christian, David. *Living Water: Vodka and Russian Society on the Eve of Emancipation.* 1990.

Escohotado, Antonio. *Los enemigos del comercio: Una historia moral de la propiedad II.* Barcelona: Espasa, 2013. 2nd ed. 2015. 3rd ed. 2017.\* (I. De cómo la propiedad se industrializó; II. De cómo competir y cooperar se tornaron radicalmente opuestos). (Slavery, Property, Communism, Progress, Early modern history, Utilitarianism, Socialism, Industrial revolution, Money, Market economy, Trade, Anarchism, Working class, Socialism, Marx, 19th-20th-c. German history, Russian history, British history).

Herzen, Alexander. *From the Other Shore* and *The Russian People and Socialism.* Trans. Moura Budberg and Richard Wollheim. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1979.

Laqueur, Walter. *Russia and Germany: A Century of Conflict.* London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1965.

**Early 19th c.**

Literature

Tolstoy, Lev. *Voina i Mir.* Novel. 1869. (*War and Peace).*

\_\_\_\_\_. (Leo Tolstoy). *War and Peace.* Boston: Dana Estes Co., 1904-1912.

\_\_\_\_\_. *War and Peace.* 1869. Trans. Constance Garnett. London: Heinemann, 1911.

\_\_\_\_\_. *War and Peace.* Harmondsworth: Penguin.

\_\_\_\_\_. *War and Peace.* Trans. Louise and Aylmer Maude. Ed. George Gibian. (Norton Critical Edition). New York: Norton, 1966. 2nd ed. 1995.

\_\_\_\_\_. *War and Peace.* Trans. Louise and Aylmer Maude. Ed. Henry Gifford. Oxford: Oxford UP.

\_\_\_\_\_. *War and Peace.* Trans. Ann Dunnigan. New York: Signet, 1968.

\_\_\_\_\_. *War and Peace.* Ware: Wordsworth.

\_\_\_\_\_. (Lev Tolstói). *Guerra y paz.* Trans. José Laín Entralgo and Francisco José Alcántara. 2 vols. Foreword by Eduardo Mendoza. (Opera Mundi / Biblioteca Universal; Maestros Modernos Europeos). Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 2003.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Guerra y paz.* Trans. Lidia Kúper. Madrid: Mario Muchnik, 2017.

**Late 19th-c. Russia**

Juderías y Loyot, Julián. *Rusia Contemporánea.* 1904.

Literature

Chekhov, Anton. (Antón P. Chéjov). "Calendario *El despertador* del año 1882." 1882. In Chéjov, *Cuentos completos (1880-1885).* Ed. Paul Viejo. 3rd ed. Madrid: Páginas de Espuma, 2014. 127-30.\*

Verne, Jules. (Julio Verne). *Miguel Strogoff: De Moscú á Irkutsk / Obra escrita en francés por Julio Verne, Traducción española de N. F. Cuesta.* (Biblioteca Ilustrada de Gaspar y Roig). Madrid: Imprenta y Librería de Gaspar, n.d. Online facsimile at *Biblioteca Virtual de la Diputación de Zaragoza.\**

<http://www.bivizar.es/i18n/consulta/resultados.cmd?secc_JV=&id=119911&forma=ficha&posicion=53&accion_ir=Ir>

2020

\_\_\_\_\_. (Julio Verne). *Miguel Strogoff.* Trans. E. M. (Lo mejor de Julio Verne, 8). Barcelona: Editorial Molino, 1986.\*

**Alexander II**

Czar of Russia 1855-

**1870s**

Dostoevski, Fiodor M. (Articles on foreign affairs from *The citizen*). 1873-74. In Dostoevsky, *Diario de un escritor, I (1861-1876).* Trans. Luis Abollado.In Dostoievski, *Obras Completas.* Vol. 8. Gen. ed. Augusto Vidal. (Biblioteca Autores de Siempre). Barcelona: Vergara, 1969. (Artículos de Crítica: Serie de artículos sobre literatura rusa; Artículos publicados en la revista *El ciudadano* en 1873; Artículos políticos: *Sucesos del extranjero* (1873-1874) comentados en la revista *El ciudadano*; Apéndice: Dos notas del director; Estampas de viaje; Año 1876: Enero, febrero, abril, mayo, junio).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Diario de un escritor, II (1876-1881).* Trans. Luis Abollado. In Dostoievski, *Obras Completas.* Vol. 9. Gen. ed. Augusto Vidal. (Biblioteca Autores de Siempre). Barcelona: Vergara, 1969. (1876-77 journal; August 1880; Jan. 1881; including "La sumisa: Relato fantástico", 1876, trans. A. Vidal, 173-218; Notes on Russian politics and nationalism; on Tolstoy, Pushkin, Lermontov and Nekrasov)

**1880s**

Chéjov, Antón P. "El proceso del año 1884." 1885. In Chéjov, *Cuentos completos (1880-1885).* Ed. Paul Viejo. 3rd ed. Madrid: Páginas de Espuma, 2014. 997-98.\*

**Revolutionaries and reformers**

Literature

Dostoevsky, Fiodor. *Besy.* Novel. 1872. (On a band of terrorists).

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Possessed.* Trans. Constance Garnett. New York: Modern Library, 1963. (Trans. of *Besy*).

*\_\_\_\_\_. Devils.* Ed. and trans. Michael R. Katz. Oxford: Oxford UP. (Trans. of *Besy*).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Devils.* Ed. Michael Katz. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1992.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Los demonios.* Trans. Luis Abollado. In Dostoievski, *Obras Completas.* Gen. ed. Augusto Vidal. (Biblioteca Autores de Siempre). Barcelona: Vergara, 1969. 4.19-790. (Appendix: "La visita a Tijon (Confesión de Stavogrin)", 791-838).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Los demonios.* Trans. L. Abollado. Barcelona: Bruguera, 1982.

\_\_\_\_\_. (Fiodor Dostoievski). *Los demonios*. Prologue by Jorge Luis Borges. (Biblioteca Personal de Jorge Luis Borges).

\_\_\_\_\_. (Fíodor Dostoievski). *Los demonios.* Trans. Juan López-Morillas. Introd. Enrique Vila-Matas. (Biblioteca Universal, Maestros Modernos Europeos, II). Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores, 2004.\* (Trans. of *Besy*)*.*

\_\_\_\_\_. (F. M. Dostoyevski). *Los demonios.* (Galaxia Gutenberg, 175). Barcelona: Galaxia Gutenberg.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Notebooks for The Possessed.* Ed. Edward Wasiolek, trans. Victor Terras. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 1968.

Tolstoi, León Nikolaievich. *Los decembristas.* 1884. In Tolstoi, *Obras completas: Tomo II.* Trans. and notes by Irene and Laura Andresco. Madrid: Santillana-Aguilar, 2003. 787-810.\*

**20th-century Russian/USSR History**

**Miscellaneous**

Berlin, Isaiah. *La mentalidad soviética: La cultura rusa bajo el comunismo.* Galaxia Gutenberg.

Broué, Pierre. *Los procesos de Moscú.* (Colección Documentos 1). Barcelona: Anagrama.

Courtois, Stéphane, Nicolas Werth, Jean-Louis Panné, Andrzej Paczkowski, Karel Bartosek, and Jean-Louis Margolin. *Le Livre Noir du Communisme: Crimes, terreur, répression.* Paris: Robert Laffont, 1997.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El Libro Negro del Comunismo: Crímenes, Terror, Represión.* Barcelona: Ediciones B, 2010.\*

Escohotado, Antonio. *Los enemigos del comercio: Una historia moral de la propiedad II.* Barcelona: Espasa, 2013. 2nd ed. 2015. 3rd ed. 2017.\* (I. De cómo la propiedad se industrializó; II. De cómo competir y cooperar se tornaron radicalmente opuestos). (Slavery, Property, Communism, Progress, Early modern history, Utilitarianism, Socialism, Industrial revolution, Money, Market economy, Trade, Anarchism, Working class, Socialism, Marx, 19th-20th-c. German history, Russian history, British history).

Hayoz, Nicolas. *L’étreinte soviétique.* Geneva and Paris: Librairie Droz, 1997.

Haslam, J. *The Soviet Union and the Struggle for Collective Security in Europe.* London, 1984.

Morin, Edgar. *De la nature de l'URSS.* Paris: Fayard, 1983.

Sinyavsky, Andrei. *The Russian Intelligentsia.* New York: Columbia UP, 1997.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Soviet Civilization: A Cultural History.* Trans. Joanne Turnbull with Nikolai Formozov. New York: Arcade, 1990.

Volkogonov, Dmitri. *The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Empire: Political Leaders from Lenin to Gorbachev.* London: HarperCollins, 1998.

**Intelligentsia**

Bulgakov, Sergei. "Heroism and Asceticism (Reflections on the Religious Nature of the Russian Intelligentsia)." In *Signposts: A Collection of Articles on the Russian Intelligentsia.* Ed. Mikhail Gershenzon. Ed. and trans. Marshall S. Shatz and Judith Ed. Zimmerman. Irvine: Schlacks, 1986.

Gershenzon, Mikhail, ed.*Vekhi*. 1909. (=*Signposts: A Collection of Articles on the Russian Intelligentsia*; essays on Russian intellectuals. 5 eds. in about a year, 5th with bibliography of over 200 books and articles written in response. Russian rpt. 1990).

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *Landmarks*. Trans. of *Vekhi.*

\_\_\_\_\_, ed. *Signposts: A Collection of Articles on the Russian Intelligentsia.* Ed. and trans. Marshall S. Shatz and Judith Ed. Zimmerman. Irvine: Schlacks, 1986.

Morson, Gary Saul. "Prosaic Bakhtin: *Landmarks,* Anti-Intelligentsialism, and the Russian Counter-Tradition." *Common Knowledge* 2.1 (Spring 1993): 35-74.

Read, Christopher. *Religion, Revolution, and the Russian Intelligentsia, 1900-1912: The "Vekhi" Debate and Its Intellectual Background.* London: Macmillan, 1979.

Schapiro, Leonard. "The *Vekhi* Group and the Mystique of Revolution." In *Russian Studies.* Ed. Ellen Dahrendorf. New York: Viking, 1987. 68-92. (On *Vekhi,* ed. Gershenzon).

**Early 20th**

Crouzet, Maurice *L'Époque contemporaine: À la recherche d'une civilisation nouvelle.* Paris: PUF.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La época contemporánea: En busca de una nueva civilización*. Trans. J. Mª Espinàs. 1961.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La época contemporánea: En busca de una nueva civilización.* Trans. J. Mª Espinàs. (Destinolibro, 167). Barcelona: Destino, 1982.\* (pre-war, 1st WW, between wars, Depression, Soviet Union, 2nd WW, post-war)

Ferro, Marc. *Nicolás II.* Trans. Mª Teresa Méndez Beiges. Madrid: FCE, 1995.

Juderías y Loyot, Julián. *Rusia Contemporánea* 1904.

Laqueur, Walter. *Russia and Germany: A Century of Conflict.* London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1965.

Procacci, Giuliano. *El partido de la URSS (1917-45).* Ediciones de Bolsillo.

Maklakov, Vasily. *The First State Duma.* 1939. Trans. Mary Belkin. Bloomington: Indiana UP, 1924.

Vidal, César. "XVII. De los Jóvenes Turcos a los fascismos" In Vidal, *Los masones.*  Planeta, 2005. 231-42.\* (Turkish, Russian and Mexican revolutions).

Films

*The Unforgettable Year 1919.* Music by Dmitri Shostakovich. USSR, 1951.

Music

The Beatles. "Back in th USSR." Music video. *YouTube (The Beatles)*

<https://youtu.be/nS5_EQgbuLc>

2022

Video

Martín de la Guardia, Ricardo. "Cultura y poder en la Rusia de los soviets." Video lecture. *YouTube (Fundación Juan March)* 10 April 2017.\*

<https://youtu.be/1pLSvebGdcQ>

2019

**Nicholas II**

Elentir. "Así fue el brutal asesinato del último zar y de su familia, niños incluidos, por los comunistas." *Contando Estrelas* 17 July 2018.\*

<https://www.outono.net/elentir/2018/07/17/asi-fue-el-brutal-asesinato-del-ultimo-zar-y-de-su-familia-ninos-incluidos-por-los-comunistas/>

2020

*Pis'ma Imperatritsy Aleksandry Fyodorovny k Imperatoru Nikolayu II.* 2 vols. Trans. V. D. Nabokov. Berlin: Slovo, 1922.

Internet resources

Wikipedia. "Nicholas II of Russia." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicholas_II_of_Russia>

2023

Literature

Posadas, Carmen. *El testigo invisible.* (Autores Españoles e Iberoamericanos). Barcelona: Planeta. (Romanov family).

**1905 revolution**

Bensman, Stephen J. "The Constitutional Ideas of the Russian Liberation Movement: The Struggle for Human Rights during the Revolution of 1905." Ph.D. diss. U of Wisconsin. Madison, 1977.

Films

Eisenstein, Sergei, dir. *Battleship Potemkin.* Screenplay by Eisenstein and Nina Agadzhanova-Shutko. Cast: Alexander Antonov, Vladimir Barsky, Grigori Alexandrov, Mikhail Goronorov. Camera: Eduard Tisse. Assistant dir. Grigori V. Alexandrov. 77'. USSR, 1925. (On 1905 revolution).

\_\_\_\_\_. *El acorazado Potemkin.* DVD. (Orígenes del cine). Madrid: Producciones JRB, 2003.\* (Spanish and English subtitles).

Literature

Pasternak, Boris. *Año 1905.* Poetry. Ediciones de Bolsillo.

**Russian-Japanese War**

Video

Drachinifel. "Battle of Tsushima - When the 2nd Pacific Squadron thought it couldn't get any worse..." *YouTube (Drachinifel)* 18 Sept. 2019.\*

<https://youtu.be/BXpj6nK5ylo>

2019

**1st WW**

Literature

Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr. *August, 1914.* Fiction. English trans. c. 1972.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Agosto 1914.*

**1917 Revolution**

Aronson, Grigory. *Rossiya nakanune revolyutsii.* New York, 1962.

Barraycoa, Javier. *Eso no estaba en mi libro de la Revolución Rusa.* Almuzara, 2020.

Baynac, Jacques. *La Terreur sous Lénine.* Paris: Le Sagittaire, 1975.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El terror bajo Lenin.* Acracia, 1978.

Brinkley, George. *The Volunteer Army and Allied Intervention in South Russia.* Notre Dame: U of Notre Dame P, 1966.

Browden, Robert Paul, and Alexander Kerensky, eds. *The Russian Provisional Government, 1917: Documents.* Stanford: Stanford UP, 1961.

Carbonell, Charles-Olivier. *El gran octubre ruso.* Barcelona: Guadarrama.

Carr, E. H. *1917: antes y después.* (Colección Documentos 5). Barcelona: Anagrama.

Casanova, Julián. *La venganza de los siervos: Rusia, 1917.* 2017.

Courtois, Stéphane. *Lenin, el inventor del totalitarismo.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2021.

Escohotado, Antonio. *Los enemigos del comercio: Una historia moral de la propiedad III. De Lenin a nuestros días.* Barcelona: Espasa Libros, 2016. 2nd ed. 2016. (Introduction; I. De cómo pudo ser desterrado el comercio; II. De cómo resultó ser la vida sin comercio; III. De cómo el mundo imitó a la URSS; IV. De cómo algunos equívocos empezaron a despejarse. V. De cómo el inconformismo prosperó). (Left, Socialism, Communism, Russian revolution, Lenin, Stalin, Trotsky, Spanish civil war, Cold War, Affluence, Capitalism, Marxism, Revolution).

Eslava Galán, Juan. *La revolución rusa contada para escépticos.* Barcelona: Planeta, 2017.

Hessen, Iosif. "V dvukh vekakh." *Arkhiv russkoy revolyutsii* 22 (1937).

Jiménez Losantos, Federico. "1. Cien millones de muertos." In Jiménez Losantos, *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 55-66.\* (Russian revolution, Communism, Stalin, Pasternak).

\_\_\_\_\_. "2. El socialismo francés y el origen de la ceguera voluntaria ante la URSS." In Jiménez Losantos, *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 67-166.\* (Kritchevski, Russian revolution, coups, socialism, freemasons, Kerenski, Trotski, property, concentration camps, Souvarine, Lenin, Lies, political violence, state terrorism, Martov).

\_\_\_\_\_. "3. Lenin." In Jiménez Losantos, *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 167-348.\* (Netchaev, Bakunin, hate, Marx, propaganda, lies, French commune, violence, anarchism, Plekhanov, Cheka, Soviets, famine, civil war, Red Army, Totalitariarism, genocide, intellectuals, massacres, persecutions, Christianity).

Kerensky, Alexander. *The Kerensky Memoirs: Russia and History's Turning Point.*London: Cassell, 1966.

Krishevsky, N. "V Krymy (1916-1918 g.)." *Arkhiv russkoy revolyutsii* 13 (1924): 71-124.

Laval, Christian. *La sombra de octubre*. 1917-2017.

López, Daniel. *La Revolución de Octubre y el mito de la revolución mundial.* Oviedo: Pentalfa, 2019.

Luxemburg, Rosa. *La revolución rusa.* (Cuadernos Anagrama, 86). Barcelona: Anagrama.

Milosevich, Mira. *Breve historia de la Revolución Rusa.* Barcelona: Galaxia Gutenberg, c. 2017.

Nelken, Margarita. *Por qué hicimos la Revolución.* Madrid: Ediciones Sociales Internacionales, 1936. (1917 Russian rev.).

Norton, B. T. *The Establishment of Democracy in Russia: The Origins of the Provisional Government Reconsidered*. Chester: Widener Univerrsity. 1989.

Obolensky, Vladimir. "Krym v 1917-1920 gg." *Na chuzhoy storone* 5 (1924): 5-40; 6 (1924): 53-72; 7 (1924): 81-110.

Pankratova, Ana M. *Los consejos de fábrica en la Rusia de 1917.* (Cuadernos Anagrama 132). Barcelona: Anagrama [1970s].

Pipes, Richard. *La Revolución Rusa.* 1990. Debate, c. 2017.

Rocker, R., P. Archinov, E. Yartchuk, and N. Machno. *Los anarquistas y los soviets.* (Cuadernos Anagrama 152). Barcelona: Anagrama.

Service, Robert. *Camaradas: Breve historia del comunismo.* 2009.

Steinberg, Mark D., and Vladimir M. Khrustalöv. *The Fall of the Romanovs.* New Haven: Yale UP, 1995.

Sutton, Antony C. *Wall Street and the Bolshevik Revolution.* (J.P. Morgan, Rockefeller, Henry Ford…)

\_\_\_\_\_. *Wall Street y los bolcheviques.*

Timashev, Nikolay (Nicholas Timasheff).*The Great Retreat.* New York: Dutton, 1946.

Trotsky, Leon. *Lessons of October.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Revolution Betrayed.* 1936. Trans. Max Eastman. New York: Merit, 1965.

Volkogonov, Dmitri. *El verdadero Lenin.* 1995. Prologue by Manuel Vázquez Montalbán. Anaya / Mario Muchnik.

Audio

Jiménez Losantos, Federico. "Federico a las 6: Las masacres del comunismo." *EsRadio* 24 Jan. 2017.\*

<http://esradio.libertaddigital.com/fonoteca/2017-01-24/federico-a-las-6-las-masacres-del-comunismo-109603.html>

2017

Moa, Pío, and Kiko Méndez. "004. Aniversario elecciones del Frente Popular / Aniversario de la revolución rusa de febrero." *YouTube (Una Hora con la historia)* 28 Feb. 2017.\*

<https://youtu.be/agon18TDo_E>

2018

Moa, Pío, and Rafael Núñez Huesca. "005. Paradojas de la Revolución rusa de febrero de 1917 / De una guerra mundial a otra." *YouTube (Una Hora con la Historia)* 6 March 2017.\*

<https://youtu.be/_NkW8pyXid8>

2018

Noya, Mario. "Entrevista a Mira Milosevich." *EsRadio (LD Libros)* 5 March 2017.\*

<http://esradio.libertaddigital.com/fonoteca/2017-03-05/entrevista-a-mira-milosevich-111076.html>

2017

Vidal, César. "99 años de tiranía comunista." *La Voz* 8 Nov. 2016.\*

<https://www.cesarvidal.com/index.php/Podcast/escuchar-podcast/programa_completo_08_11_16>

2016

\_\_\_\_\_. "100 años del golpe bolchevique." *La Voz* 9 Nov. 2017.\*

<http://www.cesarvidal.com/index.php/Podcast/escuchar-podcast/programa_completo_09_11_17>

2017

Internet resources

"Russian Revolution." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian_Revolution>

2020

Journals

*Arkhiv russkoy revolyutsii.*

Russian émigré journal. Berlin.

Vol. 22 (1937).

*XIX y Veinte: Revista de Historia y pensamiento contemporáneos.* Ed. Herminio Lafoz. (The Russian Revolution, 2017).

Music

Shostakovich, Dmitri. *Symphony no. 2 in B Major, Op. 14 "October".*

Sorozábal, Pablo. *Katiuska.* Zarzuela in two acts. Music by Pablo Sorozábal. Libretto by Emilio González del Castillo and Manuel Martí Alonso.  
Cast: Katiuska: María Rodríguez; Pedro Stakoff: Carlos Mariño; Príncipe Sergio: Rafael Lledó; Tatiana: Pepa Rosado; Boni: Pedro Pablo Juárez; Bruno Brunóvich: Enrique del Portal; Olga: Amelia Font; Amadeo Pich: Pepe Ruíz; Korka: Santiago Muriente; Miska: Antonia Pantoja. Teatro Calderón de Madrid, 1995. Coros Teatro Calderón. Ballet Alhambra / Dir. José A. Irastorza. *YouTube* 3 March 2014.\*

<https://youtu.be/Rx30IgzIMmQ>

2016

Video

Jiménez Losantos, Federico. "La clase de historia de Federico para que Sánchez Mato aprenda de una vez lo que fue la Revolución Rusa." *Libertad Digital* 24 Jan. 2017.\*

<http://tv.libertaddigital.com/videos/2017-01-24/federico-desmonta-la-mentira-de-sanchez-mato-sobre-el-comunismo-con-una-leccion-magistral-6059533.html>

2017

López, Daniel. "La Revolución de Octubre y el mito de la revolución mundial." Video lecture, Escuela de Filosofía de Oviedo. *YouTube (fgbuenotv)* 21 Jan. 2020.\*

<https://youtu.be/tFi_Pld3AEM>

2020

Morás, Nicolás. "🚫 ¿Quienes Manejan el Mundo? 🌎 La Mejor Conferencia 2021." Video. *YouTube (Los Liberales)* 27 Nov. 2021.\* (Magnates, Deep state, Russian revolution, Hitler, Agitators and Subversion, Roosevelt, capitalism, Cohn-Bendit, May 68, WEF, Event 201, CIA, Biden, Soros, Zuckerberg, Bezos, Jack Ma, Bill Gates; Blackrock, Larry Fink; Covidians, lockdowns, vaccines, Open Society Foundation, Debt, Argentinian politics; Social engineering and education; censorship, state control, lockdowns, Sanitary despotism and depopulation; Big Tech, monopolies; Pope Francis, Ivan Illich, Sachs, Stiglitz; free market, liberalism, Planned Parenthood, William Gates Sr. and Margaret Sanger; Wokes, Victimism, Feminism, gender ideology and climatology, family, isolation; war & business, war on drugs; taxes and black market, corrupt democracy)

<https://youtu.be/RgT8Adw94ww>

2021

**Emigrés**

Fleishman, Lazar, Robert Hughes and Olga Raevsky-Hughes, eds. *Russkiy Berlin, 1921-1923.* Paris: YMCA, 1983.

Kovalevsky, P. W. *Zarubezhnaya Rossia.* Paris: Librairie des Cinq Continents, 1971; *Dopolnitel'nyy vypusk,* 1973.

Vishnyak, Mark. *Gody emigratsii, 1919-1969, Paris-New York.* Stanford: Hoover, 1970.

**Lenin**

Baynac, Jacques. *La Terreur sous Lénine.* Paris: Le Sagittaire, 1975.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El terror bajo Lenin.* Acracia, 1978.

Cervera, César. "El cerebro 'atrofiado' de Lenin: La insólita autopsia del dictador comunista." *ABC* 26 June 2018.\*

<https://www.abc.es/historia/abci-cerebro-atrofiado-lenin-insolita-autopsia-dictador-comunista-201806260130_noticia.html>

2019

\_\_\_\_\_. "El lado más siniestro de Lenin, el inventor del régimen de terror que inspiró a nazis y fascistas." Interview with Stéphane Courtois. *ABC* 23 Feb. 2021.\*

<https://www.abc.es/historia/abci-lado-mas-siniestro-lenin-inventor-regimen-terror-inspiro-nazis-y-fascistas-202102230107_noticia.html>

2021

Courtois, Stéphane. *Lenin, el inventor del totalitarismo.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2021.

Dean, Sarah. "The Communist Cannibals: Shocking Images Reveal the Depravation Suffered by Peasants Forced to Eat Humans during the 1920s Russian Famine." *Daily Mail* 30 Dec. 2016.\*

<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-4076244/Distressing-photos-1920s-Russian-famine-turned-hopeless-peasants-cannibals-five-million-people-starved-death.html>

2020

Elentir. "Lenin: Números, datos e imágenes de los crímenes del primer dictador comunista." *Contando estrelas* 8 Nov. 2016.\*

<http://www.outono.net/elentir/2016/11/08/lenin-numeros-datos-e-imagenes-de-los-crimenes-del-primer-dictador-comunista/>

2019

Escohotado, Antonio. *Los enemigos del comercio: Una historia moral de la propiedad III. De Lenin a nuestros días.* Barcelona: Espasa Libros, 2016. 2nd ed. 2016. (Introduction; I. De cómo pudo ser desterrado el comercio; II. De cómo resultó ser la vida sin comercio; III. De cómo el mundo imitó a la URSS; IV. De cómo algunos equívocos empezaron a despejarse. V. De cómo el inconformismo prosperó). (Left, Socialism, Communism, Russian revolution, Lenin, Stalin, Trotsky, Spanish civil war, Cold War, Affluence, Capitalism, Marxism, Revolution).

Gentile, Emilio. *Mussolini contra Lenin.* Trans. Carlo A. Caranci. Madrid: Alianza Editorial, 2019.

Jiménez Losantos, Federico. *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 3rd ed. 2018.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. "3. Lenin." In Jiménez Losantos, *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 167-348.\* (Netchaev, Bakunin, hate, Marx, propaganda, lies, French commune, violence, anarchism, Plekhanov, Cheka, Soviets, famine, civil war, Red Army, Totalitariarism, genocide, intellectuals, massacres, persecutions, Christianity).

Negri, Antonio. *La fábrica de la estrategia: 33 lecciones sobre Lenin.*

Noya, Mario. "Lenin." *Libertad Digital (Historia)* 20 July 2011.\*

<http://www.libertaddigital.com/opinion/historia/lenin-1276239241.html>

2016

\_\_\_\_\_. "Lenin." *Libertad Digital* *(Historia)* 20 July 2011. Rpt. *Club Libertad Digital* 12 Jan. 2017.\*

<http://www.clublibertaddigital.com/ideas/2017-01-12/mario-noya-lenin-81092/>

2017

\_\_\_\_\_. "3. Lenin." In Jiménez Losantos, *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 167-348.\* (Netchaev, Bakunin, hate, Marx, propaganda, lies, French commune, violence, anarchism, Plekhanov, Cheka, Soviets, famine, civil war, Red Army, Totalitariarism, genocide, intellectuals, massacres, persecutions, Christianity).

Malia, Martin. *Russia under Western Eyes: From the Bronze Horseman to the Lenin Mausoleum.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP-Belknap Press, 1999.

Volkogonov, Dmitri. *El verdadero Lenin.* 1995. Prologue by Manuel Vázquez Montalbán. Anaya / Mario Muchnik.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Empire: Political Leaders from Lenin to Gorbachev.* London: HarperCollins, 1998.

Wells, H. G. Rev. of *Sous Lénine: My Adventures in Bolshevik Russia.* By Odette Keun.

Internet resources

"Lenin." *Spartacus Educational*.\*

<https://spartacus-educational.com/RUSlenin.htm>

2018

"Russian Famine of 1921-22." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian_famine_of_1921%E2%80%9322>

2020

Literature

Keun, Odette. *Sous Lénine: My Adventures in Bolshevik Russia.* Trans. from the French.

MacDiarmid, Hugh. *Three Hymns to Lenin.*

Ozanam. *Lénine.* Graphic novel. Illust. Denis Rodier.

Video

Armesilla, Santiago. "TOP 7: CONSPIRACIONES que demostraron ser CIERTAS." Video. *YouTube (Santiago Armesilla)* 6 Sept. 2024.\* (CIA, false flag operations, strategy, cover-ups, secret service; Lenin, Mussolini, Bribes to Franquist generals, Soviet infiltration in the Catholic church, Nazi scientists, Pasternak).

<https://youtu.be/Ld2JE4mBgao>

2024

See also Russian Marxist criticism.

**Red Army**

Pflüger, Juan E. "Las violaciones en masa del Ejército Rojo." *La Gaceta* 2 July 2015.\*

<https://gaceta.es/blogs/crimenes-del-comunismo/violaciones-masa-cometidas-ejercito-rojo-02072015-2053-20150702-0000/>

2018

Music

"Marcha de los Defensores de Moscú." Video. *YouTube (Carlos AGlez)* 2009.\*

<https://youtu.be/tnkbPtTbwnE>

2022

"Варшавянка (Varshavianka) - La Varsoviana Soviética. Traducción al español." Video. *YouTube (Carlos AGlez)* 2009.\*

<https://youtu.be/CfmwSSIhAG8>

2022

**USSR**

Jiménez Losantos, Federico. "2. El socialismo francés y el origen de la ceguera voluntaria ante la URSS." In Jiménez Losantos, *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 67-166.\* (Kritchevski, Russian revolution, coups, socialism, freemasons, Kerenski, Trotski, property, concentration camps, Souvarine, Lenin, Lies, political violence, state terrorism, Martov).

\_\_\_\_\_. "3. Lenin." In Jiménez Losantos, *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 167-348.\* (Netchaev, Bakunin, hate, Marx, propaganda, lies, French commune, violence, anarchism, Plekhanov, Cheka, Soviets, famine, civil war, Red Army, Totalitariarism, genocide, intellectuals, massacres, persecutions, Christianity).

**Soviet society**

Applebaum, Anne. *Gulag: Historia de los campos de concentración soviéticos.* 2005. (Pulitzer Prize 2004).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Hambruna roja: La guerra de Stalin contra Ucrania.* Debate.

Jiménez Losantos, Federico. "1. Cien millones de muertos." In Jiménez Losantos, *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 55-66.\* (Russian revolution, Communism, Stalin, Pasternak).

Polanyi, Michael. *The Contempt of Freedom: The Russian Experiment and After*. London: Watts & Co., 1940.

Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr. *The Gulag Archipelago.* 1973.

\_\_\_\_\_. (Alexandre Soljénitsyne). *L’Archipel du Goulag*. Paris: Seuil, 1974.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Archipiélago Gulag (1918-1956).* (Andanzas, 326). Barcelona: Tusquets.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Archipiélago Gulag I.* Tusquets, 2005.

Vela, Fernando. "Klaus Menhert: *La juventud en Rusia soviética." Revista de Occidente* 146-7 (1993): 259-64.\*

Internet resources

"Gulag." *Wikipedia: La enciclopedia libre.\**

<https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gulag>

2019

Literature

Hergé. *Tintin aux pays des Soviets.* Serialized at *Le petit Vingtième* 1929, then album. Not reprinted until the 1960s.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tintin au Pays de Soviets,* édition colorisée. Brussels: Casterman.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tintin – reportero del "Petit Vingtième" – en el País de los Soviets.* Barcelona: Juventud, 1983. 2012.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tintín en el país de los Soviets.* Trans. Concepción Zendrera. Barcelona: Editorial Juventud, 2022.

Video

"Holodomor: Genocide technology / Holodomor– La naturaleza del genocidio." Ukrainian TV1 documentary, in English with Spanish subtitles. *YouTube (Ciudadano Austral).\**

<https://youtu.be/a26nNnyPQ4U>

2020

**30s**

Applebaum, Anne. *Gulag: Historia de los campos de concentración soviéticos.* 2005. (Pulitzer Prize 2004).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Hambruna roja: La guerra de Stalin contra Ucrania.* Debate.

McCannon, John. *Red Arctic: Polar Exploration and the Myth of the North in the Soviet Union, 1932-1939.* Oxford: Oxford UP, 1998.

Zenzinov, Vladimir. (*Meeting with Russia: Life in the Soviet Union: Letters to the Red Army, 1939-1941,* in Russian). 1944.

**Stalin** (1878-1953)

Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvilli, ps. 'Stalin' (a.k.a. 'Koba'); Communist leader, b. Gori, Georgia, d. Moscow; ruled Soviet Union 1924-1953.

Marx, Engels, Lenin, Stalin, *Zur deutschen Geschichte*. Berlin: Dietz, 1954.

Amis, Martin. *Koba the Dread: Laughter and the Twenty Million.* Talk Miramax Books, c. 2003. (Stalin).

Applebaum, Anne. *Gulag: Historia de los campos de concentración soviéticos.* 2005. (Pulitzer Prize 2004).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Hambruna roja: La guerra de Stalin contra Ucrania.* Debate.

Boffa, Giuseppe. *The Stalin Phenomenon.* Ithaca: Cornell UP, 1992.

Bullock, Alan. *Hitler and Stalin: Parallel Lives.* New York: Knopf, 1992.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Hitler and Stalin: Parallel Lives*. 2nd ed. London: HarperCollins, 1998.

Escohotado, Antonio. *Los enemigos del comercio: Una historia moral de la propiedad III. De Lenin a nuestros días.* Barcelona: Espasa Libros, 2016. 2nd ed. 2016. (Introduction; I. De cómo pudo ser desterrado el comercio; II. De cómo resultó ser la vida sin comercio; III. De cómo el mundo imitó a la URSS; IV. De cómo algunos equívocos empezaron a despejarse. V. De cómo el inconformismo prosperó). (Left, Socialism, Communism, Russian revolution, Lenin, Stalin, Trotsky, Spanish civil war, Cold War, Affluence, Capitalism, Marxism, Revolution).

Hernández, Jesús. *Yo fui ministro de Stalin.* (Spanish Republic).

\_\_\_\_\_. *En el país de la gran mentira.* (Spanish exiles in USSR).

Jiménez Losantos, Federico. "1. Cien millones de muertos." In Jiménez Losantos, *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 55-66.\* (Russian revolution, Communism, Stalin, Pasternak).

Majfud, Jorge. "Los nazis de la OTAN." *Página 12* 10 April 2023.\* (Adolf Bruno Heusinger, Stalin).

<https://www.pagina12.com.ar/539054-los-nazis-de-la-otan>

2023

Serrano Súñer, Ramón. "Staline et l'impérialisme russe selon Serrano Súñer." From *Entre les pyrenées et Gibraltar.* 1947. In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 26 July 2022.\*

<https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2022/07/staline-et-limperialisme-russe-selon.html>

2022

Tremain, Rose. *Stalin.* (Historia del siglo de la violencia - Personajes). Madrid: San Martín.

Viana, Israel. "El contingente que Stalin envió a la Guerra Civil contra Franco: Un secreto oculto por la URSS durante más de 60 años." *ABC* 14 Feb. 2021.\*

<https://www.abc.es/historia/abci-estos-hombres-stalin-envio-espana-para-acabar-franco-guerra-civil-202010140114_noticia.html>

20

Volkogonov, Dmitri. *The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Empire: Political Leaders from Lenin to Gorbachev.* London: HarperCollins, 1998.

Audio

Moa, Pío, and Rafael Núñez Huesca. "025 - La política de Stalin en la Guerra de España | Cómo cambia la Yihad a Europa." *YouTube (Una hora con la historia)* 11 Sept. 2017.\*

<https://youtu.be/jouA4OH-tWA>

2018

\_\_\_\_\_. "050. Don Pelayo y Covadonga. / Stalin y la democracia en Europa." *YouTube (Una hora con la historia)* 16 June 2018.\*

<https://youtu.be/6dIY59etZL8>

2018

Somalo, Javier, dir. "Debates en Libertad: Stalin II." *esRadio* 23 Sept. 2012.\*

<http://fonoteca.esradio.fm/2012-09-23/debates-en-libertd-stalin-ii-220912-49307.html>

2012

Films

*La muerte de Stalin.* Dir. Armando Iannucci. Cast: Steve Buscemi, Olga Kurylenko, Andrea Riseborough, Jason Isaacs, Paddy Considine, Jeffrey Tambor, Michael Palin, Rupert Friend, Simon Russell Beale, Paul Whitehouse, Dermot Crowley. France / UK, 2017.

Internet resources

Wikipedia. "Joseph Stalin." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joseph_Stalin>

2012

Literature

Harris, Robert. *Archangel.* Novel. 1998. London: Arrow, 1999.\* (Stalin).

Koestler, Arthur. *Darkness at Noon.* Historical novel. 1940. (On the Soviet purges).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Darkness at Noon.* Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Lourie, Richard. *The Autobiography of Joseph Stalin.* Novel. USA: Counterpoint, 1999.

Rolin, Olivier. *El meteorólogo.* Nonfiction novel. Libros del Asteroide, c. 2017. (Prisoners in Gulag).

Video

Vidal, César, et al. "Corría el año… Stalin." Video debate. From *Libertad Digital (Corría el año)* 30 Sept. 2008*. DailyMotion* 10 may 2012.\*

<http://dai.ly/xqq7av>

2016

*César Vidal.com* 30 May 2016.\*

<http://www.cesarvidal.com/index.php/Blog/ver-blog/corria_el_ano_stalin>

2016

**Stalin years – Communist tyranny**

Applebaum, Anne. *Gulag: Historia de los campos de concentración soviéticos.* 2005. (Pulitzer Prize 2004).

Barghoorn. *The Soviet Image of the United States.* 1950.

Conquest, Robert. *The Great Terror.* 1968. (Communism).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Power and Policy in the USSR.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Nation Killers: The Soviet Deportation of Nationalities.* New York: Macmillan, 1970.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Harvest of Sorrow: Soviet Collectivization and the Terror-Famine.* New York: Oxford UP, 1986.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Great Terror: A Reassessment.* New York: Oxford UP, 1990.

Fernández Barbadillo, Pedro. "¿Pero de verdad Stalin pactó con Hitler?" *Libertad Digital* 16 Sept. 2017.\*

<http://www.libertaddigital.com/cultura/historia/2017-09-16/pedro-fernandez-barbadillo-pero-de-verdad-stalin-pacto-con-hitler-83179/>

2017

Jiménez Losantos, Federico. "4. Stalin y la guerra de España." In Jiménez Losantos, *Memoria del comunismo: de Lenin a Podemos.* Madrid: La Esfera de los Libros, 2018. 349-496.\* (Furet, communism, Largo Caballero, revolution, Azaña, Spanish civil war, Spanish historiography, Massacres, Persecutions, PSOE, POUM, Orwell, Catalonia, state terrorism, Companys, Durruti, Destruction, Left, nationalism, Negrín, Prieto, theft).

Keep, John. "Dante of the Gulag: The Heroic Dedication of Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn." Rev. of *Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn: A Century in His Life.* By D. M. Thomas. *TLS* 13 March 1998: 4 ff.

Groys, Boris. *The Total Art of Stalinism: Avant-Garde, Aesthetic Dictatorship, and Beyond.* Trans. Charles Rougle. Princeton: Princeton UP, 1992.

Hoffmann, David L. *The Stalinist Era.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2018.\*

London, Arthur. *La confesión.*

Merleau-Ponty, Maurice. "Pour la vérité." Nov. 1945. In Merleau-Ponty, *Sens et non-sens.* Paris: Gallimard, 1996. 186-208.\* (Communism, USSR)

\_\_\_\_\_. "XII.iii. L'U.R.S.S. et les camps." 1950. In Merleau-Ponty, *Signes.* Paris: Gallimard, 1960. (Folio Essais, 381). Paris: Gallimard, 2001. 2008. 424-41.\*

Proccaci, G. *El partido de la URSS (1917-45).* Ediciones de Bolsillo.

Sánchez, Carlos Manuel. "El genocidio ordenado por Stalin." *XL Semanal* 27 Feb. 2019.\*

<https://xlsemanal.abc.es/conocer/historia/20190227/stalin-matanza-genocidio-ninos-hambre-holodomor-de-ucrania.html>

2019

Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr. *The Gulag Archipelago.* 1973.

\_\_\_\_\_. (Alexandre Soljénitsyne). *L’Archipel du Goulag*. Paris: Seuil, 1974.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Archipiélago Gulag (1918-1956).* (Andanzas, 326). Barcelona: Tusquets.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Archipiélago Gulag I.* Tusquets, 2005.

*Témoignages…* "IX. Manifestations de l'influence soviétique." In *Témoignages complémentaires pour l'histoire de l'Espagne: La guerre civile 1936-1939.* Madrid: n.p. [Gráficas Aragón], 1953. 271-80.\*

Tertsch, Hermann. "Ucrania, el genocidio de Stalin." *ABC* 10 March 2014.\*

<http://www.abc.es/internacional/20140309/abci-ucrania-genocidio-stalin-201403091201.html>

2014-03-13

Thomas, D. M. *Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn: A Century in His Life.* 1998.

Villatoro, Manuel P. "Katyn: La oculta masacre comunista en la que Stalin aniquiló a 22.000 prisioneros de guerra." *ABC* 14 Feb. 2017.\*

<http://www.abc.es/historia/abci-katyn-oculta-masacre-comunista-stalin-aniquilo-22000-prisioneros-guerra-201702140109_noticia.html>

2017

Audio

Hoffmann, David L. "The Stalinist Era." Audio. Interview by Aaron Weinacht. *New Book Network* 29 Jan. 2019.\*

<https://newbooksnetwork.com/david-l-hoffmann-the-stalin-era-cambridge-up-2018/>

2019

Films

*Doctor Zhivago.* Dir. David Lean. Based on the novel by Boris Pasternak. Cast: Omar Sharif, Geraldine Chaplin, Julie Christie, Tom Courtenay, Alec Guinness, Siobhan McKenna, Ralph Richardson. Prod. Carlo Ponti. USA: Metro Goldwyn Mayer, 1965.

Internet resources

"Holodomor." *Wikipedia: La enciclopedia libre.\**

<https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Holodomor>

2018

"Katyn Massacre." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Katyn_massacre>

2020

Literature

Amis, Martin. *House of Meetings.* c. 2006. (USSR slave camps).

Barnes, Julian. *The Noise of Time.* Novel. c. 2016.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El ruido del tiempo.* (Panorama de Narrativas, 924). Barcelona: Anagrama, c. 2017.

Grossman, Vasily. *Zhizn i sudhá.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Life and Fate.* Novel. Written 1960, pub. 1980. Trans. Robert Chandler. Harvill, 1995?

\_\_\_\_\_. *Vida y destino.* Trans. Marta-Intrid Rebón Rodríguez. Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores-Galaxia Gutenberg, 2007.\*

Horcajo, Xavier. *Talbisota: Un español que derrotó al estalinismo.* Novel. 2018.

Koestler, Arthur. *Darkness at Noon.* Historical novel. 1940. (On the Soviet purges).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Darkness at Noon.* Harmondsworth: Penguin.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Le Zéro et l’infini.* Paris: Calmann-Lévy, 1945.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El cero y el infinito.* (Destinolibro, 20). Barcelona: Destino.

Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr. *The Gulag Archipelago.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Archipiélago Gulag (1918-1956).* (Andanzas, 326). Barcelona: Tusquets.

\_\_\_\_\_. (Alexandre Soljénitsyne). *L’Archipel du Goulag*. Paris: Seuil, 1974.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El primer círculo.*  Trans. Josep María Güell. Barcelona: Tusquets, 1992.

**Second World War**

Beevor, Antony. *Stalingrado.* Barcelona: Crítica, 2000.

Bialer, S., ed. *Stalin and his Generals: Soviet Military Memoirs.* New York, 1969.

Dallin, A. *German Rule in Russia.* London, 1957.

Ericson, J. *Stalin's War with Germany.* 2 vols. London, 1975, 1983.

Fungairiño, Eduardo. "Stalingrado: La catástrofe." *Libertad Digital* 3 Feb. 2018.\*

<https://www.libertaddigital.com/cultura/historia/2018-02-03/eduardo-fungairino-stalingrado-la-catastrofe-84290/>

2018

García Landa, José Ángel. "Katyn y más horrores." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 31 July 2010.\*

<http://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2010/07/katyn-y-mas-horrores.html>

2010

\_\_\_\_\_. "Katyn y más horrores." *Ibercampus (Vanity Fea)* 31 July 2020.\*

<https://www.ibercampus.es/katyn-y-mas-horrores-39932.htm>

2020

Haslam, J. *The Soviet Union and the Threat from the East 1933-1941.* London, 1992.

*Istoriya vtoroi mirovoi voiny* 12 vols. Moscow, 1973-83.

Leach, B. *German Strategy Against Russia.*. Oxford 1973.

Linz, S. J. ed. *The Impact of World War II on the Soviet Union*. Totowa, 1985.

Moskoff, W. *Bread of Afliction: Food Supply in the URSS During World War II*. New York, 1992.

Ridruejo, Dionisio. *Los cuadernos de Rusia.* Ed. Gloria de Ros and César Armando Gómez. 1941-42, pub. 1978. (División Azul campaign).

Roberts, G. *The Soviet Union and the Origins of the Second World War*. London, 1995.

Seaton, A. *The Russo-German War.* London, 1971.

Villatoro, Manuel P. "Desvelan la gran mentira de Stalin sobre la batalla más épica entre tanques nazis y rusos." *ABC (Historia)* 17 July 2019.\*

<https://www.abc.es/historia/abci-segunda-guerra-mundial-desvelan-gran-mentira-stalin-sobre-batalla-mas-epica-entre-tanques-nazis-y-rusos-201907170255_noticia.html>

2019

Vosnesensky, N. A. *The Economy of the USSR during World War II.* Washington, 1948.

Wykes, A *El Sitio de Leningrado.* (Historia del siglo de la violencia - Batallas). Madrid: San Martín.

Ziemke, E. F. *Stalingrad to Berlin.* Washington, 1968.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Moscow to Stalingrad-Stalingrad to Berlin.* Washington, 1987.

Audio

Moa, Pío, and Javier García Isac. "198 - España progresa y Stalingrado decide la guerra." Audio. *YouTube (Una Hora con la Historia)* 25 Sept. 2021.\* (Gender in prehistory).

<https://youtu.be/HbNP44-08C4>

2023

\_\_\_\_\_. "199 - De Stalingrado a Krasni Bor." Video. *YouTube (Una Hora con la Historia)* 2 Oct. 2021.\* (PSOE, opposition to Franco).

<https://youtu.be/TdVVadrlE0o>

2023

\_\_\_\_\_. "202 - Kursk, la batalla decisiva de la guerra mundial." Video. *YouTube (Una Hora con la Historia)* 23 Oct. 2021.\*

<https://youtu.be/2_qhV4_kF9k>

2024

Films

*Idi i Smotri.* Dir. Elem Klímov. Cast: Alexey Kravchenko, Olga Mironova, Lubomiras Lautsiavichus. USSR, 1985. (Spanish title: *Masacre*).

Literature

Benioff, David. *City of Thieves.* Fiction. (Leningrad siege).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Ciudad de ladrones.* Trans. Francisco Lacruz. Barcelona: Seix Barral, 2008.\*

Grossman, Vasily. *Zhizn i sudhá.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Life and Fate.* Novel. Written 1960, pub. 1980. Trans. Robert Chandler. Harvill, 1995?

\_\_\_\_\_. *Vida y destino.* Trans. Marta-Intrid Rebón Rodríguez. Barcelona: Círculo de Lectores-Galaxia Gutenberg, 2007.\*

Slovo, Gillian. *Ice Road*. Novel. 2004.

Video

Dark Skies. "The Plane that Could Receive a Panzer Attack and Keep Flying." Video. *YouTube (Dark Skies)* 14 April 2023.\* (Ilyushin Il-2 Sturmovik).

<https://youtu.be/DExUe1nQhl0>

2023

**Late 20th c.**

Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr. *El colapso de Rusia.* Trans. César Vidal. Madrid: Espasa-Calpe, c. 2000.

**Post-war / Cold War**

Amalrik, Andrei. *Will the USSR Survive until 1984?* 1970.

King, Charles. "How A Great Power Falls Apart: Decline Is Invisible from the Inside." *Foreign Affairs* 30 June 2020.\* (Andrei Amalrik).

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/russia-fsu/2020-06-30/how-great-power-falls-apart>

2020

Landa, Martín. *Aspectos de política exterior de la URSS.* Madrid: Editorial Revolución.

Mastny, V. *Russia's Road to the Cold War.* New York, 1979.

Merleau-Ponty, Maurice. "XII.vi. Sur la désestalinisation." 1956. In Merleau-Ponty, Paris: Gallimard, 1960. (Folio Essais, 381). Paris: Gallimard, 2001. 2008. 472-96.\*

Films

*K-19: The Widowmaker.* Dir. and prod. Kathryn Bigelow. Screenplay by Christopher Kyle, based on a story by Louis Nowra. Cast Harrison Ford, Liam Neeson, Peter Sarsgaard, Steve Nicolson, Sam Redford, Christopher Redman, Peter Graham. Photog. Jeff Cronenweth. Prod. des. Karl Juliusson, Michael Novotny. Ed. Walter Murch. Music by Claus Badelt. Exec. prod. Harrison Ford, with Nigel Sinclair, Moritz Borman, Guy East. Coprod. Steven-Charles Jaffe, Basil Iwanyk, Brent O'Connor, Mark Wolfe, Mary Montiforte. Prod. Joni Sighvatsson, Christine Whitaker, Edward S. Feldman. Intermedia Films / National Geographic / Palomar Pictures / Fist Light / IMF.

*\_\_\_\_\_. K-19: The Widowmaker.* Spanish DVD. Barcelona: Filmax, 2002.\*

Video

Armesilla, Santiago. "TOP 7: CONSPIRACIONES que demostraron ser CIERTAS." Video. *YouTube (Santiago Armesilla)* 6 Sept. 2024.\* (CIA, false flag operations, strategy, cover-ups, secret service; Lenin, Mussolini, Bribes to Franquist generals, Soviet infiltration in the Catholic church, Nazi scientists, Pasternak).

<https://youtu.be/Ld2JE4mBgao>

2024

**Khruschev**

Viana, Israel. "Cuando el sucesor de Stalin reconoció que la URSS sólo trajo 'brutalidad y miseria'." *ABC (Archivo)*. Online at *Kiosco y más.\**

<https://lectura.kioskoymas.com/article/282428467281450>

2021

**80s**

Alexeievich, Svetlana. *Les Cercueils de zinc.* Paris: Bourgeois, 1991. (Afghan war).

Boldin, Yuri. *Diez años que agitaron al mundo.* (Russian 80s).

Harris, Marvin. *Theories of Culture in Postmodern Times.* California: AltaMira Press, 1989. (Culture, emic/etic, science, objectivity, biology and culture, IQ, neodarwinism, race and culture, holism, cultural materialism, postmodernism, capitalism, USSR collapse).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Teorías sobre la cultura en la era posmoderna.* Trans. Santiago Jordán. (Biblioteca de bolsillo, 108). Barcelona: Crítica, 2004.\*

Shelton, Judy. *The Coming Soviet Crash.* Macmillan-Free Press, 1989.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Coming Soviet Crash." Interview. *Booknotes* 9 April 1989. Transcript and audio:

<http://www.booknotes.org/Watch/6735-1/Judy+Shelton.aspx>

2014

Films

*Chernobyl.* TV series. Prod. Sister Pictures / Mighty Mint / Word Games. USA: HBO / Sky, 2019.\*

Literature

Alexievich, Svetlana. (Svetlana Alexeievich). *U wojny ne zenskoje lizo.* USSR, 1985. Rev. ed. 2008.

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Guerre n'a pas un visage de femme.*

\_\_\_\_\_. *Zinkovye malchiki.* 1989. Rev. ed. 2007. ("The brass boys"; Afghan war).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Les Cercueils de zinc.* Paris: Bourgeois, 1991. (Trans. of *Zynkovye malchiki*).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tchernobylskaya molitva.* 1997. Rev. ed. 2005.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Voces de Chernóbil: Crónica del futuro.* Trans. Ricardo San Vicente. Barcelona: Penguin Random House - DeBols!llo, 2015.\*

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Supplication.* Lattès, 1998. (On Chernobyl).

**Mikhail Gorbachev**

First and last President of the USSR, d. 2022.

EFE. "Gorbachov, el hombre que cambió el mundo." *Heraldo de Aragón* 30 Aug. 2022.\*

<https://www.heraldo.es/noticias/internacional/2022/08/30/gorbachov-el-hombre-que-cambio-el-mundo-1596691.html>

2022

Volkogonov, Dmitri. *The Rise and Fall of the Soviet Empire: Political Leaders from Lenin to Gorbachev.* London: HarperCollins, 1998.

Wagoner, Gerry. "Fakers of the Lost Ark." *ADVindicate* 8 April 2014.\* (Ark of Hope, Sally Linder, Gorbachev, Globalism).

<http://advindicate.com/articles/2014/4/8/fakers-of-the-lost-ark>

2024

Internet resources

Wikipedia. "Mikhail Gorbachev." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia.\**

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mikhail_Gorbachev>

2020

Video

Bárcena, Alberto. "Nuevo Orden Mundial y Agenda 2030." Video. *YouTube (Luz de Trento)* 6 Nov. 2022.\* (United Nations, Globalism, world government, WEF, Totalitarianism, Masons, Illuminati, Mirabeau, Jefferson, Rockefeller, Overpopulation, Environmentalism, Kissinger, social engineering and ideology, Malthusianism, Fertility, Depopulation, 2021 Agenda, Mikhail Gorbachov, Council of the Earth, Bilderberg Club, Maurice Strong, Planned Parenthood, Earth Charter, Ark of Hope, Foundation for Planetary Ethics, Hans Küng, Ecumenism, LGBT, Abortionism and 'reproductive rights', Simone Veil, Pierre Simon, globalist ideology)

<https://youtu.be/HSrcYIfge5M>

2024

**1990s**

Khazanov, Anatoly M. *After the USSR: Ethnicity and Politics in the Commonwealth of Independent States.* U of Wisconsin P, 1995.

Pei, Minxin. *From Reform to Revolution: The Demise of Communism in China and the Soviet Union.* Cambridge (MA): Harvard UP, 1994.

Stavakis, Peter J., et al., eds. *Beyond the Monolith: The Emergence of Regionalism in post-Soviet Russia.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1997.

Waller, J. Michael. *Secret Empire: The KGB in Russia Today.* Oxford: Westview Press, 1994.

**Boris Yeltsin** (d. 2007)

Russian president to 1999.

Yeltsin, Boris. *Battle for Russia.* (In Russian).

**Perestroika / End of Communism and of USSR**

Armesilla, Santiago. *Lenin: El gran error que hizo caer la URSS – Una crítica marxista al derecho de autodeterminación.* Almuzara, 2024.

Carrère d'Encausse, Hélène. *La fin de l'empire soviétique.* 1978.

\_\_\_\_\_. *L'Empire éclaté.*

Masoliver, Juan Ramón. "Antes ya de glastnost y perestroikas." *El Ciervo* (May 1990). In Masoliver, *Perfil de sombras.* Barcelona: Destino, 1994. 283-86.\*

Literature

Alexievich, Svetlana. *Ensorcelés par la mort.* Paris: Plon, 1995.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Poslednie Svideleti.* 2004.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Derniers témoins.* Presses de la Renaissance, 2005. (Trans. of *Poslednie Svideleti).*

*\_\_\_\_\_. Vremya sekond-khend.* 2013. ("Second-hand time").

\_\_\_\_\_. *La Fin de l'homme rouge ou le temps du désenchantement.* 2013.

\_\_\_\_\_. *El fin del "Homo sovieticus".* Trans. Jorge Ferrer. c. 2016.

Video

Pozo Fajarnés, José Luis. "El fiasco del socialismo soviético como fin de la Historia y su narración cinematográfica." Communication at the XVII Encuentros de Filosofía, Oviedo 30 March 2012. Video. *YouTube (fgbuenotv)* 2 April 2016.\*

<https://youtu.be/NK0sNQFliX8>

2016

**21st century Russian history**

**Miscellaneous**

Video

Hernández García, Paloma. "EEUU, OTAN, Rusia – Forja 140 1." Video. *YouTube (Fortunata y Jacinta)* 5 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/ViNrla0U9Ao>

2022

**Vladimir Putin**

Putin, Vladimir. "DISCURSO COMPLETO DE PUTIN EN ESPAÑOL: 'Nuestro potencial nuclear está absolutamente preparado'." Video. *YouTube (Negocios TV)* 29 Feb. 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/jqqLtJ0b6tM>

2024

Esteban, Carlos. "La fiesta globalista de Davos arruinada por Putin y el pacto mafioso con China." *La Gaceta* 13 Feb. 2021.\*

<https://gaceta.es/actualidad/la-fiesta-globalista-de-davos-arruinada-por-putin-y-el-pacto-mafioso-con-china-20210213-1007/>

2021

Gessen, Masha. *Die Zukunft Ist Geschichte: Wie Russland die Freiheit gewann und verlor.* Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.

\_\_\_\_\_. *The Future Is History: How Totalitarianism Reclaimed Russia.* London: Penguin,

Gospodinov, Georgi. "Putin doesn't Want the War to End—He Wants to Blast Us Back to the 40s Soviet Era." *The Guardian* 4 April 2023.\*

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/commentisfree/2023/apr/04/putin-war-end-40s-soviet-era>

2023

Hughes. "La entrevista." *La Gaceta* 8 Feb. 2024.\* (Tucker Carlson, Putin).

<https://gaceta.es/opinion/la-entrevista-20240208-2156/>

2024

Noya, Mario. "Matar a Putin." *Libertad Digital* 9 March 2022.\*

<https://www.libertaddigital.com/opinion/mario-noya/matar-a-putin-6874551/>

2022

Politkovskaya, Anna. *La Rusia de Putin.*

Roberts, Paul Craig. "Putin's Mistake." *The Unz Review* 19 May 2022.\*

<https://www.unz.com/proberts/putins-mistake/>

2022

Tertsch, Hermann. "Putin y la OTAN, mentiras y maldiciones." *La Gaceta* 4 March 2022.\*

<https://gaceta.es/actualidad/putin-y-la-otan-mentiras-y-maldiciones-20220304-1134/>

2022

Vitkine, Benoît. "Rébellion de Wagner: Vladimir Poutine évite le bain de sang au prix d'un affaiblissement de son autorité." *Le Monde* 25 June 2023.\* (Evgeni Prigojin)

<https://www.lemonde.fr/international/article/2023/06/25/rebellion-de-wagner-vladimir-poutine-evite-le-bain-de-sang-au-prix-d-un-affaiblissement-de-son-autorite_6179198_3210.html>

2023

Will, George F. "Putin, in His Feral Cunning, Is Bismarckian, with a Dash of Lord Nelson." *Washington Post* 22 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2022/02/22/putin-ukraine-invasion-is-bismarckian/>

2022

Audio

Jiménez Losantos, Federico. "Federico a las 7: Gran victoria de Putin." *EsRadio* 19 March 2018.\*

<https://esradio.libertaddigital.com/fonoteca/2018-03-19/federico-a-las-7-gran-victoria-de-putin-123017.html>

2018

Films

*Leviathan.* Dir. Andrei Zvyagintsev. Cast: Vladimir Vdovichenkov, Elena Lyadova, Aleksey Serebryakov, Anna Ukolova, Roman Madyanov, Lesya Kudryashova. Russia, 2014.

Journals

Diario16. *Putin: El ocaso de un dictador.* *Revista Diario16* 73(Jul.-Aug. 2023).

Video

Campano, Eurico, et al. "Los secretos políticos y psicológicos de Putin, al descubierto." Video. (La Retaguardia, 16 March 2022). *YouTube (Periodista Digital).\**

<https://youtu.be/q_66OUo1TGo>

2022

Carlson, Tucker. "Ep. 73. The Vladimir Putin Interview." Video. *YouTube (Tucker Carlson)* 9 Feb. 2024.\*

<https://twitter.com/TuckerCarlson/status/175573452667892568> 2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "Entrevista a Putin por Tucker Carlson (Entrevista completa en español)." Video. *YouTube (MARCA)* 9 Feb. 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/1JC0Cs5oklo>

2024

Fridman, Lex. "Tucker Carlson: Putin, Navalny, Trump, CIA, NSA, War, Politics & Freedom – Lex Fridman Podcast #414." Video interview. *YouTube (Lex Fridman)* 27 Feb. 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/f_lRdkH_QoY>

2024

Paz, Fernando, et al. "La Inmensa Minoría | 06-07-2020." Video. *YouTube (El Toro TV)* 6 July 2020.\* (Putin's conservatism).

<https://youtu.be/Ybh5b41m5uc>

2020

Morás, Nicolás. "Lo que NADIE DIJO de Vladimir Putin 🎥 El Mejor Documental de 2022." Video. *YouTube (Los Liberales)* 25 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/6k_-Pqi1YWY>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "PROHIBIDO en TV - ¿Qué está por suceder? - Morás SORPRENDE a Martha Higareda." Video. *YouTube (Los Liberales)* 1 June 2022.\* (Vaccines, WEF, Coronavirus, Control, Attali, Putin, Gates, Depopulation, Famine; Travel restrictions, airlines, Ehrlich, Malthusianism, WWF, Social ties, socialism, Elites).

<https://youtu.be/2TaSldEMArQ>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "¡TODO fue PLANEADO! ⏲️ Y viene LO PEOR 🔥 [Urgente Difundir] Crisis económica, escasez de alimento." Video. *YouTube (Los Liberales)* 12 June 2022.\* (Capitalism; Global crisis, famine, Gates, Elon Musk; Globalism; Malthusianism, Kissinger; WEF, Sustainability; Rockefeller Foundation; Conflicts; Social engineering; Hillary Clinton; *The Economist* and globalism*,* Spencer; Rothschild family; Malloch-Brown; Open Society Foundation; Smartmatic; Putin & Xi Jinping; Predictions; Coronavirus alarm and authoritarianism; famine and Food Chain Reaction; Bill Gates & Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation; Clinton Foundation, Madeleine Albright, John Podesta; Rwanda genocide; Kellogg's; Chiquita; Chatham House; NSA; World Bank, Rockefeller Foundation; Christine Partermore; WWF; Mars (food), Nestlé, Cargill; Cato Institute; Aspen Institute Commission on Information Disorder; Center for American Progress – Soros, Google, Walmart, Goldman-Sachs, Bank of America, United Arab Emirates; Patrick Gaspard; McAffee; McCarrick and Pope Francis; Alberto Fernández; Foundation for Food and Agriculture Research; Crisis generation; Agenda 2030; Pedro Sánchez; Meat; Socialism and big corporations; carbon footprint; obedience and control; Chinese sanitary tyranny; lobbies and liberalism).

<https://youtu.be/FqTBkEUDLks>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "🔴 MOMENTOS DECISIVOS para la HUMANIDAD 📅💣🌎 Rey Carlos, Vaticano, Putin, Europa, CFK y más." Video. *YouTube (Los Liberales)* 16 Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/k4IRs9yoNPg>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Kissinger el arquitecto del mundo - 🔴 La HISTORIA PROHIBIDA de HENRY KISSINGER 🕵️ El HOMBRE más PODEROSO del mundo." Video. *YouTube (Los Liberales)* 28 May 2023.\* (Globalism, Deep State, WEF, Council of Foreign Relations, Bilderberg Club, Elites, US foreign policy; Meyer Kissinger, Abraham Kissinger, David Kissinger, Louis Kissinger, Heinz Alfred "Henry" Kissinger; William S. Elliot, Harvard International Seminar; Rockefeller Foundation, FBI and CIA; Rand Corporation, Council of Foreign Relations, Nelson A. Rockefeller, David Rockefeller, Munich Security Conference; US politics, World Order, Bangla Desh genocide; Nixon, debt, and financial banking; Chase Manhattan Bank, Cuban and Chinese deals; J. Edgar Hoover; CIA and Chilean coup; Escuela de las Américas, Trilateral Commission; Watergate scandal; Abortion, Planned Parenthood, Rockefeller and Cuba, NASL, Kissinger & Associates – Kissinger-McLarty; Emilio Botín, Banco de Santander, Ana Patricia Botín, FIFA, Putin, Madeleine Albright, genocide; Obama & Clinton).

<https://youtu.be/2W5liI0YfPM>

2023

Negocios TV. "INFORMATIVO: Putin desafía la orden de arresto del TPI, Mongolia invitada a los BRICS y Kamala y X." Video. *YouTube (Negocios TV)* 3 Sept. 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/hq6FAW_CQz0>

2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "Putin asesta un duro golpe a Occidente, Irán amenaza con responder y el hackeo a Trump." Video. *YouTube (Negocios TV)* 19 Sept. 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/XANfA22Oqsk>

2024

Varela, Pedro. "¿Qué quiere Putin?" (Lecture, Valladolid 12 11 2022)." Video. *YouTube (Europa TV1 Europa TV1)* 18 Nov. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/mVkg-yqBYjo>

2022

Vidal, César. "Editorial: Ucrania: Cómo hemos llegado hasta aquí." *César Vidal TV* 24 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://www.cesarvidal.tv/ultimo-programa/videos/ucrania-como-hemos-llegado-hasta-aqui-24-02-22>

2022

**2020s / Ukrainian war**

Bardají, Rafael. "Putin avanza, la OTAN recula." *La Gaceta* 10 March 2022.\*

<https://gaceta.es/opinion/putin-avanza-la-otan-recula-20220310-1137/>

2022

BBC News. "Newspaper Headlines: Putin Issues Nuclear Threat as Backlash Grows." *BBC News* 28 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://www.bbc.com/news/blogs-the-papers-60550488>

2022

Durden, Tyler. "Putin threatens Ukraine with Loss of Statehood." *Zero Hedge* 5 March 2022.\*

<https://www.zerohedge.com/geopolitical/putin-threatens-ukraine-loss-statehood>

2022

Casanova, Julián. "Putin y la mitología histórica." 26 Feb. 2022. Online at *Twitter.*\*

<https://twitter.com/AntonioHLobo/status/1497496418973585411/photo/1>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Sin Putin el problema con Ucrania seguiría." *La Vanguardia* 9 March 2022.\*

<https://twitter.com/unizar/status/1501526468442132482/photo/1>

2022

EFE. "Guerra en Ucrania: Putin lanza una operación militar 'a gran escala' en el este del país y ya se oyen explosiones en Kiev." *Heraldo de Aragón* 24 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://www.heraldo.es/noticias/internacional/2022/02/24/guerra-en-ucrania-rusia-ataca-putin-lanza-operacion-militar-en-el-este-de-ucrania-1555398.html>

2022

La Gaceta. (LGI). "Putin amenaza a Occidente: dice que los países que impongan una zona de exclusión aérea en Ucrania serán 'parte del conflicto'." *La Gaceta* 5 March 2022.\*

<https://gaceta.es/actualidad/putin-tilda-de-absolutamente-correcta-su-decision-de-invadir-ucrania-y-descarta-declarar-la-ley-marcial-20220305-1501/>

2022

García Landa, José Angel. "'Advertencias'." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 8 April 2024.\*

<https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2024/04/brutal-acusacion-de-medvedev-contra.html>

2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "Más tensión sobre Ucrania." In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 4 May 2024.\*

<https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2024/05/mas-tension-sobre-ucrania.html>

2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "¿La OTAN y Europa ya en guerra con Rusia?" In García Landa, *Vanity Fea* 30 May 2024.\*

<https://vanityfea.blogspot.com/2024/05/la-otan-y-europa-ya-estan-oficialmente.html>

2024

Greenhill, Mark, et al. "Humanity and Putin's Inhumanity." *Daily Mail* 1 March 2022.\*

Harding, Luke, et al. "Russia's Deadly Raids Defy Sanctions and Peace Talks." *The Guardian* 1 March 2022.\*

Heraldo de Aragón. "Última hora de la guerra en Ucrania: Rusia lanza un ataque a gran escala y bombardea objetivos militares." *Heraldo de Aragón* 24 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://www.heraldo.es/noticias/internacional/2022/02/24/ultima-hora-guerra-ucrania-invasion-rusia-putin-bombardeos-kiev-1555400.html>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Putin amenaza con su arsenal nuclear." *Heraldo de Aragón* 28 Feb. 2022.\*

i. "Putin Bombs Civilians." *i* 1 March 2022.\*

Kendall-Taylor, Andrea, and Michael Kofman. "Russia's Dangerous Decline: The Kremlin Won't Go Down without a Fight." *Foreign Affairs* (Nov.-Dec. 2022).\*

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/ukraine/russia-dangerous-decline>

2022

Libertad Digital. "Vladimir Putin amenaza a Occidente con 'consecuencias nunca vistas en la historia' si interviene en la guerra de Ucrania." *Libertad Digital* 24 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://www.libertaddigital.com/internacional/europa/2022-02-24/vladimir-putin-amenaza-a-occidente-con-consecuencias-nunca-vistas-en-la-historia-si-interviene-en-la-guerra-de-ucrania-6869306/>

2022

Losada, Cristina. "Putin, de socio incómodo a enemigo peligroso." *Libertad Digital* 28 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://www.libertaddigital.com/opinion/cristina-losada/putin-de-socio-incomodo-a-enemigo-peligroso-6871213/>

2022

Mendick, Robert, et al. "Putin Issues Nuclear Threat." *Daily Telegraph* 28 Feb. 2022.\*

Montero, Luis Miguel. "La invasión relámpago de Ucrania: 280.000 soldados para tomar Kiev en 24 horas." *OKdiario* 25 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://okdiario.com/internacional/asi-sido-invasion-relampago-ucrania-280-000-soldados-apenas-24-horas-tomar-kiev-8639402>

2022

Philp, Catherine. "Putin Puts Nuclear Force on Alert." *The Times* 28 Feb. 2022.\*

Philp, Catherine, and Jack Losh. "'Barbaric' Strikes on Ukraine." *The Times* 1 March 2022.\*

Reuters/ABC. "Putin asegura que las sanciones de Occidente son una declaración de guerra." *ABC* 5 March 2022.\*

<https://www.abc.es/internacional/abci-putin-asegura-sanciones-occidente-declaracion-guerra-202203051536_noticia.html>

2022

Roberts, Paul Craig. "'They Didn't Hear What We Told Them. They Had Better Hear This Time'—Vladimir Putin." *The Unz Review* 24 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://www.unz.com/proberts/they-didnt-hear-what-we-told-them-they-had-better-hear-this-time-vladimir-putin/>

2022

\_\_\_\_\_. "Putin Shoots Himself in the Head." *The Unz Review* 27 June 2023.\* (Prigozhin, Wagner)

<https://www.unz.com/proberts/putin-shoots-himself-in-the-head/>

2023

Troianovski, Anton. "'You Can't Trust Anyone': Russia's Hidden Covid Toll Is an Open Secret." *New York Times* 10 April 2021.\*

<https://www.nytimes.com/2021/04/10/world/europe/covid-russia-death.html>

2021

Urresti, Kristina. "La vacunación no detiene la Covid en el Reino Unido, en Rusia se disparan las muertes y España logra un buen puesto." *Heraldo de Aragón* 4 Nov. 2021.\*

<https://www.heraldo.es/noticias/internacional/2021/11/04/incidencia-acumulada-vacunacion-paises-1531431.html>

2021

Video

Algarra, Javier, et al. "Putin invade Ucrania y amenaza a España y Europa con consecuencias terribles si apoyan a Ucrania." Video. *YouTube (DISTRITOTV)* 24 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/Weo4QSpMFQM>

2022

Gisbert, Rubén. "Atentado en Moscú: ¿RUSIA en ESTADO de GUERRA? con el Coronel Pedro Baños." Video interview. *YouTube (Rubén Gisbert)* 23 March 2024.\*

<https://www.youtube.com/live/l4NlD2sZnGo>

2024

González, Aníbal. "EEUU prepara una entrada directa en Rusia con los misiles de largo alcance a Ucrania." Video. *YouTube (Negocios TV)* 16 Sept. 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/fHE5ZBhBqwU>

2024

Martín, Luis J. "CONEXIÓN RUSIA UCRANIA 🔴 CONTAMOS la verdad del PP 📌." Video. *YouTube (Libres2.0)* 24 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/spYMW6U1lAc>

2022

Mearsheimer, John J. "The West is playing Russian roulette." Video interview by Freddie Sayers. *YouTube (Unherd)* 29 Nov. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/HBiV1h7Dm5E>

2023

Morás, Nicolás. "¡Último Momento! 💣 RUSIA invade UCRANIA 🇷🇺🇺🇦🇺🇸 Difunde." Video. *YouTube (Los Liberales)* 22 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/Ydzi4avvCxI>

2022

Negocios TV. "TODO ES GEOPOLÍTICA: la propuesta de Putin, la renuncia de Ucrania a OTAN." Video. *YouTube (Negocios TV)* 15 June 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/lWPJhGhJUXk>

2024

\_\_\_\_\_. "El "ultimátum" de Putin a Occidente, Zelensky lo rechaza." Video. *YouTube (Negocios TV)* 14 June 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/_EcNCS6HbPU>

2024

Petit, Maibort, et al. "¿Qué pasa en Rusia? ¿Qué significa el anuncio de escalada de Putin y cómo reacciona Occidente?" Interview with Guillermo Laferriere. *YouTube (Sin Filtros)* 21 Sept. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/Fo7R9EbopwY>

2022

Pons, Joan. "Entrevista a Cristina Martín Jiménez (La élite globalista detrás de la pandemia)." Video. *Twitch (joanponstorres)* 27 Feb. 2022.\* (Pandemic, Covidians, Manipulation, Globalism, Depopulation, Gates, press, disinformation and propaganda, Ukrainian revolutions; Putin's war; Vox).

<https://m.twitch.tv/videos/1410046134>

2022

*YouTube (Joan Pons Torres)* 27 Feb. 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/RxB5w1a1Pqc>

2022

Putin, Vladimir. "DISCURSO COMPLETO DE PUTIN EN ESPAÑOL: 'Nuestro potencial nuclear está absolutamente preparado'." Video. *YouTube (Negocios TV)* 29 Feb. 2024.\*

<https://youtu.be/jqqLtJ0b6tM>

2024

Rojo, Jesús Ángel, et al. "MUNDO AL ROJO, PUTIN cercado denuncia: no es una GUERRA con UCRANIA, es una guerra contra el globalismo." Video. *YouTube (DISTRITOTV)* 5 March 2022.\*

<https://youtu.be/Dcd-4M2uhAw>

2022

Turley, Steve. "Is Russia Building a Parallel World?" Video. *Rumble (Dr. Steve Turley)* 3 March 2022.\*

<https://rumble.com/vwcog7-russia-is-building-a-parallel-world.html>

2022

Vidal, César, and Lorenzo Ramírez. "El Gran Reseteo: Especial “Masacre en Rusia": las claves ocultas del atentado ¿otra falsa bandera?" Video. *YouTube (César Vidal (Oficial))* 25 March 2024.\* (ISIS, US intelligence and false flag operations, Ukrainian war).

<https://youtu.be/rfGigvfZTBc>

2024